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VOL 42. NO. 85.

BANGKOK, SAIURDAY, APRIL 15, 1916,

PRICE 25 SATANGS

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s/s "Nore" leaves Singspore about April 4 due London May 11 " " Nellore " do July 10 Aug. 18 OUTWARD-1916.

For China.

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Wireless Telegraphy Fitted on all Steamers.

All passengers holding through tickets will be met on arrival at Singapore by the Company's launch which will take over heavy baggage for shipment to the oncarrying vessel. ROUND THE WORLD

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e. s. Iyo Maru s. s. Miyasaki Maru s. s. Kitano Maru s. s. Hirano Maro s. r. Katori Maru s. s. Kaga Maru June 7 April 12 s. e. Pushimi Maru S. s. Kamo Maru FOR HONGKONG AND JAPAN. Morements of Steamers uncertain.

JAPAN-AMERICA LINE. Steamers will leave HONGKONG for SEATTLE as follows:

1916 Mar. 15 s. s. Yokohama Maru s. s. Kamakura Maru **May** 16 s. s. Sado Maru s. s. Awa Maru s. s. Tamba Maru s. s. Yokohama Maru Apt. June s. s. Sado Maru e. c. Shidzuoka Maru JAPAN-AUSTRALIAN LINE. Steamers will leave HONGKONG for MELBOURNE as follows: 1916 1916 May 16 June 18 s. s. Tango Maru Mar. 14 Apr. 14 s, s. Nikko Maru s. s. Tango Maru Round the World Tickets issued in either direction. For Passage, Freight and all information apply to

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For Sriracha, Kohsichang, Koh Pai, Koh Pra, Rayong, Koh Samit, Chantaboon, Ban Yao, Krat and Koh Kong.

" Chutatetch" leaving every Saturday at noon; not calling at Koh Pai " Wednesday Kohsichang and Koh Kong.

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G. B. ALLEN,

Bangkok, July 1, 1909.

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Actg. Manager, Bangkok, March 27, 1909.

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Boys Suits,

Girls Suits,

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Bleached linen damask table cloths,

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Ticals 20 per annum.

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Ticals 12 per annum

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NEW ADVERTISEMENTS must be sent

before noon.

For Sale.

Ch. a. m. Slipaway price 600 Ticals Apply A. P. c/o Siam Observer.

TIDE TABLE.

DEPTH OF WATER ON THE BANCKOK BAR. FOR APRIL, 1916.

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•1	25th	(Last Quarter	5.20	a.m

Bangkok Mails Close.

HONGKONG via HAIHOW.

Tuesday 18th 3 p.m.

Exchange Rates.

To-day's Quotations LONDON-Bank Bills, demand

1 DONDON—	
Bank Bills, demand	1/6 7/16
Bank Bills, 4 months' sight	1/6 9/10
PARIS-	
Bank Bills, demand	-
GERMANY-	
Bank Bills, demand	-
NEW YORK-	
Bank Bills, demand U.S.A.	35 3/4
India—	•
Bank Bills, demand Rs.	113 3/4
SINGAPORE-	
Bank Bills, demand	\$65 1/2
Hongkong-	
Bank Bills, demand,	\$ 74
YOROHAMA & KOBE	
Bank Bills, demand,	Y?? 1/8
NOTE:—The rate of Interest	on Ad-
vance Bills has been redi	aced to
6 per cent. per annum.	
Equivalent of Exchange	demand
London in Siamese Currency :	- 1
Tos. 13.08.—(Bank Rate	•)

Siam Observer. Special War Edition Subscription Tcs. 4 per mensem.

War Items.

Ahead of the Mail.

The Verdun Battle.

Lendon, March 5.—The "Figaro" publishes a thrilling story of the Verdun action. It states:—The Germans were reported eastward at 3 o'clock in the morning. Flares and rockets lit up the battlefield as in broad daylight and the enemy were clearly seen advancing in serried masses singing their guttural war hymns while we lay motionless and silent. It was an impressive spectacle when our machineguns opened. The Germans fell in rows, but continued to advance through a hurricane of shot and shell. We were stupetied on learning that the enemy had penetrated the fort. A sergeant wept with rage and demanded, what were we waiting for. Soon the order to fix bayonets was given and we leaped over the sodden ground shout-ing wildly. The bayonet fight seemed interminable. Our men fell fast, but the Germans fell faster. We cleared them out and then gladly rested, our uniforms being caked with mud and

Dr. G. J. Dillon, writing to the "Daily Telegraph" from Christiania, says:—The tremendous onslaught by the Germans at Verdun is rightly construed throughout Sweden and Norway as a final desperate effort of the Teutons to score a victory before the dejection, which is rapidly spreading among the people of the Central Powers paralyses their waning strength, which is even now strained almost to snapping point. He considers a decisive German success would have a farreaching political effect upon certain neutral nations. The effect of such a success on Sweden would be enormons. On the other hand the failure of Germany in the present series of battles would be followed by a renewal of peace proposals, which, although not likely to be sufficiently generous to be accepted by the Allies, would be at any rate more moderate than any which have yet emanated from Berlin. A leading article in the "Daily Telegraph" says:—Nothing could be more hopeful for the Allies than the present position of Verdun, in the first place because the French with gallantry and indomitable persistence, which have excited the admiration of the world, have repulsed the German attacks: in the second place because the costliness

of the endeayour to the Germans must tell tremendously against the hopes of the enemy in the future. The Ger-mans, it is estimated, suffered three times the losses that have been recorded by the French. The article concludes: A series of determined attacks is likely to continue for some time from the north and east and perhaps from the west fortress, and we anticipate a period of intense activity which we will watch with considerable anxiety, but with strong hopes for suc-

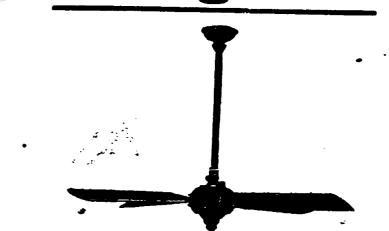
cess of the Allied cause. The "Daily Chronicle's" Paris correspondent reported yesterday that the village of Douaumont has changed hands many times. Branderburgers, Pomeranian and Hanoverjan reinforcements debouched from the north-west and north-east, converging on Douaumnot and Vaux. The enemy's losses were so heavy that new battalions had to be brought up but these were swept back. The whether is freezingly cold. The wounded are bound to suffer unspeakable agonies. The enemy when attacking Vaux reached the French barbed wire only to meet with a terrific fire from 75s, and mitrailleuses. Forty thousand corpses were lying near the entanglements. Many prisoners, driven on by their officers with revolvers, climbed over piles of corpses of their comrades, and were then mown down. After several failures by attacking Donaumont, on Tues lay, the enemy penetrated to a village street, bringing the extremity of their line within open walls. The French re-captured the village on Friday, while the Germans on Saturday again penetrated to the northern end. A violent bombardment on the western end of the battlefield was meanwhile kept up by the German guns from Mont Fancon Gorges.

