"Siam Observer STATIONERY STORB STOCKS Stationery of Every Description

PUBLISHED IN SIAM. TO BE **FIRST** DAILY

VOL. 42.

NO. 141

BANGKOK, MONDAY, JUNE 26, 1916,

PRICE 25 SATANGS

#### STEAMER SAILINGS.

JAVA-SIAM LINE OF TEE

Royal Packet S. N. Co. (KOMINELTED PARETVAAR? MAATSCHAPPY.)

DIRECT SERVICE

between Bangkok and Java.

Through Bills of Lading are issued for all Netherlands Indian and Australian Ports.

For rates of freight and passage please apply to:

> DIETHELM & Co., LTD., Agents

SINGAPORE-JAVA-AUSTRALIA (MONTHLY SERVICE)

CALLING AT Batavia. Samarang, Sourabaya Port Barwin, Thursday Island Brisbane and Sydney via

Torres Straits. , Through booking to all Ports in Australia and New Zealand. For freight, passage, full particulars and Guide Books, etc., apply to

THE ARRACAN COMPANY, LTL. *AGENTS* 

#### HARP HENG LONG

We beg to inform the Public that we have just opened our shop L Jawarat Road, Nos. 104—109. We have received a large stock of Iron nd Brassware, Paint and Oils, &c., &c. House and Boat Builders and Coutractors are invited to pay us a visit.

Our prices are very moderate and we allow a discount of 5 per cent on cash purchases

#### KWONG ON CHEONG

HIGH CLASS TAILOR, Opposite Oriental Avenue on the

NEW ROAD. Executes all kinds of Tailoring in the latest fashions. Send Post Card, and he will wait on you personally

#### Notice.

I; the undersigned beg to. notify all customers and clients that my business is now located at the new building at the comer of Klong ·Poh Yome and Bangrak

Ah Seang, Iailor.

. c. Iyo Maru

s. s. Nikko Maru

#### Notice.

Advertisers are kindly requested to send in changes of advertisements before 11 a.m. of the day they intend the advertisement to appear. Should any advertisement arrive after that hour the same will be held over for the next day.



#### **Oriental** Peninsular and

Steam Navigation Company.

N.B. All Sailings are subject to alteration if and as necessary.

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Wireless Telegraphy Fitted on all Steamers.

All passengers holding through tickets will be met on arrival at Singapore by the Company's launch which will take over heavy baggage for shipment to the oncarrying vessel.

ROUND THE WORLD Circular tickets are issued which allow of passengers preceeding to London via Suez, returning via America, or vice versa. Full particulars can be obtained on application.

THE BORNEO COMPANY, LTD Agen's AISHA.

Japanese. Mail Steamship Company.

N.B .- All Sailings are approximate & are subject to alteration if and as necessary Steamers are due to leave SINGAPORE for EUROPE as follows: June 11 s. s. Atsuta Maru ,, 28 s. s. Hitachi Maru Aug. 16 s. s. Kamo Maru

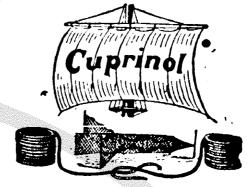
July 6 s. s. Katori Maru Sept 13 s. s. Iyo Maru s. s. Miyazaki Maru s. s. Kitano Maru s. s. Kashima Maru s. s. Mishima Maru Öct. 11 e, Suwa Maru FOR HONGKONG AND JAPAN. 1916 July 30 Aug. 13 Jane 7 Mishima Maru Suwa Maru s. s. Kitano Maru Sept. 10 s. s. Fushimi Maru Atauta Maru s. s. Hirana Maru s. s. Kaga Maru July 2 Hitachi Maru

JAPAN-AMERICA LINE. Steamers will leave HONGKONG for SEATTLE as follows:

Aug. 39 Sept. 19 Oct. 11 s, s. Yokohama Maru s, s. Sado Maru s, s. Shidzuoka Maru June 27 July 19 Aug. 8 s. s. Sado Maru s. s. Shidzuoka Maru s. s. Kamakura Maru JAPAN-AUSTRALIAN LINE. Steamers will leave HONGKONG for MELBOURNE as follows:
1916

8. Nikko Maru July 14 8. 8. Tango Maru Sept. 1:
2. Aki Maru Ang. 15 8. 8. Nikk Maru Oct. 1:

Round the World Tickets is sued in either direction. For Passage, Freight and all information apply to THE BORNEO COMPANY, LIMITED.



The best medium for impregnation of Canvas, Sunblinds, Tents, Tarpaulins, Ropes and Lines.

Nothing as good as "Cuprinol" for impregnation of Wood, such as Railway-Sleepers, Telegraphposts, etc.

The best medium against White Ants and also against Decay. Fungus and Dry Rot.

Cuprinol awarded Gold Medal at The Scandinavian Fishery Exhibition at Copenhagen 1912. For further particulars apply

riental



Store.

Sole Importers.

#### THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD. Bangkok-Europe Line

m/s "Chumpon" Arr. about middle of July 1916

THE SIAM STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, LTD,

(Incorporated by Royal Charter.)

West coast Mail Service.

For Koh Lak, Chumpon, Taku, Langsuen, Bandon, Koh Samui, Lacon Singora, Patani, Panarai, Telupin, Bangnara, Takbai, Kelantan, Becho Semerak, Bisut, Tringganu, Kretay and Singapore.

List of Departures from Bangkok.

5.5.	"Boribat"	• • •	• • •		24th	June	1916.
••	"Prachatipok"	•	•••	•••	1st	July	**
••	"Mahidol"	•••	•••	•••	4111	**	**
11	"Asdang"		•••	•••	Sth	**	**
**	"Yugala"	•••		•••	11th	••	17
**	"Boribat"	•••	•••		15th	• ••	11
**	"Prachatipok"	•	•••	•••	22nd	••	••
••	"Mahidol"		•	•••	25th	••	••
••	"Asdang"	•••		• • •	29th		
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#### East Coast Mail Service

For Sriracha, Kohsichang, Koh Pai, Koh Pra, Rayong, Koh Samit, Chantaboon, Ban Yao, Krat and Koh Kong.

s.s. "Chutatutch" leaving every Wednesday at noon; not calling at Koh Pai 9.5. "Kral" " " Saturday " Kohsichang and Koh Kong.

All the steamers are fitted throughout with Electric light and have excellent accomodation for First Class passengers.

For Freight, Passage and Particulars apply to

THE MAST ASIATIC Co., Ltd.

Managing Agenta,

#### BANKING COMPANIES

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

PAID OF CAPITAL ... \$15,000,300 RESERVE FUNDS. STERLING £1,500,000 @ 2/-\$15,000,000 SILVER ... ... 18,000,000

33,000,000 Resurbling of Proprietors \$15,000,000

# HEAD OFFICE. HONGKONG. CHIEF MANAGER. N. I. STARR.

N. J. STABB.
BRANCHES AND AGENCI

BRANC	JHES AND AC	JENCIES
Ашоу	Ipoh	Peking
Bangkok	Johore	Penang
Batavia	Kobo	Rangoon
Boinbay	Kaala Lumpur	Salgon
Calcutta	London	San Francisco
Canton	Lyons	Shanghai
Colombo	Malacca	Singapore
Colombo	Manila	Sourabaya
Haukow	Nagasaki	Tientsin
	New York	Yloilo
Hongkow		Yokohama

[Shanghai] Yokohan
BANGKOK AGENOY

INTEREST Allowed on current acceptants at the rate of 1 per cent per a num on the daily Balances.

FIXED DEPOSITS are received on terms which can be ascertained on application.

etters of credit issued available in

the Principal Cities of the world.

Drafts granted. Bills negotiated or tent for collection and every descripsion of Banking and Exchange business

Office Hours - 9 a.m. to 3 p.m.
Saturdays - 9 ,, ,, 12 noon
E. W. TOWNEND,

Acting Agent.

#### Chartered Bank

INDIA AUSTRALIA AND OHINA

		ROYAL	CHARTER.
INCOMPORATED	BY	MOYAL	, CHARLES.
			£1,200,000
PAID-UP CAPI RESERVE FUN	TAL	•••	£1,800,000
F JRTHER LIAI	NIL!	ry OF	
PROPRIET		STEEL STEEL	£1,200,000

#### COURT OF DIRECTORS,

Sir Montagu Cornish Turner, (Chairman) Sir Henry S. Cunningham, K. C. I. E. Thomas Cuthbertson, Esq. Sir Alfred Dent. K.C.M.G. William Henry Neville Goschen, Esq.

The Rt. Hon. Lord George Hamitton,
G.C.S.I.
W. Foot Mitchell, Esq.
Lowis Alexander Wallace, Esq.

Current Accounts are opened and interest alllowed at 1 per cent. per annum on the daily balances.

