

# The Sinn Obserrer.

FIRST DAILY TO BE PUBLISHED IN SIAM.

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Every Description.

VOL 44. NO. 155

BANGKOK SATURDAY JULY 20. 1918.

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6.8. "Asdang" ...
8.8. "Suddha-lib" ...
6.8. "Prachatipok" ...

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Agent. Bangkob, July 1, 1909.

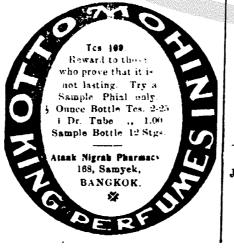
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The British Dispensary New Road and Seekak.

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PHASES OF THE MOON. 1st (Last Quarter 3 h 25 m p.m.

8th O New Moon 3 h 4 m p.m. 16th ) First Quarter 1 h 7 m p m. 24th O Full Moon 3 h 17 m a.m. .. 30th ) Last Quarter 7 h 56 m p.m

### Mine Explodes Off Ceylon

There were rumours some time past that mines were floating at sea off the coast of Ceylon, and that the fishermen whilst out fishing had seen on several occasions peculiar objects floating at sea. This has been sufficiently proved now, states the Ceylon Observer of June 17th, by the explosion of a floating mine yesterday morning at the sea beach near the Railway Station at Moratuwa (Moratuwa is a thickly populated township, 11 miles south of Colombo on the west const of the island) At about 6.30 a.m. yesterday whilst Low Mass was going on at San Sebastian Church, Moratuwa, the members of the congregation were startled by a loud noise and ran out of the church as the glass window panes of the church began to drop down. This noise was caused by the explosion of a floating mine, which, it is believed, may have exploded by coming in contact with the sandy bottom of sea near the beach. The explosion took place on the beach two to three earls to the north of Moratnwa artistic portraits in the best modern Station. Sea sand and c count leaveof the trees standing clos- by have turned black while some of the growns and branches, of the coconut palm were broken down by the shock. The effect of the shock was felt considerably towards the north and the buildings within a radius of one mile have been damaged. Great damage was done to St. Joseph's Church at Uvana, which is a quarter of a mile from the spot. Nearly three-fourths of its panes have cracked and fallen. St. Anthony's Church at Moratumulla, situated a mile away, also felt the shock and a few of its glass panes fell down. There was slight damage done to the Railway Station. Post Office and other private building. Three fishing canoes hauled up on the beach got their halls cracked by the explosion.

#### **Kaiser** in Command!

We are told, says the Daily Chronicle, that the Kaiser is commanding in person in the present battle, but that he is in Belgium, ten miles deep in barbed wire. Wellington and Napoleon were never more than three quarters of a mile apart at Waterlon, with which contest the present titanic struggle has been compared. The comparison does not bold good. even the prophetic vision of Lord Roberts was able to visualise a combat such at this. He deemed impossible the massed attacks in which the Germans have been flung forward into areas which have become abuttoirs. He thought that open form tions, scattered men separated from officers, would be rule. At Waterloo, with 70,000 men on our side and 80,000 on the French, the battle, on a three mile front, was compressed for the most part into a one and half mile front. Such pack ing of men, he thought, could never recur. He foresaw, bowever, as clearly as Haig, the need for intensive

the whole day long.
"Sir, I have a distinct view of Nap deon and his staff," said an artillery other, approaching him. "I have my constrained on them, ready to fire." "No. no." said Wellington hastily; "no. I'll not sliow it. It is not the busines of commanders to be firing on such other." And when bloodthirsty Blucher, in the hour of triump, proposed to concentrate all efforts on the capture and immediate execution of Napoleon, Wellington, while admitting the necessity of the capture said, as to the major proposal. "You and I have played paris too distinguished in these transactions to now become butchers." That was the old style of personal comшand.

training of the men. But the Kaiser

in Belgium: in personal command!

Wellington rode up and down his lines

#### BANGKOK MAILS CLOSE. PENANG KEDAH & PERLIS Every Tuesday Thursday

### **Exchange Rates**

and Saturday 1 p. m.

To-day's Quotations. LONDON-Bank Bills, demand, 1/6 13/82 Bank Bills, 4 months' sight 1/6 7/16 PARIS-Bank Bills, demand, 205 GERMANY .-Bank Bills, dernand, Me. NEW YORK-Bank Bills, demand U. S. A. INDIA-Bank Bills, demand, SINGAPORE-Bank Bills, demand, **8** 65 7/8 HONGKONG-Bank Bills, demand, D.

**8 46** 1/8 YОКОНАМА & КОВЕ... Bank Bills, demand, Y 68 } NOTE:-The rate of Interest on Advance Bills has been reduced to 6 per cent. per annum.

£'-Tes. 13.08.-(Bank Rate).

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### Court Photographers.

Gennine successors to F. Chit and Son, the very first firm of photograph. ers in Siam, whose business was established in the reign of King Rama IV (Mongkut), over half a century ago. The younger son of F. Chit is now one of the artists in the Narasingh Studio, and has brought into the

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Of Princes, Noblemen, Ludies and Gentlemen of the past and present generations; also photographs of interesting scenes and ceremonies in Siam. The studio is thus a veritable photographic museum.
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Good, Up-To-Date Artists always in attendance, and make reil

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HIGH CLASS TAILOR.

Opposite Oriental Avenue on the NEW ROAD.

Executes all kinds of Tailoring in the latest fashions. Send Post Card, and he will wait on you personally

#### Western Nibbles.

Paris, July 9 .-- Although no action of great importance is taking place on the western front, the Allies continue to gain appreciable successes in local fighting. They are progressing south of the Aisne and west of the Oise. The French have captured 347 prisoners at the first place and 450 at the second.

Raids of that sort and local actions which have been going on for weeks have given the Albes opportunities to display the keeness of the fighting spirit and of improving their positions in view of a liter resumption of the German offensive. The Allied troops have shown that they are fully prepared to meet any attempt at further progress.

#### British Success at Merris.

London, July 10 -- Field Marshal Haig reports a successful minor operation on the night of July 9 at Merris when we captured nine machine-guns. two trench mortars, and a number of

London, July 11.-Field Marshal Haig: We slightly improved our positions eastward of Bretonneux and took prisoner several in successful raids at Merris and Festubert. H 5tile artillery was active astride the

London, July 10 .- Field Marshal Haig reporting on aviation says that enemy aircraft was active on the northern part of the front. Ten were destroyed and one was driven down uncontrollable. We dropped 14 tens of bombs over their line, two tons on Lille junction, and one and a half tons on Bruges docks. Three British machines are missing. We dropped during the night three tons of bombs on enemy railways and campe, and all our touchines returned

Latest French Progress. London, July 11 .-- French commu niqué South of the Aisne our infantry finally overcame the enemy resistance at different points. We captured La Grille farm and the quarries north of Chavigny farm. Eastwards the patrols reached Longpont and entered the northern part of Corcy, taking pri-

London, July 11.-French communiqué: We increased our gains ar night time on the out-kirts of the forest of Metz and took possession of the village of Corcy entirely from Corcy station to the chate u and farm of St. Paul. We took prisoner fifty.

WHEN YOU EAT TOO MUCH. Distress in the stomach, after eating is relieved by taking one of Chamber-Lin's Table's. Try it the next time you cat mose than you should. For sale by the Britsih Dispensary.