London, March 6 .- Marcil Jaures, relative of the late M. Jaures, the famous Socialist, who has been wounded at Verdun relates that he fought at Ypres a year ago but it was a mere brawl compared with Verdun. Only a fiend or the Kaiser could sacrifice German lives with such prodigality. The enemy assault was crushed under an enormous weight of metal and half the attackers were wiped out. The remainder fled to the skirts of a wood and sailed ont again strongly reinforced. They kept steadily on through their ranks were rapridly thinning, and when 700 yards away, our machine guns and rifles started a frightful carnage. The (Continued on Page 3.)

Quality. With LEA & PERRINS' SAUCE, a few drops sprinkled over the meat, fish or cheese, &c., are all that is required to impart the most delicious piquancy and flavour. The QUALITY and concentration of its ingredients make a little of this sauce go. Lea Herrino. a long way. WORCESTERSHIRE.

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remnants struggled on for a few yards, then fled in wild punic off the wood pursued by screaming shell. Our artillery concentrated on the wood which was soon ablese from end to end. Our infantry edvanced to harass the enemy. As we quitted the wood we were exposed to a murderous fire from shells for half an hour, but we reached our objective despite heavy losses. The Germans attack us singing and cheering. My impression is they are drank. Our machine guns mored through their ranks. The survivors lay down behind breast works composed of their fallen comrades and fired until their ammunition was exhausted. Then they charged with baronets. We fired volleys at point blank range and allifell or fled except a handful who were bayoneted or taken prisoners, some refusing to take quarteer. A second attack was repaired in a snowsterm. They came on a night with a terrific onslaught. We were almost swept off our feet. Handreds of men found it most difficult to keep a foothold and many who slipped paid the penalty with their lives. Our elender line seemed to be snapping when a miracle happened. We held on and eventually felt the enemy weakening. By midnight he was in fall flight.

Restlessness in North Sea.

London, March 22.-Mr. Archibald Hard, writing in the "Daily Telegraph," expresses the opinion that a naval action in the North Sea is at present out of the question.

On the other hand, other papers pubjish an article from a naval base stating that German warships have been out and that our sailors are convinced they will come out again soon. "The dash for the Dogger Bank when the Arabic was sunk was not their only dash. We have got in some blows. Our Fleet is now never long in her mooring but has become restless. There has been something doing and we expect a lot more. Officers are buoyant and the lower ratings are contented, for the fears that the Germans would never come out have been dispelled. Hopes have suddenly blossomed and bloomed that the Germans are preparing for the 'Tag.' The command of the North Sea has never left hands for a second. The time is approaching when the absolute unfettered command of these waters will mean more to Germany than even to other considerations to Germany. Knowing this the writer asks: Is the movement of the German Fleet intended to anticipate our action?

salient fifty miles south of Drisviaty. Petrograd announces that the Rusand does not mention the extent of the front.

The "Morning Post's" Petrograd the northward terrain are unsuitable.

One military writer is of opinion that as the Verdun attack was designed to prevent a united Anglo-French push elsewhere, the German activity in the region of Riga and Dwinsk is intended to prevent an advance in Galicia. The Germans will be disillu sioned on this score, Russia having now at her command an inexhaustable supply of men and munitions.

Viscount French, of Ypres, was introduced with the customary ceremonial in the House of Lords on Feb. 29, and took his seat and subscribed to the roll. His sponsors were Viscount Haldane and Viscount Falmouth. The Earl Marshal (the Duke of Norfolk), the Lord Great Chamberlain, the Marquis of Lincolnshire, Garter Kingat-Arms, and Black Rod took part in the ceremony.

Clear Head

and good digestion are sure to follow an occasional dose of

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The Russian Operations.

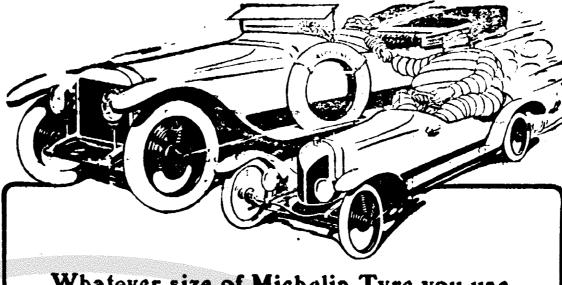
London, March. 22. -Berlin now admits the withdrawal to a long narrow sians have carried the enemy front trenches thirty miles south of Drisviaty

correspondent says that throughout the Verdun attacks the Germans were diligently feeling Russia's front Riga for 220 miles south. As the failure of the Germans at Verdun became more evident the feelers become more determined. The Germans have become most energetic in roadmaking and formidable forces and masses of munitions and supplies occupy the roads west of Shavli throughout the dark hours Timber bridges for every possible crossing of the Dwina are lying at railway sidings. The Russians have now begun to reply to the German reconnaissances in force where it suits them, but the region of Dwinsk and

a hearty appetite, sound sleep

PINKETTES

the tiny laxatives. Gentless nature. Do not gripe Of all chemists. Tic 1/- per phial.



Whatever size of Michelin Tyre you use, the quality is always the Best.

Right from the selection of the raw material down to the wrapping up of the finished article, the greatest care is exercised in the manufacture of Michelin Tyres.

Our trial department is constantly making exhaustive tests in order to improve the quality of our tyres so that they may give the best wear possible, even on the worst tracks.

Nothing short of the best can satisfy us-or you.

Length of service in proportion to cost is the only real criterion of the worth of an automobile tyre.

And that is just why

Michelin Tyres

represent the highest possible tyre value.

STOCKISTS.

THE BANGKOK DOCK CO., LTD.

BANGKOK.

MARTIN'S PIOL&STEEL TEN Ladies PLLS

erraphy sale. At all Chemists and Stores or post free | MARTIN, Chemis, SQUTHAMPTON, MNGLAND

"Maxim"

We beg to announce that the MAXIM has been removed

to Oriental Avenue 232 where we hope as usual to try and please all our Customers.

"First Class ORCHESTRA In attendance."

DIXY AND YAMBO.

Oriental Bakery

Oriental Avenue.

Daily supply of :-

White Bread, Large and small loaves, French rolls, dinner rolls salzstangen

Fresh Cakes, Plum, Current, Plain, Madeira and assorted tea cakes. Cakes of all other varieties made

Rusks, Biscuits, Croustades, etc.

TSINGTAU

BEER

(Pilsen and Munich)

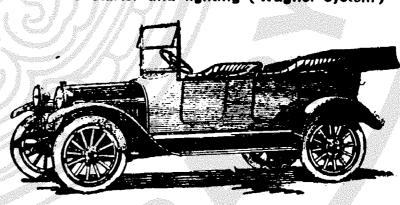
in cases of 48/1 and 72/2 bottles

Sole Importer.

Situdebaker

THE STUDEBAKER MOTOR CAR

Model 1916 4 Cyclinders Electric Starter and lighting (Wagner System)



TCS.

The Studebaker is not of the class of cheap American Car. The Studebaker is a high grade medium price Automobile. Special feature of the New Model: Two auxiliary seats which disappear into the floor when not in use.