Deposits are received for fixed periods

Deposits are received for fixed periods at rates which can be ascertained on application

G. B. ALLEN,
Agent.

Bangkok, July 1, 1909.

BANQUE DE L'INDO-CHINE

Societe Anonyme au Capital de 48.000.000 de Francs.

M. Baron Holy d'Oissel, Chairman, M. A. de Monplanet, Deputy Chairman.

M. Bethenod M. L. Messon M. A. Rostand M. L. Dorizon M. E. Koume M. Stanislas Simon M. Elgard Stern R. de Tregomain M. E. Ullmann M. Comte A. de

Managing Director...M. Stanilas Simon Government Supervisor...M. Demartial

Interest allowed on Current Accounts at the rate 1 p.c. per annum on the daily balances.

The rates of interest allowed on fixed

Deposit Account can be ascertained on application to the Directeur.

Office Hours.......9 a. m. to 3 p. m. Saturdays ....... 9 a. m. to 12 noon

#### Branches and Agencies.

Bangkok	Hanoi	Saigon
Battambong	Hongkong	Shanghai
Canton	Noumea	Singapore
Djjbouti	Pekin	Tahiti
Halphong	Pnom-Penh	Tientsin
Hankow	Pondicherry	Teurane

OAMILLE HENRI,

#### HARP YOUR LONG & CO.

Facing Sampeng Old Market, Jawarat Road, No. 184 to 189.

We have just unpacked a large shipment of our well-known High Class Paints, Varnishes, Linseed, Oils, Brassware, Iron-ware, and Carpenter's, Black smith's, Silver smith's Tools, and various kinds of best Chinese Silks always in stock.

ways in stock.
LESPECTION INVITED. PRICES
MODERATE.
Tel. No. 535.

#### BANKING COMPANIES

## The Siam Commercial Bank Ltd.

(Incorporated by Royal Charter.)

PAID UP CAPITAL
TICALS 3,300,000

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

E. Florio, (Chairman), Phra Boribun
Phya Boribun Raja
Sombat
Phya Jaiyos Sombati
Phya Jaiyos Sombati
W. Brehmer, Esq.
A. Willeke, Esq.

London Bankers—Direction der Disconto Gassellschaft, Swiss Bankverein. The Institution buys sells, and collects Bills of Exchange on Europe, India, and China and transacts every description of Exchange and Banking business.

Current Account Deposits at 1% on daily balances.
Rates of Interest allowed on the fixed deposits may be ascertained on appli-

cation.
Safe-Deposit Lockers let to the public at monthly rental.
Apply for particulars.

Office hours ... 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. Saturdays ... 9 a.m. to 12 noon.

A. WILLEKE.

Actg. Manager,

Bangkok, March 27, 1909.

### BANGKOK LIBRARY

Suriwongse Road

(Near the Lawn Tennis Club.)

Open daily, Sundays excepted.
Sept. 1st to Feb. 28th—4 to 6.30 p.m March 1st to Aug. 31st—4.30 to 7 p.m Annual Subscription Tcs. 20 liaif yearly Subscription Tcs. 12.

Quarterly do ,. 8.

Monthly subscription Tes. 3 for visitors only, who will be required to deposit

Subscriptions, payable in advance, date from day of payment, and may be handed in at the Library any time in the year or sent to

MRS, GITTIN Hon. Secretary and Treasuer.

### THE

Siam Observer.

NEWSPAPER IN SIAM.

Eight-Page English Edition.

Subscriptions Ticals 50
per annum or Ticals 5

per mensem for English Edition.

Ticals 25 per annum for

Slamese Edition.

"Weekly Mail"

(WEEKLY EDITION IN ENGLISH)
Ticals 20 per annum.

"Siam Maitri'

WEEKLY EDITION IN STAMESE)

Ticals 12 per annum

#### Advertising Rates.

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		PER	INCH			
One in	ertio	n	•••		Tes.	2.0
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Three	77				"	4.5
Four	**				**	5.2
Five	;7		• • • •		,,	6.0
Six	,,	(one	week)	•••	**	6.7
Two w	ee ko	-		•••	17	9.1
Three	,,		•••		,,	11.5
Four	**	(Ist	month	)	,,	13.0

Contract rates can be obtained or application to the manager.

Alterations and additions to advertisements on Pages 2, 3, 6 and 7, must be sent to the Office not later than 10 a.m. NEW ADVERTISEMENTS must be sent ! efore uoon.

#### TIDE TABLE.

DEPTH OF WATER ON THE BANGKOK BAR. FOR JULY, 1916.

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PHASES OF THE MOON.

June 30th O New Moon 5.25 p.m.

July 8th ) First Quarter 6.37 p.m.

" 15th O Full Moon 11.22 a.m.

" 22nd (Last Quarter 6.15 a.m.

" 30th O New Moon 8.57 a.m.

#### Clogs on Our Wheels.

By ASVABAHU.

Reprinted from the pages of the Siam Observer.

#### FOR SALE

The Siam Observer Offices.

Ticals 2.50 each.

#### 

AIDS TO TRADE

-maghee

The business problem of to-day is not the manufacturing, but the selling end of your business. Anything that increases sales is of importance to the business man—and advertising is the great sale increaser.

The "Observer" specialises in advertising that sells goods and de-

For rates etc. inquire from the Manager or ring him up on the Thone.

and the state of

#### The British Line.

London, June 16.—General Haig's communiqué says: There was quiet on most of the front. The situation is unchanged at Zillebeke where there has been reciprocal shelling on the front

we recaptured. London, June 16 .- A message from the correspondent of Reuters at Headquarters says a successful Canadian attack at Zillebeke dispels the idea that the recent fighting was inaugurating a third battle of Ypres. The violence of the opening German bombardment was ferocious enough to encourage the suggestion but it is now clear there is no particular enemy concentration in this spot and the struggle is limited to one for the mastery of local commanding positions. The Canadian success revealed that our bombardment had been so devastating that the Germans were unable to consolidate their new positions. Morcover the stores abandoned by the Canadians on June 2, were found

London, June 17.—General Haig says last night we successfully exploded mines in the neighbourhood of Souchez quarries and Cuinchy. The enemy exploded a mine near Givenchy without doing any damage. The enemy artillery was rather more active than usual north of la Bassee canal and the Loos salient. Our trenches east of Zillebeke were heavily shelled for a short period in the afternoon.

in the afternoon.

London, June 18.—Sir Douglas Haig's communiqué says that there was considerable activity yesterday night at various parts of the front. There was a vigorous enemy bombardment between the river Bouve and Wieltje at midnight, accompanied by two ineffective discharges of gas west of Messines and Wytschaete ridge, but no infantry attack.

communiqué says: There iwas much flying yesterday owing to the better weather. There was a marked increase in hostile aerial activity. One British machine drove down two enemy's. There were altogether thirty combats in the air but no other decisive results. Otherwise the last twenty-four hours was quiet.

#### BOWEL COMPLAINT IN

CHILDREN.

During the summer mo this mothers should watch for any unnatural looseness of the child's bowels. When given prompt attention at this time serious trouble may be avoided. Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera et al. D'arrhoea Remedy can always by depended upon. For sale by the British Di pensary.

#### Battle Fronts.

Paris, June 16.—On the left of the Meuse after an artillery preparation the French delivered a dashing attack and rushed a German trench on the southern stope of Morthonine capturing a hundred and thirty prisoners. There was intense artillery activity in the region of Chattancourt. On the right of the Meuse the enemy violently bombarded the Thiaumont and Souville sectors—There was an intermit-

tent cannonade on the rest of the front. Paris, June 17.—It is confirmed that our attack yesterday on the southern slopes of Morthonine captured trenches on a front of a kilometre. All enemy attempts to eject us failed completely. We took 206 prisoners. Nothing important occurred elsewhere.

#### Famous Airman Captured.

Paris, June 17.—The famous German airman Boelke has been brought down at verdun by the Frenchman Ribiere.

After we had violently bombarded the German positions on Hill 425, east of Thann, a detachment of our troops penetrated the second German line and returned without loss, bringing pri-

soners.

The enemy aeroplanes bombed Dunkirk, Bar le Duc, Pont a Mousson and I civilians were killed and 15 wounded at Bar le Duc. A French air squadron bombed the railway stations at Longu-

yon, Montmedy, and Audunleroman.
Paris, June 18.—The evening communique says: The artillery duel on the northern Vegdun front has assumed a certain intensity in the region of hill 304 and the sector north of the village of Thiaumont. There has been no infantry attack. All is quiet elsewhere except in Argonne where active mining continues.