#### Sims Sums Up.

London, July 11 .- Mr. Arquith, entertaining Admiral Sims at the Nation. Liberal Club, said that President Wilson had done more than any statesman to concentrate the minds of men on the league of nations. Our dominating world-wide aim, whose practical embodiment was most orgent, was the constructive problem of international

statesmanship. Admiral Sims emphasised that the safe transport of a million American troops were due very largely to the British navy and the mercantile marine. The submarine menace was now

ended. Admiral Sims said that he dined with the King on Tuesday and His Majesty was telling him that the reports from the western fr at said that it was impossible to exercise the influence upon the American forces of the success in fighting alongside the Australians. One Australian officer, questioned, was most enthusiastic

bout the Americans. The admiral, referring to the previous fighting of American marines, when badly cut up, said that some of the wounded, questioned, stitled that they were a little afraid of the Beche before they met him, but they found the Boche would not stand up to fight man for man. He was good enough behind a machine-gun but he was afraid of cold steel.

Some woman blame the climate for their poor complexions, but the trouble is constipation which contaminates the blood, upsets the digestion, and causes eruptions and disfiguring blotches to appear.

You can assist nature to gently expel these poisons which cause the trouble by taking small doses of

## the tiny laxatives

which quickly clear away all offending matter without the least griping or discomfort, and ensure a clear velvety

Of all chemists. Ice 1 per phial or will be sent post free on receipt of price. The British Dispensary, Bang kok, sole whole-ale agents for Siam.

Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Singapore.

### care not to get run down in the co duty to keep strong and vieta such energiately almost dizzness. It global are to Do not be satisfied with Australia & Sith. Take Brothers & Pills and heepfor ALL THE TIME

A PROGRAMME UNEXCELLED FOR QUALITY

Legistry where to Louis, there and Co.

#### Picture Sathorn Palace

From Saturday, 20th to Monday, 22nd. THE GREAT "JEWEL" SUPER-FILM

### "The Co-Respondent"

IN 6 PARTS

A Screen Version of the stage play by Leal Politick and Rita Werman, produced by Ralph Ince, featuring the beautiful New York Star MISS ELAINE HAMMERSTEIN An Amazing Production, Superb in its Intensity.

THE POWERFUL 16 EPISODE SERIAL

### The Crimson Stain Mystery

Thrilling — Exciting — Appealing Episode 9. "THE HAUNTING SPECTRE" "THE INFERNAL FIEND ' 2 " 10. 2 .. "THE TORTURED SOUL" 11. "THE RESTLESS SPIRIT" ' 12. Beats anything you have seen before.

---:0:---ALONG WITH A NEW CHARLIE CHAPLIN

The Count.

IN TWO ACTS. RING UP No. 636 FOR YOUR SEAT.

## 1-1½ ton OPEL Lorry FOR SALE.

Just been overhauled.

. 1.4.6.4.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.4.6.4.6.4.

In good condition throughout.

## Siam Motor Works, Ltd.

Absolutely

FREE

### KAMSHASTRA.

The above book will be sent post ree and for nothing to anyone on receiving a Post-card. This book conains valuable intormation regarding

lue. Samyek

Cheese

TO BE HAD

Nai Lert,

Cold Storage.

TEL. No. 239.

### (COMPONING COMPONING

AIDS TO TRADE.

The business problem of to-day is not the manufacturing, but the selling end of your ousiness. Anything that increases sales is of importance to the business man-and advertising is the great sale

The "Observer" specialises in advrtising that sells goods and develops trade.

For rates etc. inquire from the Manager or ring him up on the Phone.

and the second

CRAMP COLIC.

No need of suffering from cramps in the stomach or intestinal pains. Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea R-m-dy never fails to relieve the most severe cases. Get it today, there will be on time to send for it after the attack comes on. For sale by the British Dispensary.

"JONG-KEENA"

REGISTERED LABEL.

THE WONDERFUL BLOOD PURIFIER.

Mixture for Internal and External Use.

considered the allments of markind due to abuses of life and also general advice to both sexes. A Perusal of this volume will be well repaid an fivil help you to sive time and money, which would otherwise be thrown away in vain quest of reliable information vital to togeth, wisdom and happiness in this world.

Send a post-card to-day and by return you will get this valuable book gratis and post tree.

ATANK NIGRAH PHARMACY

ATANK NIGRAH PHARMACY

ATANK NIGRAH PHARMACY

The send a grating the send and so advice to abuses of the ground and so at the send takes not able spoontal every 3 an hour.

CURES

Headache, drunkenness, Stomacyache, Earache, Rupture, Choicea, Berr berr, Network of life and also general advice to both so abuses of their compaints, theart-disease, Matria, Dengthe, Common-fovers, Lumbago, Linding and Coughing blood, Cold, Sorethroat, Bronchitis, brought and Coughing blood, Cold, Sorethroat, Bronchitis, Coughing blood, Cold, Sorethroat, Bronchitis, Coughing blood, Cold, S

hour. For cough and Sorethroat, sip the mixture slowly. For Eczema, apply externally and take internally as directed. For lieuther, take tail does thrice a day. For cholera, take one tables poontal every 3 an hour.

For Too hache, clean the cavity of the tooth first and then saturate a piece of cotton-wool in Jong-keena and fit cavity with same, changing five or six times every 3 minutes and relief is certain. For loose teeth caused by the swelling of the gum, take internally an directed for a week and the teeth win be hirm again.

For Earache, clean the ear first with cotton-wool, put 5 or 6 drops i, to ear and stuff the hole with cotton-wool—relief is certain within a few minutes.

For court, Wounds and wounds caused by rusty nairs, curs or burns, apply the mixture, cover with cotton-wool and bandage, change drossing every three hours, and take internally, as directed until reflexed or healed.

For Sore-eyes take internally as directed, for a few days.

After taking this mixture, a little plain white sugar may be taken to remove the bitter taste but not in the case of coughs or sore chroat.

For Snake, Dog or Cat bites, poistonous his stings, etc., when applied externally with cotton-wool a tew minutes after the occurrence, instant relief will be obtained. Take also internally it tablespoonfuls thrice a day. But when treatment it sought a few hours after the occurrence, besides using the application, take mixture internally for a fortnight. Can be given also to animas and ords for any sort of disease.

Price per bottle of 2 oz. 90 Stangs, 3 oz. Tes. 1.40, 4 oz. Tes. 1.80, 6 oz. Tes. 2.50, 8 oz. Tes. 2.85, 16 oz. Tes. 4.25. Postage extra.

6 oz. Tes. 2.50, 8 oz. 1cs. 2.85, 16 oz. Tes. 4.25. Postage extra. Prepared only by Mr. Y. TAN of SINGAPORE.

If any lady or gentleman is suffering from any of the above named athments or disease will call and see Mr. Y. Tan or his sole agents at their offices, they will be very pleased to give them a tree trial of his wonderful remedy, when they will be relieved within five Obtainable at Mercantile Dispansary, Phaya Satcharan, Union Dispansary, and Pook Look Dispansary.

SPECIAL OFFER

Persons following a yef the abova directions and failing to obt in relief of any of the above diseases, Mr. Y. Tan or nis Agents will refund them the purchase money paid by them for the JONG-KEENA.