New consignments Arriving shortly. G . KLUZER & Co. Sole Agents for Siam.

Hand Massage

An ingeniously made massage ready for use at any moment. Come and see it at our shop.

Prices.

7 First quality

Second

IKESAKI,

Tapan Mon.

Harbour Notification.

Notice to Mariners.

It is hereby notified that the Occulting Light at Singora will until further notice display a fixed light.

By order of H. E. the Minister of

Local Government PHYA CHASAENYA BODI. Habour Master General. Baugkok 15th April.



NOTICE is hereby given that Friday the 21st inst., (Good Friday), will be observed as a Holiday in the Customa Service.

By order of the Director (General. CUSTOM HOUSE. 14th April 1916.



Tenders are hereby invited by His Siamese Majesty's Ministry of Marine for the supply each 100,000 yards of Cream Navy Duck and Khaki Drill. Particulars and conditions may be obtained at the Naval Central Store any day not later than the 30th. day of April, 1916.

MINISTRY OF MARINE. Bangkok, 14th April, B.E. 2459.

Owing to the War.

There will be special

Reduced Rates

For ADVERTISING in the Tramcars

For A Limited Time Only

Enquire—

BENJ. A. PERIERA.

Advertising Agent

Siam Electricity Co., Ltd.

Wanted.

One second hand 20 B.H.P. Kerosene Motor in good condition, preferably with flywheel, wanted at once. Forward particulars in writing to-"P. T."

> c/o this paper. 12-15

Notice.

It having come to the knowledge of Ram Samut Tevari of Bangkok that certain Promissory Notes purporting to bear his signature as maker are at present in circulation in Bangkok, notice is hereby given that all persons holding Promissory Notes purporting to be signed by the said Ram Samut Tevari are requested to notify the undersigned on or before the 30th day of April

Dated 11th April, 1916.

TILLEKE & GIBBINS. Solicitors, Bangkok. i**1**—19

Notice.

CONSINEES OF GOODS :-

Ex s.s. "Ajax"
, "Teucer" and Balances ex s. s. "Patroclus", "Neleus", "Gorgon", "Fushimi Maru", "Kitano Maru", "Tokai Maru", and "Keelung",

are hereby notified that same have arrived per s/s "Kuala" on 12th inst., and will be landed and stored at our wharf.

CONSIGNEES OF GOODS: -Ex s.s. "Jinsen Maru" " "Merionethshire" are hereby notified that same have arrived per s.s. "Penang" on 12th inst...

and will be landed and stored at our Wharf. Goods not cleared within 3 days after final discharge of cargo will be liable ter go-down rent.

BORNEO CO., LIMITED.

Expanded

made from best British Steel various sizes and sections in Stock.

Milners' Safes

Patent fire and thief resisting. several sizes in Stock.

Bangkok Dock Co., Ltd.

SOLE AGENTS FOR SIAM

IN STOCK B. M. C. TO-DAY.

Dried Cod Codroe Caviare Turkeys Boiled Ham on cut Raw Ham on cut French Ham on cut Breakfast Bacon

CHEESE Gruyere Savoie English Margarine Full Cream Gruyere (in small tins)

Fresh Australian Apples.

Fresh Australian Butter.

The "Big Ben"

intermittent alarmclock has everything in his favour:



Slender, massive, richly plated, he stands seven inches tall with well shaped, distinct hands and a big, broad dial easily visible in the dim morning light.

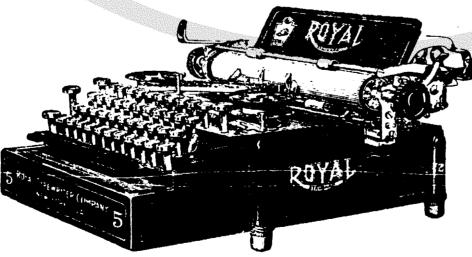
Blg Ben's voice in deep and jolly, pleasing to hear.

He is a clock of unlimited service.

Sole Importers. S. A. B.

ROYAL

No. 5.



The typewriter that lightens the load of the worker and will outlast any other writing machine in the world.

Barrow, Brown & Co.

THE

Great

The Western Front.

(HAVAS TELEGRAM.)

Paris, April 12. Yesterday we inflicted great losses on an enemy column. East of the Meuse after a violent artillery preparation with bombs a strong attack was launched but was repulsed with great losses to the enemy. We took 101 prisoners. To-day on the left bank of the Meuse the Germans launched an attack with burning liquid on the Caurettes wood between Morthomme and Cumieres. We repulsed them everywhere.

Paris, April 13. Yesterday there was a violent bombardment west of the Meuse and intermittent bombardment on the east without infantry action. To-day our curtains of fire caused the failure of the attacks made by enemy columns assembled in Malancourt wood.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, April 12. Paris.- The German offensive continues at Verdun. The communique says the Germans at dusk yesterday attacked Deadman's hill accompanied with a liquid fire attack which debouched from Crows' wood. It was repulsed by a curtain of fire and infantry fire except in the east where the enemy gained a footing in some 'small portions of trenches.

The British Front.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, April 12. The British communiqué says yesterday night we attacked and captured at St. Eloi the main crater which had remained in German hands. A further attack established us in enemy trenches running south-west from the crater. There has been artillery mining activity

The Sinking of the Sussex.

(HAVAS TELEGRAM.)

Paris, April 13. The German reply to the United States on the subject of the torpedoing of the Sussex and other vessels claim that the torpedoing was done in conformity with maritime law. As regards the Sussex the Note is of opinion that the vessel was sunk by a mine and it proposes to bring the matter for arbitration at The Hagne. The Temps declares that the French Government knows the name of the Commandant and the number of the submarine that

Position In The Balkans.

Athens, April. 9.—Germany has warned Greece that a Bulgar German offensive in Macedonia is imminent. M. Dragomis, Minister for Finance, has resigned, despite all the entreaties of his colleagues, due to the emptiness of the State coffers, and to attacks regarding the restoration to Turkish ewners of certain properties in Mace-

Saved an Ammunition Ship.

London, April 9 .- A tale of rare heroism is revealed in the Court Circular which notes the award of the infrequently given first class Albert Medal to Lieut, Commender Warden. A fire broke out at Boulogne on the ammunition ship Maine which was abandoned by its officers and crew. Warden boarded it and discovered high explosive cases alight in the hold. He descended and separated them and played the hose on them and extingushed the fire. Private Gimble (Middlesex) who assisted him has been awarded the second class of the medal. The King hopes to present the medals personally, but Gimble is at pre-

The Grand National.

sent at the front.

Calcutta, March 25.-The following is the result of the Grand National ;-Vermouth Irish Mail School Money

Won by two lengths, six lengths between second and third. Betting:—100 to 8 Vermouth: 20 to Fund, India, and Mr. A. Law of the i Irish Mail: 33 to 1 School Money.

In the Royal Bangkok Sports Club Sweep on this race Vermouth and School Money were drawn by Mr. A. E. Stiven, and Irish Mail by Mr. H. N.

Court Circular.