We brought down five enemy aeroplanes at Verdun, two Fokkers east of
Bezanges one on fire. One of ours was
compelled to alight. A French airsquadron dropped bombs on enemy depots, on the Semide railway-station,
factories at Thionville, causing two explosions, and the aviation establishments
at Etain and Tergniere. Enemy aeroplanes dropped bombs on Pont a
Monsson, Nancy, Baccarat, doing insignificant damage.

Stockholm, June 19.—A submarine believed to be British sank, the German steamer Ems from Christiania to Luebeck north of Falkenberg. The crew reached the shore.

In your Provision Orders please

· do not forget the

# Bear Brand Milk.



This popular and reliable brand is sold by all the leading Stores and Dispensaries in 10 and 16 ounzes tins and at old

No Increased Prices.

# JAWARAD DISPENSARY

New Arrivals of Chemicals

Acid Salicylace,
Acid Sulphuric,
Acid Nitric,
etc., etc.,

Prices on application.

#### King George.

London, June 19.—The King on his recent visit to the Grand Fleet addressed representatives of units on parade as follows "You waited for nearly two years with most exemplary patience for the opportunity to engage the enemy's fleet. I understand how trying was this period and how great the relief when you knew on May 31 the enemy was sighted. Unfavourable weather and approaching darkness are weather and approaching darkness prevented a complete result but you did everything possible in the circumstances and drove the enemy to his harbours and inflicted the severest losses. You thus added another page to the glorious traditions of the British Navy. You could do no more. I thank you

for your splendid work."
The King at the conclusion of this visit sent a message to Admiral Jellicoe that the name of the British Navy was never higher in the eyes of its fellow country-men. Good luck and God speed and may future efforts be blessed with complete success.

#### Economic Conference.

Paris, June 18 .- The economic Conference has closed after passing a series of resolutions unanimously. These will be published. Lord Crewe interviewed said the decisions will be approved alike by the Allies and Neutrals and will convince our enemies of the

ability of the Allies to definitively end the Germans dream of an economic hegemony.

A Russian delegate says the economic union of the Allies is realised and will make neutrals understand that both their interests and security forbid an alliance with Teutonic nations.

#### German Strategist Dead.

Amsterdam, June 18.—General Von Moltke died this afternoon while representing the General Staff at a memorial service for Von der Goltz in the Reichstag.

#### Another Noble Fighter.

- London, June 17.-Mr. Balfour speaking at the unveiling of a memorial to Admiral Cradock in York Minster, subscribed for by Yorkshiremen all over the world, said there was never a nobler act than Cradock's attack at Coronel which was apparently with the deliberate object or inflicting the utmost damage even at the cost of the sacrifice of his own squadron.
- Athens, June 17.-The Entente's sea restrictions are increasing. It is opined that they are the prelude to categorical demands including a general demobi-

#### U.S. Presidency.

St. Louis, June 16.-Mr. Thomas Marshall has been renominated to the Vicepresidency.

St. Louis, June 17.-The Democratic convention has adopted a platform in which the most interesting plank is that admitted at Teutonic conspirators which it is believed President Wilson dictated. It denounces as destructive of national unity every organisation whose object is to advance the interests of a foreign power by intimidating the government or a political party or dividing the people into antagonistic groups. It condemns any political party which modifies its policy at the behest of such conspirators. The plat-form supports the administration, the shipping bill, the increase of the army and navy for defensive purposes, and says it is the duty of the United States to join with other nations to secure the freedom of the States and maintain inviolate the highway of the seas. It reaffirms the Monroe doctrine and appeals to the record of the present administration which has maintained the honour and dignity of the United States and retained the respect and friendships of all nations.

New York, June 16.—After confer

ring with Roosevelt and Republican intimates of Judge Hughes, the Progressive leader Perkins intimated the Progressive and Republican parties are drawing together in support of Judge Hughes. This will mean a straight fight between Wilson and Hughes. The latter has hitherto given no indication of unti-German sentiment, contenting himself by proclaiming undiluted Americanium, but a more defidiluted Americanism but a more definite statement of his views is expected as the issue of the election will probobly be Americanism versus Hyp-

#### Poisoned by Malaria.

Malaria is no respecter of persons. No age or station of life is exempt from it. It leaves its victim in such a debili-tated condition that one of our foremost medical writers has been led to say. "It is astonishing the number of people who have been crippled in health for years after an attack." It is a common thing to hear people date various ailments from an attack of

The condition of those who have had Malaria is one that calls for a tonic for the blood. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are especially adapted to meet this need as they purify and enrich the blood, tone up the nerves and give vigor, strength and health to the dobilitated system.

Begin a course of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People without delay. Your dealer sells them, but ask for Dr. Williams'.

MEKLONG-BANGKOK.

# MOTOR CAR TYRES.

LOW PRICES AND ONLY BEST MAKES.

**Goodrich** 

Moseley

#### United States

(Plain, chain, nobby)

Dunlop

Michelin

A// Stocked by

Siam Motor Works Ltd.

# HAND MASSAGE.

An ingeniously made massage ready for use at any moment. Come and see it at our shop.

#### Prices.

Tcs. 7 First quality 5 Second

S. IKESAKI,

Tapan Mon.





Latest Official War Gazette

BANGKOK-MEKLONG.

A.M. P.M

Km. B. Hlame

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BANGKOK TERMINUS: Opposite The Houghoug & Shanghai Banking Corporation, Ltd

33.8 Meklong Arr. 12.10 5.10 33.1 Bangkok Arr. 8.20 12.20 3.20 5.20

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#### Oriental Bakery.

Oriental Avenue.

Daily supply of :-

White Bread, Large and small loaves, French rolls, dinner rolls **s**alzstangen

Fresh Cakes, Plum, Current, Plain, Madeira and assorted tea cakes. Cakes of all other varieties made to order.

Rusks, Biscuits, Croustades, etc.

#### The EXHIBITION.

Come, Call and See

**EXHIBITION** 

VARIETIES

#### CONFECTIONERY

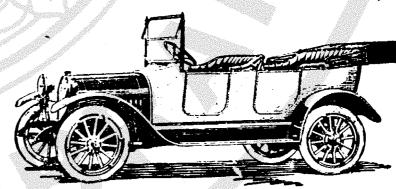
such as has NEVER been seen before in BANGKOK. They are the BEST, the most WHOLESOME and the most DELICIOUS and you can NEVER get them anywhere except at

Kiam Hoa Heng & Co. BANGKOK.

# Offudebaker

#### THE STUDEBAKER MOTOR CAR

Model 1916-4 Cyclinders Electric Starter and lighting (Wagner System)



PRICE TCS. 3600 The Studebaker is not of the class of cheap American Car. The Studebaker is a high grade medium price Automobile.

Special feature of the New Model: Two auxiliary seats which disappear into the floor when not in use. New consignments Arriving shortly. KLUZER & Co. Sole Agents for Siam.

#### **C**opperplate **Printing**

SIAM OBSERVER SPECIALITY. - -

THE Only Printers in Siam to do this kind of work.

SEND YOUR PLATES, WE DO THE REST

Siam Observer Electric Printing Works.



The new Railway Terminus at Hua Lampong will be opened for traffic from the 26th June 1916. The present station will be abolished

from same date.

Royal Railway Department. Bangkok 20th June 1919.

#### Notice.

20-26

CONSIGNEES OF GOODS :-

Ex s.s. "Namsang" are hereby notified that same have arrived per s/s "Penang" on 19th inst., and will be landed and stored at our wharf.

CONSIGNEES OF GOODS:-

Ex. s.s. "Tydeus" "Colombo Maru"

"Novara" and Balances ex s/s "Mentor", "Ninge iow", "Idomeneus", "Middleham Cistle", "Hirano Maro", "Benrinnes" "Benavon", "Mishima Maru", "Kamo Maru", "Keelung", "Merionethshire"

a d "Nyanza" are hereby notified that same have arrived per s.s. "Kuala" on 21st inst. and will be landed and stored at our Wharf.

No Claim will be entertained unless made within 10 days after final discharge of the steamer. Go dis not cleared within 3 days after fi ial discharge of cargo will be liable tor go-down rent.

BORNEO CO., LIMITEU.

FOR SALE.—Ford Car. 1914 Model.

In good running order. Price Tcs. 1,500 Apply to: "S." clo "Siam Observer"

#### Just Imported.

Writing pads, Envelopes, all sizes. Typewriting paper, Mourning paper & envelopes, Correspondence cards, Pears Soap, Tumblers,

Brushes,-Nail, Tooth, Hair. Shoe, Cloth, Shaving, etc.