BANGKOK TRAVELLING AGENCY,

Opposite Chartered Bank Lane, New Road.

SOLE AGENTS.

WE HAVE JUST OPENED OUT A NEW STOCK

HAMS and PROVISIONS of the BEST QUALITY

COMPRISING

STRAWBERRIES, RASPBERRIES, APPLES, PEARS, ETC., ETC. Also PRESERVED MEATS and VEGETABLES

ALL ORDERS CAREFULLY ATTENDED

Prices Moderate.

THE INTERNATIONAL STORE,

New Road and Custom House Lane.

Telephone No. 570.

#### Notice.

The undersigned Exchange Banks will be closed to Public business on Monday the 22nd inst., being the Anniversary of Siam's entry into the Great War.

For the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation. E. W. TOWNEND,

Agent For the Chartered Bank of India Australia and China. G. E. ALLEN.

For the Banque dl'Indo-China Agency in Bangkok, J. DEMAY,

Acting Manager For Siam Commercial Bank Ltd. G. H. ARDRON, Acting Manager

### Notice.

We hereby beg to inform the public that our store will be closed on Monday the 22nd inst. from 12 noon.

Respectfully ORIENTAL STORE. 19-20

### Notice.

CONSIGNEES OF GOODS :-

of Consignees

Ex s.s. " Kwai Sing", are hereby notified that same thave arrived per s.s. " Mata Hari " on 19 h instant, and will be landed and stored at Messrs. The East Asiatic Co's wharf at the risk, expense, and responsibility

No Claim will be entertained unless made within 10 days after final discharge of the steamer.

Goods not cleared within 3 days after final discharge of cargo will be liable for godown rent.

BORNEO CO., LIMITED.

### To Let.

A COMFORTABLE BUNGALOW situated at Saladaeng Road, with servants rooms, Mo or garage and a compound.

> Apply to:-A. K. Huselnally Wasee & Co. 50. Rajawongae Road, Bangkok.

### ITALIAN RED CROSS LOTTERY

To be drawn in November, 1918 12,000 Tickets at Tcs. 5 each.

Prizes to consist of Italian War Loan Bonds the winners having the option of exchanging their bonds at the exchange rate of 1 Tical = 3 Italian Lire.

### LIST OF PRIZES.

One 1st. prize. Ticals. 13,333 each.	Lire:	40 <b>,00</b> 0	or
One 2nd. prize: Ticals. 6,667 each	Lire:	20,000	or
Two 3rd. prize: Ticals. 8,333 each.	Lire :	10,000	or
Four 4th prize. Ticals. 1,666 each.	Lire :	5,000	or
Ten 5th. prize. Ticals. 667 each.	Lira:	2,000	υr

The balance after deduction of expenses will be given to the Italian Red Cross and other War Charities.

Should all tickets not be sold the value of prizes will be reduced in proportion.

Tickets are obtainable at the following places

Bociété Anonyme Belga Trocadero Hotel Europe Hotel Electrical Store (S. E. C.)
Buan Soon Lee French Dispensary International Store Oriental Store Siam Import Co., Ltd. Oriental Hotel J. Sampson & Son H. A. Badman & Co. Whiteaway Laidlaw & Co., Ltd. Kiam Hos Heng and Co., Ltd. United Toilet Saloon

### Expanded Metal

made from best British Steel various sizes and sections in Stock.

### Milners' Safes

Patent fire and thief resisting. several sizes in Stock.

Bangkok Dock Co., Ltd.

SOLE AGENTS FOR SIAM.

## B.M.C.

### CHEESE & BACON.

### JUST ARRIVED

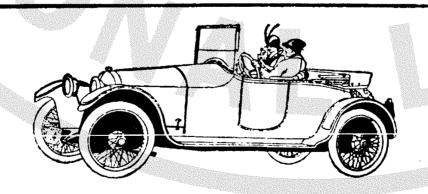
Australian Cheese Canadian Stilton Breakfast Bacon.

### S.E.C. Workshop and Foundry

Electric Repair Shop Machine Shop Iron and Metal Foundry.

### Siam Electricity Co., Ltd.

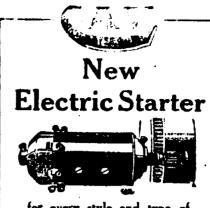
TELEPHONE \$850, 851, 852.



The Beauty of Soripps-Booth cars is merely an Outer Expression of Inner Harmony. The Honesty of Purpose behind the Reauty and Distinction of Scripps-Booth Design is expressed in the Soundness of Cons ruction and the Efficient Faithfulness of Performance.

In stock at

Barrow Brown & Co., Ltd.



for every style and type of MOTOR VEHICLE

There's Power behind it! Siam Electricity Co., LtJ Bangkok.

A Yandervell & Oily Acton Longon End

### übe Siam Observer

SATURDAY, JULY 20, 1918

#### THE ANNIVERSARY OF SIAM'S DECLARATION OF WAR.

The twenty-second of July 1917 will for ever be a memorable date in the history of Siam for on that day His Majesty declared war on the Central Powers and the country took her stand with those nations that are battling for right and justice and for the freedom of the world. For long Siam preserved a dignified neutrality but as German crimes against humanity increased, Siam found it no longer possible to remain neutral and so war was declared. That was a year ago and since that date great things have happened.

The declaration of war was followed by the immediate internment of enemy men followed later by that of the women and so admirable were the arrangements that this operation was carried out without friction of any kind. Enemy businesses bave been or are in process of being liquidated ; this land has utterly ceased to be even as it deserved to cease. There is no other country, not even in Europe, in which the enemy alien has been so effectively dealt with. Even in England we read of Germans being still at lar, e and of being allowed to conduct their businesses while in China, a prof. sodly Allied country, the Germans are allowed almost as much freedom as they had before the war and are thus still enabled to carry on the intrigues for which the German nation 1 as become infamous. The cheme for the deportation of the Germans in China has come in nothing and China has shown in this matter that vacillating policy which she has manifested on so many occasions and which, sooner or later, will prove her undoing. When we contrast the weakness of China's policy ir. regard to the enemy about in her midst with the firm, sound and dignified policy of Siam we are struck at once with the efficiency and enlightenment of His Majesty's Government and of the determination of that Government to spare no efforts to bring to a successful conclusion the great task which the country has set hereelf to perform, namely, the aiding of the Allied nations by all means in her power to bring this war to a enccessful issue that the freedom of mankind may be ac-

In point of population Siam is not among the largest nations of the earth but she has shown by her conduct during the trying times of the past year that she is solid for the Allied cause in the interest of civilisation and humanity and a country that remains true to the principles of right has before it a glorious future.

What the coming year of war has in store for the Allies no man knowe; but, firm in the justice of our cause, we look forward to the end with a confidence unshakable and from that flery strife Siam will emerge with an added glory to her already honoured name.

#### LOCAL AND GENERAL

"." THERE will be no issue of this journal on Monday 22nd in honour of the Anniversary of the entry of Siam in to the war.

---:0:--THE Government schools are closed antil July 23tb.

A comfortable bungalow is advertised to let.

THE Borneo Co., Ltd. have a new notice to consignees.