GRAND PALACE. Thursday, April 12. This afternoon His Majesty the King and Her Majesty the Queen Mother were present at the "Satapakarana" rites held at Rajadhivas Monastery in memory of His Majesty's Grand Mother. The sermon was preached by the Right-Reverend Phra Ariyakvi, Lord Abbot of Rajadhivas Monastery.

On the occasion of General His Excellency Chao Phya Badindra Dejanu- . jit, A.D.C., Minister of War, celebrating the 60th anniversary of his birthday, His Majesty the King was gra-ciously pleased to send him as birthday present a gold cigar case with His Majesty's autograph and the Royal Crown set in brilliants.

Death of Mr. Kennedy Reid.

We regret to record the death of Mr. George Kennedy Reid which according to a notice put up at the British Legation took place at Singapore yesterday.

The late Mr. Reid came to Siam about twenty years ago and was in charge of the Royal Pharmacy. He was well known as a veterinary surgeon and worked under the Government for some time in this capacity. Among racing circles he was a familiar figure and his racing notes under the nom-de-plume of Hotspur were always read with great interest. Before he left for Singapore he fell ill and became mentally deranged. It was thought that if he was taken to Singapore his condition would get better and in fact for some time he showed signs of improvement while being there. He leaves a widow and two children at Home for whom the greatest sympathy will be felt.

LOCAL AND GENERAL

THE s.s. "Kanchow" brought 859 deck passengers from Swatow.

MR. Von Stein Callenfels (Irrigation Department) arrived by the s.s. "Yu.

THE lotteries for Tuesday's races will be held at the R. B. S. C. on Monday at 6.30 p.m.

FURTHER instalments of the "Exploits of Elaine" will be screened at the Phathanakorn Cinematograph to-night.

PRINCE Phithayalongkorn who went for a holiday up country reached Lampang on the 12th instant. He is now on his way to Muang Prac.

News has been received that Mm H. F. Carver of Messrs John Sampson and Son, was killed in action somewhere in France on March 3rd.

A. FURTHER sum of Rs. 1,200 has been remitted towards the Impetial Indian Relief Fund. The total now contributed amounts to Rs. 9,650.

WE have received from Mr. Benjamin A. Pereira of the Siam Brokering Co. a very useful wall almanack for the year B. S 2469 which is being distributed free of charge by

quarters at Banpong, Muang Ratburi, on the 11th inst. and burnt down the building. The cause of the fire is not yet known. THE Post and Telegraph Department

A FIRE broke out in the Wild Tiger

reports that Paknampoh line is in order as far as Ayudhya. Nongkai line is interrupted beyond Korat. Other lines are in order. THE Sultan of Trengganu, says the Times of Malaya, is about to marry three of his grand-daughters to three

of his grandsons. Great preparations

are being hurried forward for the triple event. THE number of cases of plague notified to the Medical Officer of Health as having occurred in Bangkok during the week ended 9th April was 20. Out of these there were 16 deaths. There was one death from cholera on the 7th

THE following papers have been received at H. B. M. Legation and may be consulted by those desiring to do so :-- 1. Proceedings before British prize courts oversea. 2. Vessels and cargoes detained or captured by British forces. 3. Proclamation.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS have been received by the British Legation from the Secretary of the Prince of Walca from Bangkok in aid of the above fund. On the 6th April a further sum of £500 was despatched making a total of £8,730 contributed towards this fund.

The Sky Meeting.

The following are the results of the 1st and 2nd events in to-day's

(1) Australian Griffins Race. (For non-winners this season). Four Fur. H'cap. Value Tcs. 250. Presented

Phya Gadadharabadi's Lom Thalay

Nai Riem's Seabreeze (6.7) Mrs. W. A. Graham's Iownit (7.10) 3 Won by half a length, a head between 2nd and 3rd. Time: 58 secs. Tote Tcs. 16.

(2) Australian Ponies Race. For Australian ponies 14.2 and under-Four fur. h'cap. Value Tcs. 250. Pre-sented by R. B. S. C. · Nai Cha Yong's Mars (7.12.)

Mr. V. K's Isabella (7.5) Mr. A. C. Warwick's Sandfly (8.3) 3 Won by half a length. A length separated 2nd from third.

Time: 55 1/5 secs. Tote: Tcs. 10.

Race Lotteries.

lotteries First		Tcs.	
Second	••	••	505
Third	13	11	637
Fourth	**	11	548
Fifth	**	••	471
Sixth			780
	(2nd s	heet) Tos	676
49	,, (2nd s	heet) Tos	. 67

A Contradiction.

We have received the following from H. B. M. Legation :-

On April 6 there appeared in the Bangkok press an official Turkish telegram quoted in the German News Service to the effect that in a recent engagement near Darfluch (?) in Southern Arabia the British troops lost 100 dead, including one general and the leader of a landing corps. It was further alleged that on the coast between Aden and Hadramant some of the tribes had offered submission to the Turkish Government and that the districts East and West of Aden bad now come under Turkish domination. British influence at Aden and Sheikh Othman was declared to be considerably decreased.

His Britaunic Majesty's Minister desires to state that there is absolutely no truth in any of this Turkish fable, which is a tendentious invention. No engagement has taken place at Darfouch, no British general has been killed there, and British influence at Aden and Skeikh Osman remains

The "Mowe's" Booty.

Berlin, March 4. (Official).—The "Möwe," under command of Count • Dohna Schloden, has returned to a home port after a successful cruise of several months, bringing 4 British officers, 29 British marines and sailors and 166 men of the crews of hostile steamers, including 103 natives of India, and Mk. 1,000,000 in bar gold. The "Mowe" captured the following hos-"Möwe" captured the following hostile steamers, which were largely destroyed and for a part sent to neutral ports:—"Corbridge," 3,687 tons, "Anthor," 3,496 tons "Trader," 3,608 tons; "Ariadne," 3,035 tons; "Dromorey," 3,627 tons; "Farrenford," 3,146 tons; "Clan McTavish," 5,816 tons; "Appam," 7,781 tons; "Westburn," 3,300 tons; "Horace," 3,335 tons; "Flamengo," 4,628 tons: "Saxon Prince," 3,471 go," 4,628 tons; "Saxon Prince," 3,471 tons, all British; "Maroni," 3,109 tons, French, and "Luxembourg," 4,322 tons, Belgian. The "Möwe" also laid mines at several points of the hostile coast, to which, amongst other vessels, the British battleship "Edward VII"

British And Dutch Relations.

A Hague Wire.

Penang, April 10. The British Ambassador at Hague has issued a statement refuting certain statements in the newspaper Avondpost relative to existing relations between Holiand and England. The wire says that they only made stir and ill-feeling. The Ambassador asked for the prosecution of the Avondpost and on being informed that Dutch laws did not permit such he issued a communique to the Dutch press informing the Dutch people that the British Govern ment noticed with great indignation statements such as endanger present friendly relations between two powers. The British government is assured that every fresh attempt to raise such feelings in Holland will be abortive.