Apply.--

E. M. PEREIRA & Co

#### MARTIN'S APIOLASTEEL Affor Ladies. PILLS Franch Ramedy for all Irregularities, discheeps but of Martola Policie the loose, so a of any Irregularity of the System a timely MARTIN, Chemist, SQUTMAMPPON, SEGLARS

#### Telegraph Lines.

The Post and Telegraph Department reports that Malay Peninsular main line is still in order as far as Chumpon. Tavoy line is interrupted beyond Siamese frontier. Other lines are in

#### Bangkok Mails Close.

HONGKONG via HAIHOW. Friday 28th 2 p.m. 8.8. Hop Sang CHANDABURI. Wednesday 28th 10 a.m. 8.8. Chufatutch

#### Exchange Rates.

To-day's Quotation	18.
London	
, Bink Bills, demand	1/6 7/16
Bank Bills, 4 months' sight	1/6 17/32
Paris-	
Bank Bills, demand	
GERMANY -	
Bank Bills, demand	_
New York-	
Bink Bills, demand U.S.A.	361
INDIA	
Back Bills, demand R	a. 113 3/4
CINCADODP	

Back Bills, demand **\$**65 1/2 HONGKONG-\$ 72 3/K Bank Bills, demand, ЧОКОНАМА & КОВЕ ...

Bank Bills, demand. Y71 5/8 NOTE:-The rate of Interest on Advance Bills has been reduced to

6 per cent. per annum. Equivalent of Exchange demand London in Siamese Currency Tos. 13.08.—( Bank Rate )

# Expanded

made from best **British Steel** various sizes and sections in Stock.

#### Milners' Safes

Patent fire and thief resisting. several sizes in Stock.

Bangkok Dock Co., Ltd.

SOLE AGENTS FOR SIAM.

### IN STOCK B. M. G.

FISH Dried Cod Codroe Caviare Haddock Filletted Fish Kippers

Boiled Ham on cut Raw Ham on cut French Ham on cut Breakfast Bacon

CHEESE Requefort Gruyere Full Cream Gruyers (in small tins) English Margarine

Fresh Australian Butter Pure Beef Dripping in 21b Tins.

#### ONE PERFORMANCE ONLY.

For the Benefit of the Cruiser Fund. THEATRE ROYAL, DUSIT PARK. ON SATURDAY, THE 8th JULY, a play will be staged in English

Under the Patronage and Direction of His Majesty the King. "Freezing a Mother-in-Law" (A FARCE IN ONE ACT.)

T. E. Pemberton,

"The Earl of Claverhouse" (A FARCICAL COMEDY IN 3 ACTS.)

Sri Ayudhya.

Performed by officials in His Majesty's Service. The whole of the proceeds will be given to the Royal Navy League for the CRUISER FUND and the cost of production will be defrayed by His Majesty's Privy Purse as before. Booking at the office of the SIAM IMPORT CO, LTD. every day between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. except on Sundays

PRICES. Box (six chairs) ... Bahts 60,00. Pit .. 5.00. tudlers . Reserved Stalls ....

Palite 200 BOOK EARLY TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT.

# INSURANCE

RISKS ACCEPTED

Current Rates.

FIRE.

Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Limited. The State Assurance Company, Limited. The China Fire Insurance Company, Limited. Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co., Ltd.

LIFE.

China Mutual Life Insurance Company, Limited.

MARINE.

World Marine and General Insurance Company, Ltd.

MOTOR CAR RISKS. Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Limited.

Louis Leonowens

SOLE AGENTS FOR SIAM

THE

#### Great

#### The Allies and Greece.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, June 24. Athens.-Greece has accepted all the Allies' terms. The Cabinet has resigned and M. Zaimis is the new premier. The Allies' Note demanded a general demobilisation, immediate dissolution of the Chamber, new elections and the substitution of nominges approved by

#### Greece's New Premier.

the Allies for police officials and others,

(HAVAS TELEGRAM.)

Paris, June 23. Athens. - In the Cabinet M. Zaimis took his oath as Premier.

#### Liner Captured.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, June 25. Amsterdam. The Great Eastern Railway company's liner "Brussels," bound for Harwich, has been taken to Zeebrugge by four German destroyers.

#### French Report.

(RECTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, June 25. The French communique says that artillery activity on the left of the Meuse continues and is most intense on the right bank.

Our counter-attacks in the region of Hills 321 and 320 regained for us a large part of the lost ground as far as the approaches to Thiaumont.

\*Between Fumin and Chenois Woods we regained all trenches and elements lost on the night of June 21.

six divisions on the right bank.

(HAVAS TELEGRAM) Paris, June 23.

Yesterday we repulsed violent attacks on both banks of the Meuse. To-day in Champague an enemy attack between Maison de Champagne and Mont Zetu ende I in defeat.

We repulsed two attacks on the left bank of the Meuse.

(HAVAS TELEGRAM.)

Paris, June 24. Yesterday evening six German divisions in ele repeated and lurious attacks on the North Verdan front. The enemy captured certain trenches in the first line and some works in Thiaumont. We inflicted enormous losses.

To-day we counter-attacked energetically. We re-occupied the greater part of the ground lost yeserday, but the works in Thianmont is still in the hands of the enemy. Elsewhere, artillery a tivity was intense.

#### Russian Report.

(HAVAS TELEGRAM.) Paris, June 23.

Pejrograd. In Bukowina we are continuing the pursuit of the enemy, We occupied Redontz. On the Black Sea we sunk five sailing ships.

(HAVAS TELEGRAM.)

Paris, June 21. In the region of Dvinsk we repulsed

We occupied three towns. In Bukowina we are still pursuing the enemy. We took 800 prisoners.

#### Italian Report.

(HAVAS TELEGRAM.) Paris, June 21.

Rome.-We occupied new positions in Posina and Astico, and repulsed at: tacks at Asiago.

(HAVAS TELEGRAM.) Paris, June 24

#### German Note to Switzerland.

(HAVAS TELEGRAM.)

Paris, June 24. Germany has addressed a Note to Switzerland threatening to cease the supply of coal unless she authorises the release of the supplies collected by Ger-

man agents. These supplies have now been sequestered by order of the Federal Government, by reason of her undertaking not to deliver to one belligerent the supplies she receives from another.

#### Tin.

("S. O." Special Correspondent.) Singapore, June 26. Tin is quoted at \$85.60.

#### Sikh Loyalty.

("S. O." SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.)

Singapore, June 26. There was a striking event at Ipoh when the Perak Sikhs presented a loyal

addresse to the British Resident who in replying said that the name of Sikh was almost a synonym of loyalty. .

A prayer was offered for the success of the Allies and long life to the King Emperor.

#### LOCAL AND GENERAL:

WE regret to hear that the Rov. C. Simmons is unwell and we are asked to state that consequently there will be no Wednesday evening service this.

THE s.s. "Katong" left Singapore at noon on Saturday the 24th inst., and may be expected to arrive at the Borneo Company's wharf on Tuesday evening.

---:0:----RICE is steady and practically unchanged. Rangoon two Stars on the spot new crop 16s. to 16s. 34., Japan 22s. to 22s, 6d, and Garden Siam 17s. to 17s. 6d. Broken Rice quiet. -L. and C. Express.

MAXIM Gorky, the great Russian writer, is coming to the Far East. We fearn, adds the Peking Daily News, that M. Gorky will first visit Japan. M. Gorky's real name is Alex's Picsh-koff, and he is expected in Japan

shordy.

THE annual report of the Banque de l'Indo-Chine state : that the profits for the first half of the year 1915 amounted to f.3,357,213, and for the second six months to f.3,361,405. A dividend of f.27.50 will be paid in respect of each period, making f.55 per share for the year (the same as in the two previous

ON King George's birthday all the riot prisoners in Ceylon who had been sentenced to terms of imprisonment of one year and under in connection with the recent disturbances, were released on the orders of the Governor. Ine exact number released is not available. but it is believed that about 8: ) releived pardon.

A PERFORMANCE for the benefit of the Cruiser Fund will be given at the Theatre Royal on Saturday, the 8th July, under the patronage of His Majesty the King. A farce in one act "Freezing a Mother-in-Law" by T. E. Pemberton and a farcical comedy "The Farl of Claverhouse" by Sri Ayudhya will be staged. The whole tof the proceeds will go to the aid of the Cruiser Fund.

THE late German steamers Chowchafu, which hes been on the Bingkok-Hongkong rice trade, and the Quarts, which was seize I in this port on the outbreak of the war are to go home to aid in relieving the tonnage stringency in home waters. The Quarta, it will be remembered, we ar so in the local rice trad prior to the outbreak of host liti : "Malaya Tri

A PRESS correpondent who has arrived at Copenhagen from Berlin says that work for foreign newspapers is now almost imposible in Berlin, as the Censor stops me sages even of the most neutral character. Correspondent are not allowed to telegraph extracts rom German newspapers, elthough the papers can be read outside Germany on the day following publication Representations to the Foreign Office are in vain.