THE S. A. B. will be closed from

noon on Monday the 22nd inst. THE s. Mata Hari brought up 25 bags of mail from Singapore this morn-

THE Liquidator of the business of F. H. Schule Ltd. and Windsor and

Co. has a notice of anction sale. PRINCE Udom of the Revenue Department has recovered from his recent

illness and has resumed his duties. PHRA Chumphorn, the Governor of

Chumphorn is in town now and will go back to his district after the holi-THE Post and Telegraph Department reports that Chiengmai line is inter-

rupted. Other lines are all in good order. We have to-day received news of the

death of Mr. J. an L uis O'Connell p incipal of the firm of Mears. Hale and Co., Lloyd's Agents, Saigon. THERE will be a picture show at the Pathanakorn Hall on Monday the 22nd

inst. in aid of the Siamese Red Cross and Expeditionary Force Funds, Prices will be as naual. On Monday July 22nd and the following days Whiteaway Laidlaw & Co., Led will hold an exhibition of

white and coloured freeks of London's

latest styles which have just arrived by the s.s. "Kuala." THE Oriental Hotel will be in charge of the Barat the Motor Meet on Monday next. The profits will be entirely in aid of the S.E.F. Funds and customers are requested to pay cash in

### "The Indian Empire."

order to avoid loss of time in collecting

The British (Siam) War Aid Association announce in our advertising columns that on Thursday the 25 inst. a magnificent nine reel film will be enemy ships have been seized and shown at the Chathanakorn entitled taken over and German influence in "The Indian Empire." This film has been taken by special arrangement with the Government of India, and shows pictorially the power of India, the loyalty of the Indian States and the work done in India in connection with the Great War. The whole of the proceeds will be devoted to the Funds of the British Red Cross, We have no doubt that all our readers will make it a point to see this wonderful film. Tickets will be sold at the British Dispensary. The Pathanakorn Hall has been kirdly lent for the occasion by the proprietors.

### Germany and the Pacific

One of the subjects already on the acenda of the torthcoming Imperial Conference is the total and final climination of Germany from the Pacific. The Australasian representatives are coming to London mainly to make it clear to the Government and the people of the Great Britain that the retrocession of the ex-German colonies in the Pac fic would be most bitterly re-

sented by Australia and New Z-aland. They want the United States to bave direct interest in the question, and to be asked to co-operate with Austra'asia in consolidating American. Butish and Australas an interests in the Pacific, and in safeguarding the Panama Canal.

Australia and New Zesland intend also to make it clear at the Imperial Cor ference that they have no objection to Japan holding the Marshall and Caroline Islands. What they are deeply concerned about is the future ownership of the islands south of the Equator.

### A New Song.

(To an old air.)

The Menin road is bonnie. Where hig shells fa' like dew. And it's there my Army lorry Went hopelessly askew. Went hopelessly askew, And tried to climb a tree. And my bonnie Army lorry She laid her doon to dee !

She a'ways solked at startin', Her brakes were nearly gone, Her seat it was the hardest That e'er a man eat on. That e'er a man sat on, In a' the A. S. C.

And I'm glad my Army lorry Has laid her doon to dee!

HIF

### Great War.

### The Fifth Offensive.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM) London, July 19.

French Communiqué:-The battle continued with unbroken determination on the whole front west of Rheims. but notwithstanding our efforts the enemy succeeded in increasing his advance. The heroic resistance and incessant counter-attacks of our troops, however, stopped the enemy thrust

after all the fluctuations of advance

and recirement of the day. Actions are progressing south of the Marne, on the wooded slopes North of St. Agnan and at Mont Hodon Chapel. The sharpest fighting north of Camblizy and Festigny resulted in holding the enemy to the southern outskirts of Banquigny and Chataiguiers woods.

The enemy succeeded east of Oenilly in regaining a footing in Monvo sin.

It is anthoritatively stated that the French started a considerable at:ack this morning between Chateau Thierry and Soissons. It is believed they are progressing well.

The French have retaken Monvoisin and Chenc La Reine. The Italians have retaken Chairizet southwest of Rheims.

The Germans progressed slightly north of St Agnan.

#### Havas Telegrams.

Paris, July 18. In the High Court the Procurator after a long and severe enquiry was satisfied of the complicity of Malvy and demanded for the accused the penal-ties of Article 77 and for Prévoy

banishment to a fortress. We counter-attacked in the morning the German positions from the region of Fontency sur Aisne to the region of Billeau. We progressed in certain points two or three kilometres making numerous prisoners.

The English progressed in the region of Villers Bretton-ux.

The journals, commenting on the French counter-offensive between the Aisne and the Marne, say that the enemy was totally surprised by the assault given without artillery prepara-

We advanced rapidly, retook speedily several places, made numerous prisoners and rewon portions of the ontskirts of the Forest of Villers-Cotterets.

### Church Services.

### Church of the Assumption.

July the 21st, 9th. Sunday after Pentecost.

5 20 a.m. 1st Mass. 6.10 a.m. 2nd Mass for the Native

Community.

8.00 a.m. 3rd and last Mass for the

Foreign Community. 4 p.m. Ro-ary, Instruction, Benediction of the most Holy Sacrament.

### Christ Church.

Services for 21st July, 8th Sunday after Trinity. 6 p m .- Evensong followed by a c lebration of the H ly Communion. Hymn, Processional, 165 O God, our help in ages past.

" 164 Father of Heav'n, who-e love profound.

. 3:8 Bread of Heav'n, on Thee

16 Now that the daylight dies

Pasim. 106. Nunc Dimittis, Helway.

Kyrie, Gounod.

### S. Mary's Mission.

Sunday, July 21, E ghth Sunday after 7.30 a.m. Holy Communion

9 a.m. Ma'ins and Sermon. Psalms, 39 and 40,

Hymns:36:-O day of rest and gladness.

524 :- Come to our poor nature's \* 541 :- We are soldiers of Christ, Who is mighty to save.

6 p m. Evensong and Sermon. Palms, 41, 42 and 43. Hrmne:-

360:-Thou, Whose Almighty 568 :- Lamb of God, I look to Thee. 28 :- Swert Saviour, bless us ere

Wednesday, July 24. 6.30 p.m. Intercession Service. Havas Wires from Straits Settlements War Singapore.

### Allied Naval Supremacy.

Paris, July 15.

M. Loygues, French Minister of Mirine, his stated that while the British squadrons are holding the German fleet prisoner in the North Sea, the French Navy is barring the Oranto Channel and keeping the Austrian fl et prisoner in the Adri tic. At the same time the French Navy is also guarding the easiern Mediterranean, a task in which it is helpe I by American an | Ju anese naval forces.

The French toge her with the Allied squadrons are holding in cock the submarine menace, which in 1917 Germany pretended was a menace to the Entente, but which is now declining daily. Certain waters of the utmost importance for navigation have been so well kept that now the U-boats scarcely dare venture there. In three months more than 4,0.0 vessels have traversed these waters, and not one has been torped ed.

#### Wilson to Poincare

President Wilson in a telegram to President Poincaré says :- July 14 h, ike the American Fourth of July, has taken a new significance, not only for France, but for the world The ocean seems very narrow to day, and France so close a neighbour to air hear s. The war is being fought to sive mankind.