If the war budget submitted to the Canadian Parliament is adopted (says the New York "World"), the Canadian Ford Company figures that it will bear at least 2,000,000 dollars of the burden. under a provision that all corporations in the Dominion shall contribute one fourth of profits in excess of 7 per cent, of capital invested from August, 1914, 10 August, 1917.

Chiengmai Notes.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.) Chiengmai, April 7th, 1916. On the 11th ult. an excellent dinner

was given at the barracks in honour of the Viceroy. Over forty people sat down to dinner. After speeches by the host, Phya Sakda, and the Viceroy in reply, all

the party went out into the garden where a stage had been erected and a three act play in modern style was performed. The weather is getting very much

hotter. Most days now the tempera-ture rises to 100°, but the nights are still cool. Many people have already gone up the hill and others will be going soon.

The houses are not on the top of the hill (5,500 feet) but are in a wooded glen about 1,500 feet above the town which itself is 100 feet above sea level. Through this glen a mountain stream, with pretty little waterfalls, flows all the year round. The houses can be reached in one and a half hours from the town as a road runs out to the foot of the hill. Latterly the heat has been so great and the haze therefore so thick that most days the hill has not been visible from the town, although only four miles away. However the air is now clear enough again as rain fell on the 5th inst. This was the first rain since November, and was accompanied by a really terrific hail storm. The average size of the hail stones was that of a large cherry, but many were the size of a bantam's egg. A lot of damage was done to the roofs of tiled houses.

The European and American communities had the honour of dining with the Viceroy on the 24th and 25th ult.

The Vicereine is a charming hostess. Their Serene Highnesses have now left Chiengmai on a long tour through Preh and Nan. It is to be feared they will have rather a trying journey in the

The Viceroy recently visited the Leper Hospital and was very interested

in everything. The French Consul, M. Notton, has arrived in Chiengmai and taken up his duties, which during his absence have been carried out by Mr. Wood. We are glad to see that M. Notton looks very well after the strengous times he has gone through.

Mr. Harris performed quite a feat on his return journey from Bangkok. He walked and cycled from rail head straight to Chiengmai: about 50 miles: leaving rail head at midday and arriving in Chiengmai in the early hours of the following morning. For this he found a light diet of bananas and coffee sustaining and sufficient ! We cannot recommend others to fol-

ambulance. It is to be hoped that the authorities will take some steps to discourage the Haw traders from ill-treating their pack ponies. The awful scress on these animals are pitiable to see, and a few prosecutions would have a good effect.

low his example as there is no local

What the Italian Navy Has Done.

As a complement to the official communique we published in our issue of the 12th, inst. concerning the performances of the Italian Army on the Austro-Italian frontier, we are now in a position to add some details about the splendid work accomplished by

the Italian Navy in the Adriatic:-From the middle of December last to the end of February no less than 260,000 men and a considerable number of quadrupeds, necessitating the use of 250 ships, have been carried from one shore to the other of the lower Adriatic under the escort of the Itatian fleet and of Allied ships attached to the Italian fleet.

At the same time over 30,000 tons of war material have been carried by means of 100 steamers necessarily of small tonnage owing to the peculiar na-ture of the opposite coast of the Adriatic which they had to approach. During the same period of time foreign Kings and Princes have crossed six times convoyed by Italian and

Allied ships, not to speak of the more frequent crossings of Ministers and foreign high officials belonging to the civil and military services.

The enemy have attempted to prevent all this by repeated and incessant air attacks, by mines, by attempted actions of destroyer flotillas supported by cruisers, and by means of 19 attacks accomplished by submarines. All these attacks have been rendered nugatory by our convoying ships, notwithstanding the fact that the zone of operations was extremely circumscribed and that there were no facilities either for varying the course of the ships, or for concealing from the enemy the objective of the various convoys, so that with the exception of a few unimportant incidents mentioned in previous communiques, we have only to register the sinking of three small steamers, two of which struck mines and the third was torpedoed after it had discharged its cargo. Not a single Serbian soldier has perished at sea. The Italian and Allied ships whenever circumstances have rendered it possible have repeatedly and efficiently counterattacked the enemy.

At the beginning of January an Austrian submaring was sunk and it is most probable that two others were lest about the same time, whilst an enemy seaplane has been found in the vicinity of Valona.

In East Africa.

German Force Surprised and Captured.

London, April 7.--General Smuts reports that General Vander Venter's mounted force, on April 4, surprised and surrounded a German force, with machine-guns, stationed in a mountain stronghold, in the Arusha district. The

enemy surrendered on April 6.

London, April 8.—Further reports
from General Smuts show that General Van der Venter's success is more extensive than at first appeared. $\bf A$ considerable German force was engaged, and already seventeen Europeans and 400 natives have surrendered, with machine-guns and much ammunition. Other prisoners are being brought in.

Britain and Holland

London, April. 7.—The Hague: The British Minister, in an interview, emphasised that Great Britain would do nothing to prejudice the integrity and independence of Holland, the maintenance and strengthening of which would be the main point in British policy after peace was declared.

The Black List

London, April. 8.—The London Gazette contains a further list of 37 firms in neutral countries with whom persons in the United Kingdom are forbidden to trade. It includes 26 in Holland and five in the Dutch East Indies, including the Batavia newspaper, the Java Bode.

Married Men Joining.

London, April 7.-The first groups of married attested men begin to join

London, April 8, -It is reported that all single eighteen year old men will be called up at the week-end for home service till they reach the age of nine-

German Language in Belgium.

London, April 8. - Amsterdan: The German Governor of Belgium has ordered that the German language must be used in official correspondence with Bolgians, but translations are allowed.

Australian Premier.

London, April 7 .- It is stated that Mr. Hughes, in accordance with the wishes of the Commonwealth Government, will attend the Paris Confer-

Vessels Sunk.

London, April 7, -- The P. and O. 6,000 tons stoomer Simile has been sunk. Eleven Lisears were drowned, and the rest of the crew were saved. London, April 8. The sinking is announced of the steamers Chantala (B. I. S. N. Co. 4,951 tons) the Braunton (Tatem, S. N. Co. 4,575 tons), and the St. Jernelorg, a Danish schooner. The Clyde's and Braunton's crows were

Something for Moslems.

London, April. 7.—Official: General Smuts reports that the German Government archives discovered at Mshi included a circular, signed by the Governor of German East Africa and sent to all the District Commissioners months before war, suggesting means of counter-acting the spread of Islamism, either by total prohibition, or by forbidding Government servants to perfrom circumcisions, or to preach in the mosques and by encouraging pig-breeding among natives.

India's Splendid Aid.

London, April 7.-Lord Hardinge, in a letter written to the British Patrotic Productions Company, on February 26, heartily approves of its aims. He says he is confident that the wide publication of the splendid aid given so ungrudgingly by the chiefs and other prominent people in India during the war will have an excellent effect on public opinion in England.

Anxiety in China,

London, April 8.-Shanghai: Opinion is universal that Yuan Shi-kai must resign, but ten thousand Government troops are coming to Shanghai. Two trains, bringing quantities of munitions, are due to-day. There is great anxiety in the whole district.

Political Changes.