--:6:--ADRESSING a meeting at the National Press Club at Washington, President Wilson said there were two reasons why the chief wish of the American citizen was for peace. One was The French Chamber. That he loved peace and had nothing to do with the present quarrel; the other was that he believed the quarrel had carried those engaged in it to such lengths that they could not be held to The Chamber has concluded its secret ordinary responsibilities. Since the The Chamber has concurred as service ordinary in spanishment of sale with a vote of confidence in the rest of the world was mad why should they not refuse to have anything to do with the rest of the world,

Prices and

Quality

compare

tavourably

with any

other make.



#### Court Circular.

DUSIT PARK,

Sunday, June 25. This afternoon His Majesty the King, attended by members of the Household, paid a visit of inspection to the new railway Terminus of the Northern Line Royal State Railways, Hoa Lam

On arriving His Majesty was received by His Excellency Chao Phya Vongsa Nuprabaddha, Minister of Communications; His Excellency Phya Svasti Varavithi, Under-Secretary of State for Communications; Mr. L. Weiler, Director General of Railways; and officials of the Northern Line Royal State Railways, Phra Amnuay Rathakich, Traffic Superintendant and Chief Auditor; Phra Gini Sandananukara, Chief of Central Office; Mr. A. Gerber, Architect; Messrs. E. Dorrow and H. Ringelmann, Section Engineers: Mr. K Kochler, Mechanical Engineer; Dr. C.

There were also present Field Marshal His Royal Highn ss Prince Bhanurangei, Inspector General of all His Majesty's Forces; His Royal Highness Prince Nares, Lord Privy Seal; His Royal Highness Prince Sanbasiddhi, Minister Adviser in Charge of Royal Family Affairs; His Royal Highness Prince Devawongse, Minister for For-eign Affairs; His Royal Highness Prince Damrong, Minister Adviser; Lieutenant-General His Royal Highness Prince Kambaeng Bejra, A. D. C., Inspector General of His Majesty's Land Forces; His Excellency Chao Phya Yomaraj, Minister of Local Gov-ernment; His Excellency Chao Phya Abhai Raja, Minister of Justice: General His Excellency Chao Phya Badin-dra, Minister of War: His Excellency Chao Phya Dharma, Minister of the Royal Household; His Excellency Chao Phya Sarasiha, Minister of the Interior : His Excellency Phya Dharmasakdi, Minister of Education and Religious Affairs; His Excellency Phya Varabongsa Bibadh, Inspector General of the Royal Household and Acting Master of the Horse; His Acting Master of the Horse; 1118
Encellency Phya Sri Varavongs,
Chief Secretary of the Privy Seal: His
Excellency Phya Prajajib Baribala,
Under-Secretary of State for Lands and
Agriculture: His Excellency Phya
Achirakara Prasiddhi, Post Master
Concept and official of the Southern General ; and official of the Southern Line Royal State Bailways. Mr. H. Gittins, Controlling Engineer: Mr. N. Gibb, Chief Mechanical Engineer; Mr. E. Wyon Smith, Divisional Engineer. The Minister of Communications

conducted His Majesty to various rooms of the Station. When the signal room was reached, the Minister prayed His Majesty to give a signal, by pressing the Electric switch, to allow the train which is to leave the Northern Terminus for Nagor Lampang on the next day, to steam into the Station.

Refreshments were served, after which the Minister presented His Majesty with a photograph of the Station. The King accepted it and then took his

#### Siam Philatelic Society.

The 6th Session of the Siam Philatelic Society was held at the offices of the Bangkok Times on Monday June 12th, with the President Mr. E. C. Monod in the chair.

After preliminary business was concluded the Chairman called on the Honorary Secretary to read the paper on "War Stamps, Stationery, &c." prepared by the Committee.

The paper was divided into three heads (1) Stamps, (2) Stationery, (3) Censormarks and Postmarks.

A very full exhibition was made of the Red Cross stamps, special issues, war issues, and mobilisation issues of conntries directly affected by the war and also countries far afield like Liberia, who have taken the chance to issue a Red Cross stamp for ordinary issue and another for official use.

The second part was fully described but the Committee had only been able to gather together a few post cards and envelopes to exhibit.

The third part included about 70 different Censor Marke, special war postmarks and Censor sealing labels and the paper was brought to a conclusion with 24 blue prints of curious marks culled from the articles by Mr.

Melville in the Stamp Lover.

Mr. Lyons and Mr. Gotte both showed some specimens that had not been shown by the Committee.

A hearty vote of thanks was proposed by Mr. Williamson and carried unanimously thanking the Committee for their labours in preparing the

paper.
Mr. Lyons then showed a specimen of the new 3 Sarang post-card, green on dark rellow, also different postcards surcharged 5 Satang on the old 14 Atts "side face" issue.

The meeting terminated at 8. p.m.

#### The Wastage and Replacing.

London, June 19.—German prisoners at Verdun include youths of the 1917

London, June 19.-It is authoritytively announced on indisputable evidence that the German losses at Verdun to May 15 were 370,000. The estimated losses to May 31 were 415,000, and foreig presidents.

#### **Extracts From the Gov**ernment Gazette.

(Of the 25th June 2459).

His Majesty has been graciously pleased to confirm His Excellency Phya Dharmasadi Montri in the poei tion of Minister of Ecclesiastical Affairs. The proclamation is dated 19th June.

On the 19th June His Majesty was graciously pleased to confer on Mr. Joseph Mackay the 2nd Class of the Order of the Crown of Siam and upon Mr. Richard Dudley Craig the 3rd Class of the same Order. Phra Phipit Thanakorn and Phra Bamrung Ruchathan received the 4th Class of the Order of the White Elephant.

On the 12th June His Majesty was pleased to confer the Dusadi Mila on Mr. de la Mahotiere.

Phra Sakda Roangrit, Governor of Changwad Tark, has been made Phya Uichitra Raksa.

H.R.H. Prince Rajburi acknowledges the receipt of Tcs. 3,491.50 from certain residents of Changwad Singburi for the cost of repairs to a dam at Klong Bangkonthi

H. E. Chao, Phya Yomaraj, Minister of Local Government, notifies the registration of an association under the name of " Kana Football Haeng Siam' established at the Mahatlek Luang School.

Phya Sri Varawongs has donated the sum of Tes. 20 to the Vajira Hospital in memory of Prince Divakara.

H.E. the Minister of Local Government gives statistics of the number of vaccinations during the year 2458 showing a total of 113,486 persons vaccinated; and the Minister of the Interior in his statistics shows a total of 1,331,080 persons vaccinated in the interior.

Statistics for the month of February 2458 for the 18 Mondhols show the following beasts of burden:

Elephants Horses ... 102,507 ... 2,408,499 ... 2,097,030 Buffaloes

#### Patriotic League of **Britons Overseas.**

Up-Country Siam Branch.

The following amounts have been remitted to the Central Office, London, from the Up-country Siam Branch. -For the up-keep of a "Up-country Siam" bed in Netley Hospital under the Red Cross Association for one year

For the up-keep of a "Chatteris bed in Netley Hospital in memory of the late T. B. Chatteris Esq. of the Borneo Co., Ltd., Chiengmai, killed in the battle of Hooge August 1915 £52. Fourth Donation to Admiralty Seaplane Fund making a total of £1,366-0-0 from this branch £300. Total £104.

#### B.B.W.N.G.

The Committee wishes to acknow ledge with thanks the receipt of Tes. 25 from Mr. Piroshaw F. Mama.

Drafts will be sent by next mail as follows :- £50 to the "Star & Garter" Home for Disabled Soldiers and Sailors, £50 to the Y.W.C.A. for their Kest Rooms and Canteens for munition workers, and £46 to the British Red Cross Society.

Acknowledgments have been received from the "Star & Garter" Home for a draft for £25, the Church Army War Prisoners, Gifts Fund for £10, the Joint War Committee for £25, and tho Y.M.C.A. for £50; also from the Serbian Relief Fund for a case of clothing taken home by Mrs. Price.

Members are reminded that the meeting to-morrow is at Mrs. Dunlop's house. The following one on July 12th will be held at Mrs. Buszard's house.

#### The Siamese Railway.

The Pinang Gazette understands that the Siamore Southern Railway from Singora to Bangkok according to present arrangements is to be opened on August 15th next. The train will only run in the day time and passengers from Singora will pass the afternoon and night at Tongsawn (the junction for the Trang branch) and second night at Chumpon, arriving the next evening at Bangkok. Considerable progress of late has been made by the Siamese engineers in the construction of the branch line from Ootapao (the Singora junction) to link up with the F. M. S. Railway system on the Kedah border.

#### The Safety of Peking.

Tientsin, June 19.-Japanese reinforcements have arrived and been sent to Peking and Shanhaikwan.