#### Triple Wall Needed.

M. Take Joneson addr seed a message to the members of the Rummian colony assemble tin Paris on the oc evion of the Fench National Day. He said: -"I should have considered it a great honour to make a see ch on the occasion of the French Fet-, which henceforth will be a universal national fe-tival. The present conflict cannot end except by the complete defeat of Germany A triple wall must be built around Germany-policical, economic and moral-to separate her from free democratic markind."

### General Wire News.

London, July 10,-French comtions which we carried in the region of Chavigny farm failed,

We took 530 prisoners in the morning's attack west of Anthemil and captured 30 machine gans. Peris, July 10, -- There were 141

killed and 432 is juried in long-range cition. nd aerial bombardments of Paris from Jan. 1 to June 30, ex Juding 63 suffocated in the panic on March 11. Lindon, July 10 .-- A French com-

muniqué: There was reciprocal artillery work north Montdiller, south of the Aisne and in the region of Chaviony farm. We made several coups de main in Champagne and took prisoners. Seven G rin in aeroplan s were brought down and two captive balloons set afire on the 5th.

Paris, July 10 .- Somi-official; Since June 15, the French in local operations have captured 5,400 prisoners, includ-

ing sixty officers. London, July 9 .- The Air Ministry reports: Our aeroplanes on the 8th successfully bombed an enemy aerod ome. Bombs were observed to burst on the sheds and hangars. At night time on the 8h the enemy's aerodromes were again attacked with good results, hangars being reported afice. Trains and searchlights were at tacked from a law altitude. All the British! machines returned safely.

London, July 7.—The Gazette notifies awards in the Indian Army: Bar to Distinguished Service Order, Lient, Colonel G. A. B atty. When the regiment of which he was in support was held up in an attack he led his regiment forward at the gallop under heavy machine-gun and rifl fire and occupied an important position, enabling the o her regiment to take ite objective. His quick decision and skuful handling of the m n resulted in

an important success. Mojor George Knowles took comminder become a cisualty and remained in command though wounded. He made very skilful disp sitions and clung to his position most determinedly, though surrounded on all sides, ! until relieved. He showed great

ability and courage. Amaterdam, July 10 .-- The Berliner Tageblatt states that a member of the Bolshevik Government has taken up quarters in the German Legation in Moscow with a view to ensuring the eaf-ty of the personnel of the Embassy. A wire from Berlin states that the Government has recilled the German

amb ssador at Ki ff. Vossische Zeitung states that street fighting of the greatest bitterness is continuing in Moscow, Revolutionaries have barricade I themselves in the Imperial Theatre, mounted machine-

### Loan Bonds.

We have received the following from the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking

Corporation : -All proceeds of this issue will be lent

to His B it onic M jesty's Government for the prosecution of the war. Under the authority of the War Loan Ordinance 1918, the Treesurer of the raits Settlements is authorized to ree ive unt I further notice applications for S raits Settlements War Loan Bonds

as above. Bonds will be issued at the option of the applicant either to Bearer or to

Registered Holder.
Transfers of Registered Bonds will be free of transfer duty under the

Samp Ordinance 1997. H ld-rs of B arer Bonds will be alswed to exchange them for Bonds to Registered Holder, and Registered Holders will be allowed to exchange their Bonds for Beargr Bonds on pay-

ment of a small fee.

A.l Bonds and the interest thereon will be exempt from all duties other than estate duty and from all taxes by vied or hereafter to be levied in the C dony.

Bonds will be accepted at par in payment of Dath Duties due to the Go vernment. Interest accrued on the Bonds to the da e of such payment will be allowed.

The issue is an investment authorized by the Trustee Ordinance 1914, and Trustees may invest therein notwi h. standing that the price may at the time of investment be a love or below

the red imption value of par.

The Pro cipal and interest of the Bonds are charged upon and payable out of the general revenues assets of the Colony and are guaranteed by His Maj sty s Gov romen.

The Bonds will be issued in denominotions of \$100, \$50; \$1,000 and \$10,000 and will bear interest at 5⅓ per annum payable balf-yearly by coupons to bearer, the first coupon on each Bind representing interest to the next half yearly interest day from the date upon which payment for the Bond is made.

Applications for Bonds, which must in every case be accompanied by payment of the full amount payable in respect of the Boads applied for, may n deliver d to any branch in the M lay Peniusula of the Chartered Buck of India, Australia and China, the Hongkong and Shaoghai Banking Corporation, or the Mercantile Bank

India, Lunued. In all cases in which it is requested muniq e: South of the Aisne and that the Bonds be forwarded by post, enemy conner-attack agains the post. I the Bunds will be desputched by Registered Post at the rock of the Applicant who must himself eff ct any insurance

that may be desired. A provisional rec ipt, exchangeable in due course for the D fini ive Bonds, will be issued in respect of each appli-

Applications must be made upon the pricted Applications Forms which may be abtained together with copies of this Prospectus at any branch of the above-mentioned Bunks and at any Treisury or Money Order Office in the S raits Settlements or the Federated Malay States.

The Treasury, Singapore, 20th July, 1918.

guns at all the windows and fired on

the Bolshevik troops, German newspapers report an outbreak of cholera in southern Ukraine and northern Besarable which is eprading to Hungary.

London, July 10.—The Times correspondent at Tokio, wiring on the 4th, Bays that the Asam's Vladivostok correspondent wires that the new Provisional Government for Siberia established at Vladivostock intends to summon a Constituent Assembly. Its programme includes the liberation of Siberia from the Bol-hevik-, the avoid. ance of foreign intervention, universal suffrage, the establishment of provincial councils and labour bur aux, the distribution of land and the continuance of war against the Central Powers.

London, July 7 .- The Observer states that the policy of bold but belanced reform of the Indian Govern ment now revealed is a great project of timely creative statem inship, in true succession to our best achievement in harmonising Empire and liberty. Its adoption in its main man t of his regiment when the com- I hes would bear high with sa that the moral genius and constructive power of the British people are not only unabated but are emerging still greater from the war.

New York, July 10.- The island of Guam was swept by a typhoon on the 6 h. The less of life was small. Much property was destroyed and crops were devastat d.

New York, July 10 .-- The Catholic War Council has issued a call to "fight and pray," signed by the American cardinals. It declares that all American Catholics are enthusia-tically working in the presecution of the war. If the nation will fight like heroes and pray like saints, America will lead the nations to victory. The Council call upon Catholics to say the Angelus thrice daily for the gui lance of the nation and the welfare of its herota.

London, July 10 .- After a visit to the western front of all the Domintons representatives, their Majesties dined the following at Buckingham Palace last night: Sir R Borden, Mr. Massey, Mr. Cook, Mr. Smith, Mr. Meighen, Mr. Calder and the Maharaja of Patiala.

be remainder are dining on the 12th. Melbourne, July 8 .- The Minister of Customs allows the importation of Java and China teas on a b.sis of tifcy per cent of the 1916 cargoes.

Importation was prohibited eighteen montus ago with a view to promoting

the communion of Indian tea. Johann-sburg, July 10. - Referring to Botha's statement cabled on July, three alleged international socialists of whom one is an ex-member of the Transvaat Provincial Council have been arrested. Bail was refus d. The crisis has abated.