London, April 9 .- Mr. Henry Chaplin has been elevated to the peerage. The Hon Mr. J. E. Gordon M. P. has been given an Irish judgeship in succession to Hon. Mr. Justice W. Boyd who has resigned. Mr. John Camp. sbell, M. P. becomes Attorney General in Ireland in succession to the Hon. Mr. W. Boyd, who is given an baronet-

Trade and Finance.

London, April 8.—Trouble has arisen in connection with the new match tax, which manufacturers say is financially unworkable. They have resolved to suspend all sales and deliveries. Manufacturers have not sold since April 4. London, April 7. -Mr. McKennaannounces that the new import duties, up to March 31, produced £1,000,000, in-

cluding half a million from motor cars. London, April 7.-Increases in imports and exports during March are: Imports, £10,630,845; exports, £7,422,-

Chubb's Safes

HAVE AGAIN

Proved Their Worth

IN THE RECENT

FIRE

AT THE

Teck Lee Rice

The contents were absolutely unharmed.

Of two safes installed, one had already successfully resisted the fire at The Teck Lee Mill in 1914.

The Siam Forest Co., Ltd.

SOLE AGENTS FOR SIAM

INSURANCE

RISKS ACCEPTED

Current Rates.

FIRE.

Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Limited. The State Assurance Company, Limited The China Fire Insurance Company, Limited. Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co., Ltd.

LIFE.

China Mutual Life Insurance Company, Limited.

MARINE.

World Marine and General Insurance Company, Ltd.

MOTOR CAR RISKS.

Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Limited.

Louis T. Leonowens

SOLE AGENTS FOR SIAM.

Italian Success.

Rome, April 9.—The communique says: In an enemy attack between Mozli and Vodil we captured 136 prisoners. The enemy, relying on a surprise, came on in close formation and met with very heavy losses.

The Entente.

London, April 2.—French members of Parliament at Victoria Station last evening on their return from a recent British visit had a most enthusiastic

Church Services.

Assumption Church.

Calendar of the Week. April the 16th Palm Sunday. 5.45 a.m. let Mass for the Native Community. 2nd and last Mass for the Foreign Community. Blessing and distribution of the Palms before Mass by the Right Revd. Bishop Perros. The Stations of the Cross.

Week Days. 5.30 a. m. 1st Monday Mass. 6. a.m. 18 Tuesday 2nd and Last Mass. Fast Day.

19 Wednesday J Confessions. 20 Maundy Thursday. 7 a.m. Pontifical High Mass. Consecration of the Holy Oils, Holy Communion. 4 p.m. Visit to the Sepulchre. Rosary

and litany of the Passion. (read in Siamese). 7.30 p.m. Evening prayers and chant of the Stabat Mater.

21. Good Friday. Fast day. At 7 a.m. Mass of the Presanctified. Solemn Singing of the Passion.

The Exposition of the Cross. 3 p.m. The Stations of the cross. Holy Saturday, At. 6 a.m. Blessing of the fire of the Paschal candle and of the Fonts followed by High Mass and Vespers of the day (confessions to be heard the Sunday next. Easter Sunday,

Christ Church.

Service for Palm Sunday. Evensong and Sermon at 6 p.m. Processional) Ride on! ride on in Hymn 5 majesty. 82 and 84 Chants by Turle Psalms and Heywood.

Magnificat Chants by Barnby. Nunc Dimittis Hymns: Weary of earth and laden with my sin. And now, beloved Lord.

Thy Soul resigning. Rock of ages. Vesper: God the Father, God the Son.

St. Mary's Mission.

Wat Takien. Sunday, April 16.-6th Sunday in Lent (Palm Sunday.) 9 a.m.-Mattins and Sermon. Hymns: All glory, land and honour. My Lord, my Master, at Thy feet adoring. Ride on, ride on in majesty. 1 p.m.—Sunday School. Wednesday, April 19, 6.30 p.m.—War Intercessions and Pas-

siontide Devotions. Good Friday, April 21. 8 a.m. -- Mattins and Ante-Communical 9 s.m. to 12 Noon -3 Hours' Service.

Devotions on the Seven Words from the Crose, 8 p.m. - Lantern Service. "The Way of the Cross,"

COMMERCIAL

MARINE

MOTOR

and

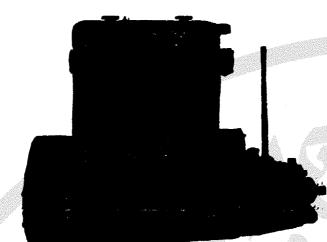
VEHICLES

MOTORS.

Lacre

Willys

Garford



Aster

Ferro

Kermath

20-35 Ferro 4 Cyl. Marine Motor with selfstarter and dynamo lighting Set included.

The most up-to-date Marine Engine imported into Siam.

ON VIEW AT

Siam Import Co., Ltd.

New Premises

Sikak Phya Sri-City.

Verdun:

Paris, April 9.—The German attacks have ceased, while the French conhave ceased, while the French continue to make good progress in the important Douaumont region. The communique says: We continued to advance along the communication trenches southward of Douaumont, and took 150 metres of trenches from the Germans in the southwest. A German coup de main in Lorraine completely failed, with loss to the enemy.

Paris, April 9.—Semi-official: The

Paris, April 9.—Semi-official: The enemy is again adopting new tactics, confirming thereby the failure of his previous attempts. After simultaneous assaults on both wings, he is now returning to alternate attacks east and west of the Meuse. Fighting is now proceeding most vigorously on the left bank. The French advance south-east of Bethincourt continues.

Paris, April 10.—The German offensive on the Morthomme-Cumieres front was bloodily de-fested. The enemy, assaulting in columns, debouched in dense formations from Cumieres wood. They were caught by machine gun and artillery fire and scattered, leaving hundreds of corpses.

All attacks on Morthomme were also repulsed with heavy loss. A simultaneous attack on our positions between Avocourt Wood and Forges Brook was desperately resisted. Finally an attack on one of our works to the northeast of Avocourt, which succeeded momentarily in gaining a footing in our trenches, was immediately driven out by a counter-attack. Our artillery prevented the enemy's

infantry leaving the trenches. German Losses At Verdun.

A French Estimate.

London, April 9.—Authoritative French estimates based largely on precise figures regarding the various army corps and smaller units place the Gorman losses at Verdon up to April at a minimum of two hundred thousand. Hitherto 239 infantry battalions and 23 pioneer have been engaged in the "shock" army, whereof eighty have been sent to the rear to be reformed, the

others being reinforced on the spot.

Thus altogether 150,000 infantry have been engaged whereof 150,000 fell in the front lines and assualts, the rest were losses among the artillery and troops in reserve and on communications etc. It is understood the German General Staff estimated Verdun was worth 200,000. This has already He did not doubt but that the landing, been exceeded and the goal is little

French at Haucourt owing to: the treactionous behaviour of some troops. The truth is great German forces advanced against a small French detachment whose "treachery" was to fight so valiantly that they were punished by massacre to the last man. The Germans are making even greater use of the 1916 class at Verdun, in Chamapagne and Russia. Some units are now 50 per cent. of this class.