London, June 20, - The Japanese reinforcements to China are mx hundred. They were despatched at the auggestion of some of the Allied Ministers at Peking as a precantionary measure to protect the Japanese colony

#### New Railway Terminus.

Yesterday afternoon His Majesty the King paid a visit of inspection to the newly constructed railway terminus at Hua Lampong. On arrival His Majesty was received by H. E. Chao Phya Vongsa, Minister of Communications, H. E. Phya Svasti Varavithi, Under-Secretary of State for Communica-tions, Mr. L. Weiler, Director General of Railways and several other officials of the Northern Railway Line. His Majesty went through the various rooms of the station being conducted by the Minister of Communications. In the signal room by pressing an electric switch His Majesty gave the signal for the train that was to leave for Nakorn Limpang to-day to enter the station. His Majesty stayed for a while later after his inspection of the building, a full description of which was given in the columns of

this paper a couple of months ago.

There were besides the railway officials already mentioned several other prominent people including the heads of various departments and officials of the Southern Line of Rullways.

His Majesty took tea and before his departure he was presented with a photograph of the station by the Miniser of Communications.

#### Shooting.

There were 8 competitors in the 15 Bird Cup Competition, and the result was Groundwater 2 birds, Campbell 4 birds tied with a possible. Norman, Irwin and Pollard tied for 3rd place Irwin and Pollard fied for 3rd place with 14. The 5 bird sweep was won by Irwin 5 in 5. Campbell and Pollard fied for 2rd place. In the double rise Irwin won 6 in 10. Pollard 5 in 10 was second. The final sweep was won by Irwin 5 in 5. Pollard and Norman find for 2rd place. tied for 2nd place.

#### England and Siam.

SAYS the London and China Express of May 23. -His Excellency the Siamese Minister (Phya Sudham Maitri) was received in audience by his Majesty King George on 17th inst., and handed to the King the Commission appointing His Majesty to the Honorary Rank of a General in the Royal Stamese Army, The Right Hon. Sir Arthur Nicolson, Bart. (Permanent Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs), was present, and the Gentlemen of the Household in Waiting were in attendance.

#### Last of Kitchener.

The "Hampshire" Story.

London, June E. -The Admiralty unnounces that as a result of examinations of survivors of H.M.S. Hampshire the following conclusions are reached. The ship struck a mine and sank in tifteen minutes. All hands were sent to stations for abandoning ship. Lord Kitchener was last seen on the forebridge near where the captain's boat was hoisted.

The captain was heard calling Lord Kitchener to get in the boat but no one is able to say whether Kitchener got in. None of the boats got clear of the ship but three rafts did with lifty to seventy men on each but the men gradually dropped off from exhaustion owing to

exposure and cold London, June 17. - Mr. Asquith on lune 21 moves that a monument be erected to Lord Kitchener.

#### The Greek Attitude.

London, June 19.—The correspons dent of the Daily Mail at Athens says M. Rallis authorises the statement that the Greek Government does not intend to yield to the pressure of the Entente.

#### Much German Food Burned.

Copenhagen, June 19.—The Kiel Gazette says that Heins sausage factory and meat curing establishment at Halberstadt, one of the largest in Germany and principally engaged in army contracts, has been gutted by fire. Two million pounds of tinned meat and enormous quantities of stored meat were destroyed. Incendiarism is suspected and a reward in offered for the arrest of the perpetrators.

#### Greeks in Anotolia.

Athens, Jone 19.--It is reliably reported from Constantinople that the Turks are driving out Greeks west of Trebizond on the pretext of saving them from the dangers of a Russian invasion. Many Greeks refused to move away, but were driven off forcibly and their property confiscated. Some offered armed resistance.

#### Bulgarians Invade Greece

Salonika, June 20.-It is reported the Bulgarians have invaded Groces east of Florina.

#### Prince Albert.

London, June 19.-It is stated that Prince Albert participated in the naval battle.

#### Beauty and Wealth.

Nairne, daughter of the Earl of Minto, motive is thermany. It is true that M., Central Empires: "If you conquer, and Captain the Hon. J. J. Astor, of Rections is now on excellent terms, we will be with you. the Life Guards.

# TCHINSON

Stocks of Motor and Cycle Tyres always on hand. 涨 OBTAINABLE FROM

SENG HONG AND COMPANY, (Opposite Chartered Bank Lane.)

#### Forest Co., Ltd. Siam

SOLE AGENT FOR SIAM.



BY APPOINTMENT

H. M. THE QUEEN-MOTHER

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELLERS

TO THE READER!

H. M. THE KING

May we request the favour of your perusal of this space for some days to come?

We have something to say that might be of interest to you

Respectfully.

SOCIETE ANONYME BELGE

S. A. B.

#### THE COMMERCIAL HOTEL.

Owing to an engagement elsewhere

THE FILIPINO BAND

will not be in attendence during the earlier part of this evening

#### Frank Roumanian.

Intervention Would now be Useless. Rome, undated. The "Giornale d'Italia" publishes an instructive in

terview with M. Marghilomann, the <mark>chief of the Germanophile party in</mark> Rommanta. M. Marghiloman began by declaring that he was less Germanophile than he

was Russophobe, "Lamanti-Russian," he said, "because Lath convinced that Russia is our worst enemy. I love France, but France is 2,000 kilometres pintant, whereas we are next-door neighbours to the Russians. When M. Sazonoff said in the Duma last year, To-day the time has

arrived for the realisation of the dream of Peter the Great,' I said to myself. That means the end for us. With the Russians at Constantinople, Roumanians will be in the greatest danger. "Russia is covetous of complete dominion over the Black Sea and the Bosphorus. Russia sells cereals and petrol as we do, and therefore our interests are antagonistic. If she succeeded in closing the mouths of the Danube, Austria would be at her merey, and so should we, because we have practically no railways, all our commerce being on the Danube and on the sea. To-day I feel satisfied that Russia will never get Constantinople, and that it will remain in the hands

#### The Little Dog.

"The policy of M. Bratiano reminds me of a little dog which barks at a is announced of Lady Charles Mercer. locomotive in the belief that it can Bratiano is now on excellent terms

with the Russians, and impatiently awaits the opportunity to do something. But when will that opportunity present itself?

Figure 1 repeat what I affirmed eight months ago, that Roumania will r main neutral. Certainly, M. Bratiano. would take action if the signal were to be given, but I believe that that signal will never be given because the war will finish suddenly with a generalcollapse before long and we shall never be afforded the opportunity to inter-

"I am dissatisfied with the policy of M. Bratiano. It has disgusted everybody. Yesterday Russia, when she was in the Carpathians, offered us vast concessions if we would join her. We lost the opportunity by insisting upon the Banat, where there are more Serbians than there are Roumanians

#### What the Victors Will Say.

"Does anyone seriously think that Germany, victorious, will say to us. Come with us and enjoy the fruits of victory; yon, who have failed to maintain your treaty of alliance with esand have shown yourselves ready to unite with our enemies? Does anyone, think that the Quadruple Entente. victorious, will give as Transylvania, we who have plainly shown that we would side against them in case of their defeat?

"We have reveated our play to the whole world, with the result that nobody trusts us any more, and intervention would therefore be useless to us. How can the world have faith in us after the words of a brother of M. Bratiano to the Minister of one of the

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#### Problem of Greece.

#### Money Talks.

London, June 16 .-- An uncensored message from Athens says the recent anti-entente demonstrations in which the offices of the Venezelist newspapers were wrecked was the work of hooligans and police agents. An employee of the British Legation was attacked but was rescued by passers by. The great majority of Greeks are most friendly towards the Entente and are di-gusted at the conduct of the pro-Germans.

Athens, June 16. - The Allies commerce restriction measures are still disquieting. No steamers have hitherto left the Piraeus, Replying to complaints of Deputies in the Chamber of deaths from famine in Epirus Minister Gounaris asserted the government was powerless to relieve them because the Allies were holding up cargoes of wheat and flour at Corfu and Salonika. The Budget of 1916 has been introduced and shows deficit of 10½ millions sterling. It is announced an agreement has been concluded with the National Bank for a loan of 41 millions.

Athens, June 17.-The Entente threatens to refuse Greece financial support and not to allow further quotation of shares of the new Greek loan of 115 million francs on the London Stock Exchange if the new National Bank notes of thirty million francs are issued. The international financial commission regards the issue as commercially unnecessary.

#### Waiting for Venizelos.

Whatever financial scheme is advanced by the Ministry, the Government cannot continue to maintain its present largearmy in the field much longer at its own expense. It is already bank-rupt and a revolt is inevitable. To put the country on a basis of solvency again will require at least \$200,000,000 and the Allies refuse to make the loan unless Greece comes into the war.
The present Ministry cannot stand. No
Ministry on the earth could stand in the face of an empty treasury, and there is just one way to fill that treasury-to enter the war. The King has believed it best to stay out, and has stayed out for no other reason. He will enter the war at the moment when he thinks it the most advantageous. He may not call back Venizelos to do it, but there is no other man in Greece, besides the former Premier in whom the Allies have any faith, and one of the conditions on which Greece will be llowed to enter the war at her will is undoubtedly the restoration of Venize-

. It looks as if this day might be near. | grin.—Ex.