### Notice of Removal.

### The Oriental Bakery

Beg to notify that they have

now moved into their new premises, Oriental Avenue, opposite

to the Siam Observer Press.

#### Sale. Auction

The Liquidator of the business of M. s-rs. F. H Schule L d., and Messrs. Windsor & Co., will sell by public and machinery including 3 Motor Lorries, 1 Portable "Merry Weather" Steam Fire Engine, L ather B Itings, 45 cases Waiskies, 4 Iron safes, Office Outfittings, 13 rolls wirecloth and 1 set machinery for making ice (880 lbs in 24 hours ) at Mesers Windsor's Godowns, Bontawai on the 1-2 3 4-5-6-7 8-9 10-11- 2-13-14 15-16-17. August

1918 at 2 p. m. Imp ction and lists may be obtained from 11 a m. to 1 p m. on any day from 29th. July up to the date of sale at the

taid prem 8 c.
Terms: - Cash on fall of hammer and d livery to betaken on the fellowing day. The Liquidator discisims liability for the quantity of, or any other defects in the property.

Luang Arthakalyana,

Liquidator

Ministry of Finance. July 20th, 1918.

20-12 ▲



APPOINTMENT

H M THE KING and H. M. THE QUEEN MOTHER

Our Stores will be closed on Monday July 22nd 1918 from noon.



PICTURE SHOW

Phathanakorn Hall. On Monday, 22nd July 1918.

IN AID OF

The Siamese Red Cross and Expeditionary Fund. COME AND DO YOUR BIT.

Prices as Usual.



### BRITISH (SIAM) WAR AID ASSOCIATION.

~1.·1.·1.·1.·1.·1. By the kindness of the Proprietors of the "Phathanakorn" Cinematograph Co., the "Phathanakorn" Hall has been placed at the disposal of this Association

On THURSDAY' 25th JULY.

### A magnificent nine reel film will be screened entitled :-THE INDIAN EMPIRE"

The whole of the proceeds will be devoted to the Funds of

### "THE BRITISH RED CROSS"

All those who saw the "BRITISH EMPIRE" film should not fail to see this film, taken by special arrangement with the Government of India, which shows pictorially the Power of In tia, the L yally of Indian States and some of the work being done in India to assist in bringing this Great War to a conclusion.

Tickets will be sold at The British Dispensary From 8.30 a.m. Tuesday the 23rd instant.

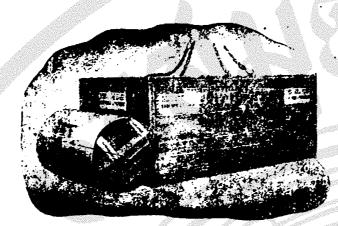
E. WYON SMITH, Acting Hon. Secretary. 20th. July 1918. 20-25.

### **NEW STOCKS**

## LAWN MOWERS

(BRITISH MAKE)

AND



## Garden/Rollers

(Water Ballast Type)

Just Arrived. Siam Import Co., Ltd.

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American Linen Writing Paper in different grades.

FOOLSCAP SIZE for Official Correspondence OCTAVO SIZE for Mercantile Work.

CARBON PAPERS IN TWO SIZES

A STOCK OF

Exercise Books and Index Books

Just Unpacked

Stationery of all Description

At Very Moderate Prices.

## "SIAM OBSERVER" Stationery Store.

#### After the War.

London, July 9 .- Mr. Hughes, at the British Producers Association, proceeded to argue that Britain's pre war economic policy was one of negation and judged by results it did not pay. In this matter of life and death, things were allowed to take their course. No other great nation had acted thus. He showed how Germany's share in the

world trade grew by leaps and bounds. For example, fifty years ago Britain produced roughly five times more iron and two and a quarter times more steel than Germany. In 1913, Germany produced twice as much iron and two and half times as much steel as Britain. Moreover, many of the best rooms

in the Empire's industrial mansions were occupied by Germans. Germany's peaceful penetration had honeycombed. Britain's industrial life so that Britain traded not entirely for her own advantage, but also for Germany's. After the information the model was a second many and the second many and the second many as a second many inferno the world was passing through could it be maintained, even by those who before the war thought Britain's economic policy was the best policy, that the policy would sait after the war conditions? In the new economic environment after the war, if we were not adequately equipped we abould surely perish.

#### The Situation Ahead.

He pointed out that few realised what would be the position after the war. Britain's war inclebtedness had already reached 8.000 millions sterling. Add to the interest on this stupend no som many millions annually for pensions. lings snips for repatriation, for vocational education, for the disabled, and many other financial responsibilities, and it would be realised that we were in for a pretty had time, for it must be remembered that these were all new burdens added to pre-war burdens, and would have to be met out of the wealth produced after the war, Hence it was obvious that we must produce more per unit of labour and pound of capital invested than ever,

Neither eloquence nor resolutions would solve this problem. "Of course you can die or quit, which amounts to the same thing, but if you want to live you must act promptly. The more you look at this terrific problem the more appalling it appears. You want to forget it and believe somehow you can muddle through, but at the back of your mind you know it cannot be sidestepoed."

Mr. Hughes, continuing, re-empha sised that the only way to deal with the problem was to organise every industry so that each fitted into the other like the cogs of a machine, and formed part of a great national organisation. The co-peration of organised labour was absolutely necessary. The fundamental fact was that more wealth must be produced.

### The Hand of the Hun.

Mr. Hugher concluded that some still wanted to take their German brother by the hand after the war although that hand was stained with the blood of innocents. Those people spoke of internationalism, and still wented an open policy. "So do the Germans, but it is the open door for Germany, not for the British Empire."
Mr. Hughes referred sarcastically to
those who after Brest-Litovsk and all that had happened since in Russia cried out in horror when someone in the interests of our own self-preservation urged the necessary national industrial measures. These measures did not begin or end with a tariff. Every industry must be dealt with as circumstances demanded. If a duty was necessary, why not have it? Why not deal with this question nonpelitically, on its merits? It was a national imperial, non-party question. Above all it was a business question. The British Government had already the nuclei of a complementary organisation as far as raw materials were concerned. "What is wanted for co ordination of these nuclei and the organisation of industry generally is an immediate declaration of the Government's economic policy and the appointment of someone clothed with the necessary authority to begin without delay to organise us for peace."

### Progress In Albania

London, July 9 - Italian Official: The Albanian action continues. On the left wing, after artillery preparation, in which British monitors effectively participated, infantry from the Lower Vojussa carried, after a bitter struggle, the heights between the Levani and Ponjani monastery. Meanwhile the cavalry attacked the enemy in the rear and destroyed the Semen bridges at Matali. We captured Fieri and also the strongly defended posi-tions of Cafaglora and Corocof. Also the beights of Cafadevris at the head of Tomorica. The prisoners now exceed

Italian official later :- Having reached to westward of the lower and middle Semeni and extended to the eastward the occupation of the heights at the head of Tomorics, our troops are advancing repulsing the enemy at the centre setride the Osum.

London, July 11 .- It is pointed out that the important advance of the Franco-Italians in southern Albania, on an eighty miles front between the \*\* and lake Ochrida, is a climax of the pressure steadily exercised in the past two months. The Franco-Italians, since spring, have pushed their way to the north for twenty miles, and are now advancing in considerable strengthand substantially progressing in the mountainous and roadless region. British monitors are co-operating with the Iralians in the coastal sector, where the Italians are already twenty miles north of Aviona, apparently aiming at Durazzo.