British Activity.

London, April 9.—The British communiqué says: A Fokker yesterday descended in our lines. The pilet was unwounded and was captured. There was artillery activity to-day about Neuville st Vanst, Souchez, Hehenzollern redoubt, Haisnes, Wytschasta. The enemy surang a mine in the Hohenzol. enemy sprang a mine in the Hohenzol- . lern sector. We hold at St. Elci a considerable portion of the ground gained on March 27, including three out of four main line craters.

The Aurora.

Wellington, April 2.-A tug has picked up the Aurora, which is expected to reach port on April 3.

Port Chalmers, April 3.-The Aurora has arrived, all well.

"All Well in the Old Country?"
London, April 3.—The first wireless enquiry by the Aurora was: "Is all well in the old country? We have had no news for seventeen months." In reply the latest war news was given. The personnel of the ship was on short commons, the food being mainly seals and penguins, with a little flour. Tea and tobacco just held out. Stenhouse, the chief officer, stated that the Aurothe chief officer, stated that the Aurora was so buckled by six weeks' pressure of the ice that he was on the point of abandoning her and of sending a wireless to Mr. King asking him to send a relief expedition, when he managed to get clear for coming home, but the ship was utterly useless. He hoped to return with the same personnel and pick up the various parties. There were enough hawsers and anchors to were enough hawsers and anchors to moor a battleship, but the blizzard snapped them like thread. As the ship drifted away they saw the lights in the little hut occupied by the landing

party.

Dunedin, April 4.—Chief officer
Stenhouse (of the Aurora) was welcomed by Harboard. In a speech, he
was fully confident that said that he was fully confident that Lieut. Shackleton would win through. party would manage to lay depote to-Paris, April 9.—The Berlin communique speaks of heavy losses of the meet the explorer.

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German News Service.

Headquarters, Berlin, March 10.
Official. Western theatre: On the west bank of the Meuse, while cleaning the Bois des Corveaux and the enemy's trenches near Bethincourt, the Germans made a number of officers and 681 men prisoners and took 11 cannon.

After tenacious fighting, the Germans conquered Bois d'Ablian and the heights east of Douaumont. In the Woevre plain, the Germans have advanced their lines through the forest southeast of Damloup.

The French made a strong counterattack against the German front west and south of the village and fortress of Vanx; they succeeded in gaining a footing in the fortress. At all other places, the French were repulsed with heavy losses.

Herman battleariships shot down two British aeroplanes and one monoplane near Wytschaete, south of Ypres and one biplane northeast of La Bassée. The pilot of the monoplane was dead.

During the month of February, the German airsquadrons displayed more activity and made more far reaching and nightly raids behind the enemy's lines than before. The following figures again prove not only the German superiority, but also refute the enemy's afirmations that the German losses were not particularly serious because the German aviators do not dare to cross the enemy's lines. The losses in February were as follows:

Geri	nan French an
	British
In air fights 0	13
Shot down from	
the earth 0	5
Missing 6	0
Forced to land in	
the German lines 0	2
	_
Total (20

These figures only include enemy aeroplanes captured by the Germans or which fell down in tlames, while they do not include other numerous aeroplanes which were brought down, but fell behind the enemy's lines.

The Admiralty reports: Near Kali-Akra, northeast of Varna, German naval aeroplanes attacked and bombed a Bussian squadron consisting of 1 battleship, 5 destroyers and several trading ships. Hits on the destroyers were observed. In spite of the heavy fire of the Russian, all the aeroplanes returned safely.

Headquarters, March 11.

regiments stormed with very small losses, the strongly fortified positions of the French in the woods southwest and south of Ville-au-Bois, 20 kilometers northwest of Rheims, on a width of 1,400 meters and a depth of 1,000 meters. The Germans captured 12 officers and 725 unwounded men, one revolvergun, five machine guns and thirteen minethrowers.

has been lively artillery fire, especially in the region northeast of Bars and further westwards of the village of Vaux and around the fortress of Vaux.
Also at several places in the Woevre

plain. No decisive infantry engagements took place. During the night, the French delivered a surprise attack against the village of Blanzee, which was repulsed, with serious losses to the enemy.

The German defensive artillery hit a French aeroplane which fell down, wrapped in flames, between the German and French lines, south-west of Chateau Salins. The aviators were dead and the bodies and the wrecked aeroplane were gathered by the Germans.

Vienna, March 10.
Official Italian theatre: On the Isonzo front, the Italians maintained an intermittent moderate fire, which increased to some intensity at the Tolmein bridgehead. On the Kaernten and Tyrol fronts, there was only little activity. The Italians employed gas bombs in the Rombon region.

The Italian troops who had remained on the lower part of the river Semini, being menaced by the eastern wing of the Austro-Hungarian troops, hurriedly withdrew, after firing some cannon shots. The Italians then offered temporary resistance on the heights north of Fieri, but soon retired and crossed the Vojuza river, destroying all bridges behind them.

North Albania and Montenegro are invariably calm.

March 12.
Yesterday morning, the artillery of the enemy began to heavily bombard the bridgehead and the southern part of the city of Goerz as well as the heights of Doberdo. The cannonade lasted the whole night. On the Kaernten front, the Italian artillery has become more active especially against Lanzenboden, northeast of Paularo. No infantry engagements have taken place.

Official Turkish Telegram. Irak-Arabian theatre: The British slowly approached the advanced Turkish trenches at a distance of 200 meters. On the morning of March 8 the British main force attacked from the right bank of the Tigris. The engagement continued until sunset. The British temporarily occupied a part of the Turkish trenches but were ejected by a counter-attack of the Turkish reserves. The British withdrew into their former positions and left in the Turkish trenches 2,000 dead and large quantities of arms and munitions. The Turkish losses were comparatively light.

March 13.

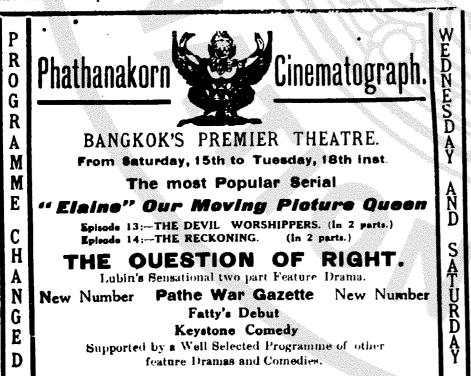
Official German Telegram. Western Theatre: Clear weather is prevailing, on both sides, the artillery has been very active on a large part of the front, reaching a greater intensity on both banks of the Meuse up to the Moselle.

Patrol engagements have occurred on the Somme. In the Priest Forest a

small French attack failed.

Besides reconnoitering, German aviators successfully attacked the enemy's railways and lodging places, especially those of their railway. Clermont-Verdun. Three enemy aeroplanes have been shot down, two in the Champagne and one in the Meusers.

On the west front the situation is generally unchanged. In a small en-(Continued on page 8.)





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German News Service.