#### The Italians Turn.

Rome, June 16.-Reports are sent in of the arrival of a Bulgarian division on the Isonzo to replace two Austrian divisions sent to Galicia.

Rome, June 17.-The communique reports a continued Italian counteroffensive with flerce engagements on Settle Communi plateau everywhere favourable to the Italians. The enemy infantry after repeated costly efforts succeeded in reaching the summit of Monte Lemerle but were immediately dislodged by the Italians who in the face of stubborn resistance entrenched. The enemy supported by numerous batteries progressed at the head of Frenzela valley. Alpini carried two positions inflicting heavy losses on the enemy and capturing two hundred prisoners, six guns, four machineguns prisoners, six guns, four machinegons and much material. Italian airsquadrons were busy and dropped 160 bombs and sixty-thousand arrows on enemy encampments north of Asiago.

Rome, June 16.—The communique says: Mass-attacks by eighteen battalians on the Asiago plateau broke

talions on the Asiago plateau broke down. The enemy left piles of corpses. We counter-attacked and took prisoners. Strong enemy night-attacks in the Legarina valley were driven off. The enemy made further fruitless and costly attacks between the Adige and

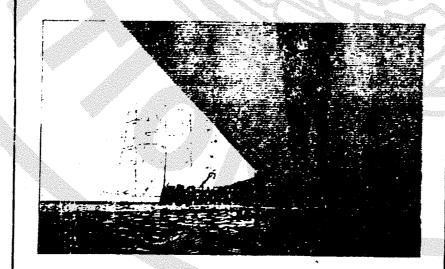
Rome, June 18.-The communique says: South-West of Asiago the enemy renewed his violent efforts to break our line but was always repulsed with very heavy losses. Between the rivers Frenzela and Marcesina our infantry continues to advance, though impeded by intense artillery fire and the wooded country. In the fight on the sixteenth we took 806 prisoners, twelve machinegus in addition to those already reported. There has been no withdrawl of enemy forces on the Italian front which as our counter-offensive develops, will be ever more difficult.

Salonika, June 16.—The Allies are now in complete control of the Salonika district. The Greek troops hitherto occupying the forts on the outskirts have been transferred to Volo.

The situation is not only getting more tense, but I saw Venizelos to day and there was a slight change in his persond appearance that struck me as significant. He did not look so sad and resigned, as he did three weeks ago. His manner was more spry. I might almost call it chipper. The stare was not so conspicuous in his face, he was ailing slight so impressed by the seriousness of Venizelos I might say he wore a faint

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#### The Russian Drive.

Bukharest, Jone 16.—The Austrians have evacuated Czernovitze taking away many of the inhabitants whom they arrested. The railway southwards was destroyed and the rolling stock removed. Trains of wounded sent were to Dornavatra on the Rumanian frontier seventy miles southwest of Czerno-

Petrograd, June 16.-The communique says: By a heroic effort General Stcherbatchoff's army yesterday overthrew the Austrians in the Gaivoronka-Gnilovody region. The fighting northwest of Buczacz with the Austrians, Germans supporting them, still continues. Previously we had captured six thousand there altogether, yester-day roughly 14,000, with quantities of material.

Petrograd, June 16.—The Russians have captured a further 10,000 to 14,-000 officers and men.

Details of the latest Russian captures given in the communique say that 1,770 prisoners were taken during counter-attack north of Rojietche: 5,070 with numerous guns, thousands of rifles, enormous reserves of barbed wire were captured by a new Russian regiment after an heroic assault which dislodged the enemy from fortified positions on the river Pluicheska between Kozine and Kremencz. The Russians after a fierce fight forded a river up to their chins. A whole company was drowned but their comrades pressed on and stormed the positions capturing the aforesaid prisoners owing to the enemy's disorderly flight. The Ruscian cavalry again most effectively pursued the enemy west south-west of

Petrograd, June 17 .- The Russians have occupied Radziviloff on the Galician frontier thirty miles south-west of

The violence of our artillery stopped German attempts at offensive in several sectors of the Dvinsk region. They were everywhere repulsed.

An Estimate of What has been Done.

Petrograd, June 16. - The minimum enemy losses on the southwestern front are now estimated at three hundred thousand. There has been no check to the pursuit of the Austrians with whom contact has been re-established on the whole southern front. Attention is concentrated on Kovel, Vladimir Volynsk, Czernowitz and Kolomea. The Russians have so far penetrated the enemy's front in Volhynia to a depth of forty and a breadth of sixty miles and southwords of Dniester to a depth in various directions. At four o'clock of thirty and a bredth of thirty-three yesterday afternoon Letchitzky's troops miles. A long solid wedge has been stormed Czernowitz bridgehead, on the driven between the Austro-German armies in Volhynia. The Russians Czernowitz after desperate fighting, the hold the entire line of the Strypa. A number of good roads north of Buczacz run westwards to Podhaytse the terminus of the Lemberg railway which accounts for the vigour of the enemy's resistance in this sector. The capture of Kozin, southwest of Dubno.

.To-Night I

3 The Human Chain.

2 Parts.

is an important step in the advance on Lemberg. A semi-official review of the situa-

tion says the absence in the communiqué of names of places does not mean that General Brussiloff's advance is retarded. On the contrary his progress is uninterrupted. The broad corridor resulting from the Russian break through in the Lutzk direction continues to widen, assuming an enveloping character on the enemy's flanks, but the advance cannot continue indefinitely at the present speed for the element of surprise no longer exists, while the prisoners and wounded must be evacuated and supplies brought up. It emphasises that the aim of the Russians is the destruction of the enemy armies, not the recapture of towns and adds that operations at Baranovichy were merely a reconnaissance force with the object of obtaining information of the enemy's strength. The German attacks in the Narocz-Dvina districts were essentially local.

Petrograd, June 18. - The communique says: In order to arrest our advance on Lemberg the enemy, reina powerful but fruitless Austrian | forced by troops drawn from other front, furiously counter-attacked Brussiloff's troops at many points, but were repulsed and pursued. The enemy west of Kalki on the Styr yesterday under violent bombardmet attacked near the village of Gadomitche. They were repulsed and the Russians purusing broke through the enemy position on the northern bank of the Styr. taking 815 prisouers.

In the course of a hot engagement with the Germans northwest of Rajistache on the Stokhod, the Siberian Regiment made a brilliant attack and captured the village of Svidniki, making prisoners of 804 Germans. The White Russian Hussars, supported by horse artillery fire, charged through three of the enemy lines and also sabred two Austrian companies. Our cavalry yesterday occupied

Radziviloff, after ejecting the enemy whom they continued to drive towards Br∙ly.

The commander of the army corps who watched the fighting in the Strypa region says the enemy are fleeing from the whole battlefield, Germans and Austrians intermingled in the utmost confusion by artiflery salvoes. They fell in hundreds. Our batteries at full gallop occupied open positions whence they shelled the fugitives at point blank range.

Petrograd, June 18.-A communique says: Despite the enemy's resistance and repeated counter-attacks. Broussiloff's forces continue to progress eft bank of the Pruth, and fords and bridges being destroyed.

On the Styr.

General Kaledine repulsed desperate counter attacks in the Styr and Stockhod regions, including some Ly Ger-

(Continued on Page 8.)

To-Night!!

2 Parts.

2 Parts.

4 The Stolen Engines



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mans brought from the French front. Over two thousand Austro-German prisoners have been brought in. General Kaledine has taken prisoner since June 5:h 71,000 men, 83 guns, 236 machine-

On the Dvina front there was violent

artillory firing.

The General Situation. Petrograd, June 18.—North of Lemberg the enemy is falling back on the strongly defended Vladimir Volynsk-Sokal line, whither the Germans are speeding reinforcements. The Russians are now advancing from the north-east direction of Lemberg on both sides of the Dubno-Lemberg railway. The Russians performed a brilliant feat in storming over three miles of formidable enemy positions along the flooded Pliashevka flanked by a series of ten lakes and supported by fire from the heights. This operation, in conjunction with the capture of Rostok forest, decides the fate of the whole of the Kremenetz region. The enemy has no option of escape from General Sakharoff's claws but a hasty retreat westwards towards Brody, leaving another section of the Lemberg railway in Russian hands. The latest report from Lutzk shows that the evacuation developed into a panic-stricken flight. A Russian armoured-car detachment dashed through the enemy fire and reached the heart of Lutzk, adding to

town with the smallest losses. Petrograd, June 18.—The communique adds: In the bridge-head fighting we took prisoner over a thousand men and captured guns and the town: We are pursuing the enemy who is retreating to the Carpathians.

the confusion and enabling the Rus-

sians to occupy the trenches of the

Mikado's Congratulations. Petrograd, June 18.—The Tsar has received a telegram from the Emperor of Japan congratulating him on the

glorious victory in Galicia. The Austrian Communique. Amsterdam, June 18.—An Austrian communiqué says : Yesterday the garrison at Czernowitz bridgehead was compelled to withdraw before the concentrated artillery fire of a superior enemy. At night, the enemy forced the passage of the Pruth at several points and entered Czernowitz, which

A German View.

our troops had evacuated.