London, July 11.—French eastern communiqué. Notwin-tanding his costly defeats in the Cerna bend year terday, the enemy by day re-attacked north of Monastir and was again repulsed. We continued to advance in conjunction with the Italians south of Devoli, in Albania, and captured Cafagnripr re and Kosnica peak. The Austrians are retiring in disorder up tue Tomorica valley and we are pursuing.



The sale by public auction of Machinery, godowns etc., of the Steam Rice Mill, the property of The Ministry of Finance situated at Paknampoh Mondol Nagor Sawan, will take place on the 15th August, 1948 at the office of the Inspector General of Finance, Wat Muang Kae Lane Bangrak, Bangkok, at 10 a.m. Full particulars can be ascertained from the above mentioned Department on any day during office hours.

15-20, 29-31, A9-15.

#### Traffic Regulations

FOR THE

Motor Meet, on 22nd. July 1918.

- The following roads and bridges will be close I to all wheeled traffic
- from noon until racing is over : --(1.) Sanam Chai Road from Their Wang Road, except for com-
- Na Phra Lan Road from Vises Chaisri Ga'e of Palace to junction with Rajacamnern Nai Read.
- (3.) Phra Chan Road.
- Rajini Road from The Chang Wangna to Sapau Morn, except for vehicles going to enclosures.
- Rajadamnern Nai Road from Sanam Chai Road to Sapan Phan Piphob Lila.
- All vehicles going to the enclosures reserved for them will enter the Rajini Road by either Sapan Mon or Sipan Chang Rong-i or Sipin Wat Siri Ammart, and proceed along the Rajini Road to the enclosures in front of the Law Courts.
- All motor cars and bicycles of competitors will enter the Sanam Coal Road from the New Road end and take up their positions as

LIEUT, GEN. MON CHAO KAMROB.

Director General of Police and Gendarmerie

### War Loans Association.

To ensure a sufficient number of shares in the War Loans Investment Trust of Malaya to meet the requirements of local subscribers for about one year from date the War Loans Association, by arrangement with the local British Banks, has bought a block of \$ 100,000 worth of these 6.% shares Monthly contributions are invited of sums ranging from Tes. 10/ to Tes. 500/.- New subscribers to the War Loans Association wishing to take advantage of the benefits of this Scheme must join not later than 10th August, 1918 and are invited to send for Form of Application C, which gives full particulars, to either of the local British Banks or to one of the under-

W. R. H. Taylor, Hon Treas., W. L. A. W. M. Gilmore, Hom Sec., -WL. A. Mon. & Tuurs. - 10. A.

MARTIN'S PIOL&STEEL Nor Ladies PILLS HARTIR. . . ..... BOUTHAMP ... N. BRG! LEA

### Aeroplane Postal Services.

War for the moment is retarding the organization of aeroplane postal services in all parts of the world, but there is every sign and portent that it will not be long after the advent of peace before this obvious and important development begins to link up all parts of the world and sec-lerate

enormously the transaction of business.
In a word, it will be one of the prime factors in the reconstruction of a new state of affair and the speeding up all round, which will be necessary to the paying of the huge outstanding bill for the war, which stares the whole world in the face. Of its practicability there is little question amongst experts.

As it is, a recent Vienna telegram, published by the "C logne Gazette," states that the authorities had arranged to use military aeroplanes for the carriage of mails from the Austrian capital to Ki-ff, a distance of 750 miles, and were projecting similar aerial case, with no actively hos ile air z in to cross, there are no very great dangers or difficulties to face; and it would appear to be quite the easiest method under the circumstances. An aerid postal service between London and Paris has been much discussed with a view to the rapid tran-port of documents from one Ally Capital to the other: not only have leading experts in Great Britain demonstrated the simplicity of the scheme, but recently M. Screau, Vice-President of the French Aero-Club, presented definite cut-and dried con-clusions from the Club to the Academy of Science on the subject. The obvious drawback in this case, however, is the possible danger of destruction or capture in transit under prevailing con itions in the event of any regular service, whereas the unadvertised aeroplane can so much more easily be used in emergency.

The advent of peace will not only do away with the one grave objection of the moment but will automatically release a huge fleet of heavy-weight carrying machines, such as the Handplace of bombs, and incidentally to lying parts of it will be linked up and inaugurate passenger service from Lon-brought into infinitely closer, quicker don to Paris. As a matter of fact, the first of the big "H.P's" on the very afternoon of its final tests conveyed ten passingers with their luggage to Paris in a little over three hours. The fastest type of machine will not be so much requir d as the relid weight carrier; and war speed in the air will vious economical reasons, owing to the enormous wear and tear on the en-

The war has not only proved the

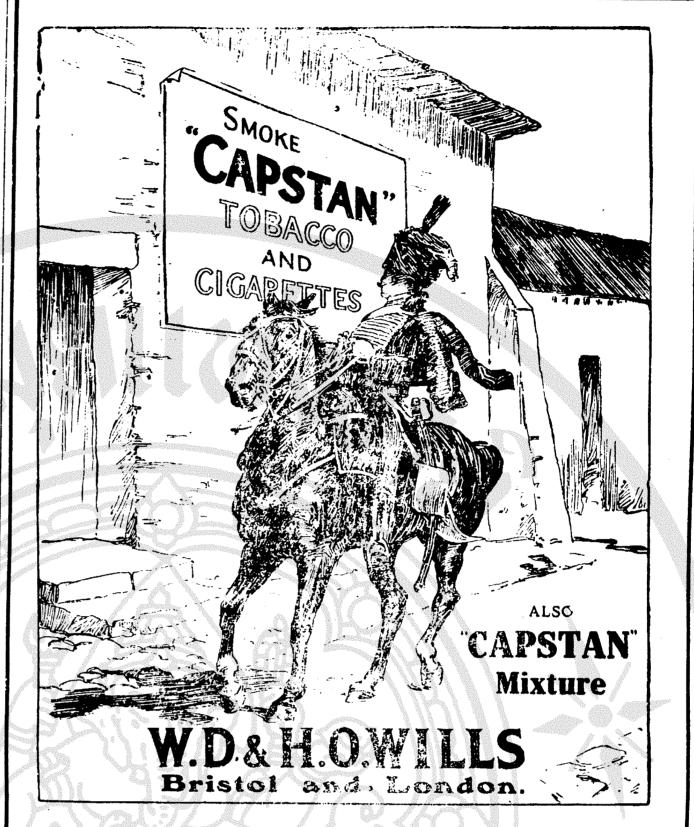
and bandiest means of getting from point to point; and economically used and not constantly strained to the utmost, experts already work out costs at very reasonable figures and claim that a halfpenny an ounce would allow a profit on a regular mail-service from London to Paris. The only necessary delay in the spread of international air power will be the codification of international agreements with regard to flyingrights, landing rights, rules of the air, international laws governing various points, prohibited areas and so forth

London to Paris in three hours re presents but a small beginning; London to Turin has been covered in nine hours by a giant Caproni; and a Handley-Page has flown from London to bomb Constantinople. It will certainly not be long after the war before the Atlastic is crossed by an aeroplane: experts in their forecats allow two days at the outside - some considerably less - for'a Trans-Atlantic aerial postal service, when things get in full swing. London to Cevlon under three days, Tokio under five, Sydney five, Cape Town and Vancouver three, postal services in the near future to or just a little over. It reads likes a Odeesa and Constantinople. In this plairy story, or the apotheosis of Jules Verne. Indeed it is in reality the latter with a very practical substratum of fact and assurance.