(Continued from page 7.)
gamment near Wieltje, northeast of
Ypres, the British were finally repai-

Que British aeroplane was shot down east of Arras and another one west of Başanme, both by Lt. Immelmann.

The enemy aviators were dead.

Lt. Boelke precipitated two enemy aeroplance behind the French lines above Port Marre and near Malan-court, northwest of Nerdun. The one brought down near Malancourt was destroyed by German artillery.

Both decers mentioned thus disabled their tenth and eleventh enemy aeroplanes. A British biplane, after an air fight near Cambral, was forced to descend; the aviators were made

Vienna, March. 13. Official Austro-Hungarian telegram. Russian theatre: Russian attacks have been reported from the Dniester and the Beggarabian frontier.

Italian theatre: The Italian artillery activity has been extended to the whole Isonzo front. An enemy attack near Sels has been repulsed.

Official Turkish telegram. Irak-Arabain theatre: The enemy's losses in the battle of Felahie, on the Irak front, are estimated to be at least 5000 men.

On the Yemen front, a British detach ment of 6000 Infantry and 600 cavalry with 12 centimeter guns started on January 12 from Sheik Othman, north of Aden and occupied the town of Affoch and the heights four kilometers southwest of it. They attacked the Turkish vanguards with superior forces but were stopped by a Turkish counterattack delivered from El Hauta. After three hours the enemy withdrew; only the protection of long range artillery prevented a panic among them.

The enemy then tried to offer new resistance at Elemetkale, four kilometres south of Affoch, in positions which had been prepared before hand, but were forced by Turkish Mudjahids to retreat into the fortified camp of Sheik Otman, where the British are staying under the protection of the ships anchored in the Gulf of Aden. The Turks destroyed the town and fortifications of Elemeticale and captured all engineering materials.

Berlin, March 14.

Beutsche Ueberssedienst. The resently reported riots in Cairo are now partly confirmed by the Paris newspaper le Temps which states that 800 Egyptian camel riders demonstrated for three hours in front of the Sultan's palace. The cause is reported to be a demand for pay. The next morning the decharged against the demonstrators and wounded eight of them. Vienna, March 14.

Official Austro-Hungarian telegram. A great battle is developing on the Isonzo front. The Italians attacked with great forces, but were repulsed everywhere. At the Tolmein bridge, the enemy's activity was limited to a lively fire. In Plave, the enemy's attempts to destroy our obstacles failed. At the bridgehead of Gorz, the Italians delivered two attacks against the Doberdo position and another against the entrenched bridge of Lucimilo, but all these attacks failed. Several attacks against the Doberdo Plateau were re-

pulsed. Near San Martino, the Italians stormed seven times, but were always repulsed, with serious losses, by the Szeged infantry regiment No. 46.

Berlin, March 14.
The Paris paper Le Temps stated that no Swiss firms appeared at the Leipzig fair. The Neue Zurcher Zeitung now states however, that the participation of the Swiss firms in the Leipzig Fair has never been as it was this year, the cause of this fact being the lack of the German products in Switzerland.

Reports from Athens state that, on the island of Mytilene, a bloody encounter occurred between French and Greek soldiers. One French soldier was killed and another seriously wounded. French re-inforcements impri-noned the Greek soldiers.

The French commander prohibited intercourse between the French and Greek soldiers. The Greek Government protested against the arrest of the Greek soldiers.

It is reported from Athens that Prime Minister Skouloudis read in the Cabinet a collective note of the Entente Powers. After a short discussion, the Cabinet resolved not to accept the requests contained in the note. According to this resolution, Mr. Skouloudis communicated to the Ambassadors of the Entente the following resolutions of the Greek Government: The Greek Government is not disposed to ; transfer to the administration of the Entente the rail ways of northern Greece and Macedonia. Further the Government considers it convenient to withdraw the Greek troops from Florise and Kavalla. The Government must oppose the occupation of the Straits of Corinth by troops of the Entente and advises the Entente at the same time ! that attempts would disturb the present relations between Greece and the Entente powers. Likewise, Greece opposes the establishment of radio sta-

Berlin, March 15. monstration was repeated, when a serious incident occured. British cavalry Raven forest, near Verdan, the follow-

ing French army order :- "Second Army group Baselaire.-General Staff Third Bureau. No. 1601-3.—Engage-ment March 7, 1916.—General Baselaire. Commander of the sector on the left bank of the Meuse to the Commanders of subordinate sectors east and

"Order.-The forces did not offregistance that was to be expected. Until further order, I infer that the Commander of that section failed against his duty. He therefore will be court-martialled. It is necessary to offer resistance to the utmost limits. At this moment, we must be inspired only by one resolution, either to victoriously hold up the enemy or to die. The artillery and machine-guns will fire on every troop which retreats. L. Baselaire, March 7, 1916. To the 52nd brigade."

An investigation has been made by the German fleet in connection with the loss of the Norwegian steamer Sirius. The result of the investigation is that no German submarine has anything to do with the loss of the steamer.

Official Turkish Telegrams. Irak-Arabian theatre: In the Felahie district, a British aeroplane has been shot down by the Turks. According to reliable information, the aviators were killed the aeroplane carried.

Wet Weather Rheumatism.

Why should rheumatism, a disease the blood, he worse in wet weather than in dry?

is the predisposing cause of the disease. If you have the taint in your blood you may have rheumatism whenever the exciting cause stirs it to action. Wet weather excites to action something already in the blood, something that you must get rid of if you would be free from rheumatism.

What this something is, nobody knows. Not very long ago it was thought to be uric acid. Many doctors now think it a mocroscopic organism or a specific bacillus.

It is a known fact that in rheumatism the blood becomes thin rapidly, that building up the blood relieves the rheumatism, and that there will be no return of the rheumatism as long as the condition of the blood is maintained. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are recommended for rheumatism because they keep the blood rich and red and free from rheumatic poisons. Ordinary Pink Pills cannot cure rheufor Dr. Williams

The Portugal.

Russia Protests to Neutrals.

London, April 2.—The torpedoing of the Portugal has caused a thrill of horror throughout Russia. The vesse was painted white, with red crosses painted round the sides, and was quite nnmistakable. Baroness Meyendorff, who was the head nursing sister, was a nurse in the Japanese war.

Petrograd, April 4.—Russia has protested to all neutral powers about the torpedoing of the hospital ship Portugal. Speeches burning with indignation on the subject were made in the Duma and Co**uncil of the** Empire.

A Turkish communique claims that a Turkish submarine on March 31 sank Russian transport of 12,000 tons with soldiers and war-material on board, north-east of Batum, This is evidently the Portugal.

U. S. Policy.

Paris, April 5. - Professor Baldwin, who was a passenger in the Sumex and an old friend of President Wilson, makes the strongest condemnation of by the explosion of the bombs which the President's policy and urges Americans to force the President into action; in Washington's words, "they are at a moment when the will save or lose their reputation."

London, April 9.—The death is an-nounced of Sir Stafford Howard.

London, April 9 .- An investiture at Buckingham Palace was attended by The rheumatic poison in the blood fifteen Indian army officers, with whom the King chatted for some time.

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