London, June 18.-The Berlin Tageblatt gives a graphic description of scenes at Czernowitz from the enemy side. The actual struggle for possession of the town began on Whit-Sunday and was preceded by a curt police proclamation to the population, who were coal elevator at Birkenhead. A fire warned "The town will be bombarded broke out in her feechedd, where the to-day." A heartrendering exodus began endless streams of Christians, tudily she was successfully docked. Jews, Germans, Rumanes, Poles and

Ruthenians possing through the streets, but shells were already shricking overhead. The same scenes occurred on Monday with the addition of the smoke and glare of fires caused by the shells. The Town Council issued hourly encouraging reports but by Monday night "the intensity of the bombardment made us shudder." On Tuesday the fighting was most desperate but fulled in the afternoon. On Wednesday the bombardment was hellish, as if a thousand volcanos were vomitting fire on the town. Storming columns were now assailing the trenches but the defence was most heroic.

#### Items of Interest.

Wellington, June 17.-3] millions will be invested in Imperial Treasury

London, June 18 - The Bishop of Labuan and Sarawak has resigned owing to ill-health.

Montevideo, June 17 .- The steamer Instituto Pesca leaves the Falklands for Elephant Island with Shackleton

London, June 17. - Official. - The destroyer Eden sank in the Channel last night as the result of a collision. Thirty one were saved, three officers are missing.

London, June 18 .- Field Marshal French passed in review at Hyde Park ten thousand London over-age volunteers who have recently been recognised by the War Office.

Copenhagen, June 18.-A Danish smack has brought in the body of an officer of the Frankfurt, reported in a telegram of the Lith to have been damaged in the battle of Jutland.

London, June 17.-The Canadian Manufacturers Association has passed a resolution in favour of a closer commercial union between the Allies: also Inter-Imperial Preferential Tariff.

London, June 16.-The Board of Trade has appointed a committee presided over by Mr. Robertson (Tyneside) to investigate the increase in the cost of living and recommend steps to ameliorate the situation.

London June 18 .-- The liner Chanross outward bound rollided with a cargo was modely solution

London, June 18 .- Sir Matthew Nathan has returned to the army.

Ottawa, June 17.-The Canadians in Overseas Service now number 340,000.

London, June 16.-The French Chamber had a meeting in secret to day in order to allow the Government to give a full explanation of its policy and especially of the preparations made to meet the German attack at Verdun.

Moscow June 5. (Delayed).-There were great popular demonstrations on the arrival of a British armoured-car detachment which marched through the streets, amid cheering crowds showering flowers and playing bands. On June 7 they proceeded to the front.

London, June 16 .- Disturbances continue at Amsterdam and Rotterdam owing to the dearness of food due to the export to Germany. The greengrocers of Amsterdam have decided to close their shops from June 19 in order to force the gov-rament to prohibit the export of vegetables.

London, June 16 .- Mr. Asquith in London presided at a War Conneil at which Mr. Lloyd George was present. London, June 17.—The Merning Post says it has been decided that Mr. Lloyd George succeeds Lord Kitchener. A new Minister of Munitions will be appointed, more closely associated with War Secretary.

In the Caucasus the Turks in the ast region made repeated attempts at an offensave but were repulsed.

On the Bagdad front the Turks by an offensive occupied Serpal but were afterwards ousted and driven back to the former positions. The British communique says the situation in Mesopotamia is unchanged.

Rome, June 17.-Sr Boselli has practically completed his cabinet, which numbers twenty instead of twelve. The retention of the old Foreign,

War and Marine Ministers and the inclusion of the socialists Bissolati, leader of the interventionist party, who has fought in the war, proves that the Cabinet will prosecute war most vigor-

London, June 17.-At a meeting of the Council of the London Chamber of Commerce it was decided to oppose the Burma and upper India.

Berne, June 20. -- Exchange on Germany has fallen two points since Satur-

London June 19.-The death has taken place of General Houtum Schin-

London, June 20. Lord Islington has been unanimously elected Chairman of

the Council of the Imperial Institute. London, June 19.-The War Office is evolving a scheme to assist invalided officers to find civil employment.

Paris, June 20 .- Deputy Trachin writes to the Humanité that the hour of the British army's intervention has

London, June 19.-Trebitsch Lincoin has pleaded guilty to the charges of forgery and has been committed for

London, June 19.—The Times draws the attention of the authorities to the activity in London of the Home Rule for India League.

Amsterdam, Jame 20.-Presiding at a meeting of the German Navy League in Berlin, Admiral von Koester urged the unscrupulous use of submarines.

London, June 19 .- Sinkings: \$teamers Jafsa (British) and Mendibilmendi (Spanish). The lire on the Clanross has been controlled after immense damage be-

ing done. London, June 20,-Two British two It dian steamers and six Italian sailingships have been torpedoed in the Mediterranean.

#### Russia's Great Reserves of Men.

A special correspondent in Petrograd of the Petit Parisien "has had an interesting interview with General Chou-

The Russian War Minister refused to give any precise figures as to the production of manificers but referred with artisfaction to the magnificent progress made in this respect during the past ten months.

Russia, he said, has now reconstituted her armies in such a way that they are to-day much stronger than at the outbreak of war. In fact," he added, further passage of the Government of "if the Russian armies at the front India Amendment Bill unfil clause two were to dissappear completely Russia is omitted. It is reported strong repressive would be able to replace them in their sentations have been made to the entirety and face the en my with fresh London Chamber on this matter by armies just as strong and numerous. Chambers of Commerce of Bombay. She could indeed effect this operation twice over, thanks to her magnificent reserve forces.

#### Rainfall.

We have received the following telegraphic reports of rainfall from the Department of Agriculture, Ministry of Lands and Agriculture:

MONDOL KRUNG DEB. At Min: of L. & A. June 23 8.0 mm. MONDOL KRUNG KAO.

At Krung Kao June 21 0.7 " Singhburi " " Krung Kao 22 83.0 ., Angtong 22 44.4 22 3.4 22 11.0 " Singhburi " Lobburi MONDOL NAGOR JAISRI. At Nagor Pathom June 22 6.0 " Subarnburi . " 22 11.5 MONDOL RAJBURI.

At Rajburi June 22 1.7 "Smudsonggram " 22 5.2 MONDOL PRACHIN. At Krabindraburi June 21 48.6

" Nagor Nayok " 22 34.8 " Krabindraburi " 22 14.5 MONDOL NAGOR SVARGA. At Nagor Svarga June 21 9.3 .. Nagor Svarga " 22 19.5 " Jainad

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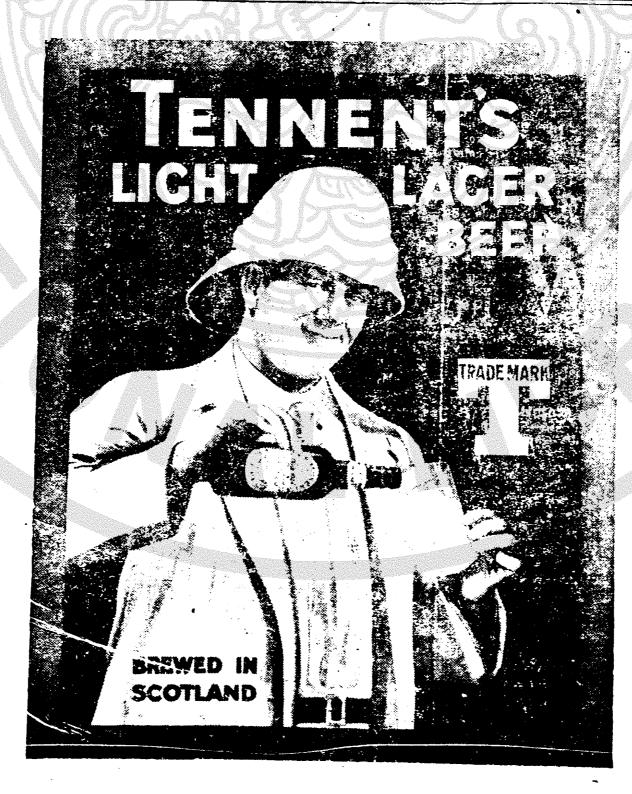
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