Timbucto was a time not so long ago the symbol of the remove, the last word in macrosibility, almost a place in ano her planet; yet the French are already projecting an aerial service from Bordeaux to Timbuctoo itself in view of the forthcoming development of Central Africa. Again, for the devel purent of far flung Continents with sparse populations and scanty communitions, compare the aeroplane postal service with its cheap, rapid transit with, for ins ance, the erstwhile ponypost in America with its costly relays of ponies and riders carrying letters across the great prairies at the rate of two thousand miles in eight

days, and the cost of a pound a letter! It is almost impossible to forecast the effect of aeroplane poss upon future development and established commerce. They will have the utmost revolutionary results by reason of a vast all round speeding-up, and the very circumscription of the earth within such greatly decreased time ley-Pages, to carry tons of mails in 'limits and even the most remote outa new commercial era.

DON'T NEGLECT YOUR FAMILY. When you fail to provide your family with a bottle of Chamberlain's Cohe and Diarrhoea Remedy at this season certainly not be peace-speed, for ob- of the year, you are neglecting them, as bowel complaint is sure to be prevalent, and it is too dangerous a malidy to be trifled with. cially true if there are children in the reliablity of the aeroplane and brought family. A dose or two of this remedy it to an advanced point of safety and will place the trouble within control efficiency, which would have taken many long years under peace conditions, but it has shown it the awiftest many long years under peace conditions, but it has shown it the awiftest many long years under peace conditions, but it has shown it the awiftest many long years under peace conditions.



### SOLID TYRES FOR MOTOR TRUCKS.

We have just received a consignment of various sizes, of a high class English make of Solid Tyres.

Owners and Users of Motor Trucks are advised to look into their requirements and buy now for present and future use as the next consignment will be much dearer in price.

THE BANGKOK DOCK MOTOR GARAGE.

Phone No. 159.

### Bangkok Hotel

Bush Lane.

An op-'o-date Hotel with every convenience. Very central location

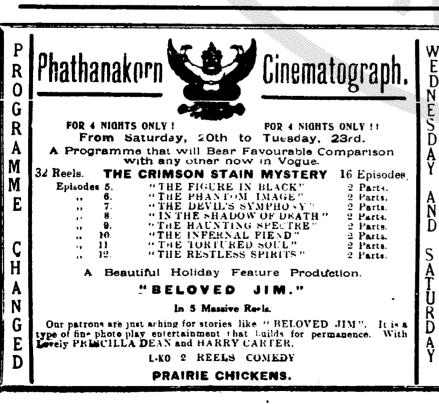
#### UNDER JAPANESE MANAGEMENT.

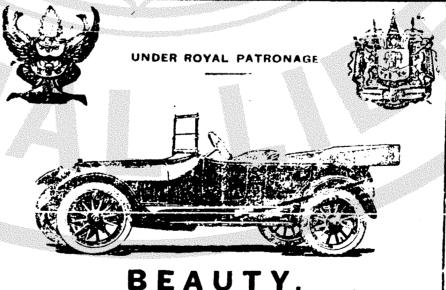
European or Japanese Moals served

Spacious accomodation a: MODERATE RATES.

All requirements met.







The Ancient Greek held that Beauty was identical with the Good. The modern lase is only slightly different

It is, that anything is beautiful because it is Good, particularly is this true of the products of Labour and Invention.

The inbuilt Beauty of Buick Cars is of this type, and it tells of a subtle way of the skill and the thoughts that have been lavi-hed upon the Buick Cars to make them everything that the exacting motorist can desire.

Further particulars will be furnished upon request

SOLE AGENTS.

Kiam Hoa Heng & Co., Ltd. MOTORS DEPARTMENT. TALAT NOI.

### Notice.

l, the undersigned beg to notify all customers and clients that my business is now located at the new building at the corner of Klong Poh Yome and Bang-

Ah Seang, Tailor.

### **Notice**

Advertisers are kindly requested to send in changes of advertisements before 11 a.m. of the day they intend the advertisement to appear. Should any advertisement arrive after that hour the same will be held over for the next day.

#### A Visit To Kabul.

Lahore June 15.—The "Civil and Military Gazette" publishes an interview with Sir Alexander McRobert, the head of the Cawnpore Woollen Mills, who has just returned from a visit to Kabul. An invitation to visit His Majesty the Amir on private commercial business was first given to him by His Majesty early in 1917 and was pressed with cordiality in November, 1917, but Sir Alexander was unable for business reasons to comply with His Majesty's desire until the spring of this year. He has only just returned after spending two months in Afghanistan. The Amir made every possible arrangement for his comfort and by special favour of His Majesty he was allowed to take with him as his companion his friend, Sir Logie P. Watson.

A motor-car and a motor-lorry were sent to Peshawar to fetch the party and their baggage. They travelled by easy stages and on the way up stayed for a week in Jalalabad where His Maj-sty was then in residence. They then went on to Kabul, which was their centre for six weeks.

His Majesty, Sir Alexander says is a truly remarkable man of great ability. "What struck mannost particularly is his splendid memory." he added. "He gets through work at a great pacand is an admirable man of business, showing a facility in arriving at decisions that is akin to genius. He is certainly the ablest man in the country and all the threads of the administrations appear to be in his own hands. The crown prince was very friendly throughout and we were introduced by him to his charming children.

#### Object of the Visit.

"The particular object of my visit," continued Sir Alexander, " was to further His Majesty's desire to extend the industries of his country and especially to extend and develop the woollen mill which was already turning out excellent material. The very good suit of tweeds which I am now wearing was woven and made up entirely in Kabul. During our stay in Afghanistan we were overwhelmed with hospitality. We had the honour of dining and lunching with His Majesty on several occasions and I can only repeat that throughout our stay we experienced from him nothing but the very greatest consideration. We were quite touched by his thoughtfulness in small matters as well as great. He forgot nothing and anticipated our smallest needs. Motoring down, we

come right through, reaching Peshawar on the third day from Kabul. Coming down we had two cars and a motorlorry as His Majesty thought that we would be more comfortable with a sparecar. The road is quite practicable for motor-cars though some of the streams are still unbridged and it would have been quite easy to have performed the whole journey of over two hundred miles in two days but His Majesty thought that we should be more comfortable if we spent three days on the road. Looking back upon my whole trip I can confidently say that I have never bad a better time in my life. Before leaving Kabul His Majesty invested me with the Izzat Afghania and I have applied for permission to wear the gold medal which it implies with my other decorations. In addition he loaded us with nume rons gifts and gave each of us a signed photograph of himself. Moreover, two good horses of the Kabul breed are being sent down to Cawnpore, one for myself and one for my companion, Sir

#### A Siberian Official.

" Would Welcome Intervention of the Devil."

An important personage is among the recent visitors in Shanghai, says the Shanghai Gazette. M. Ostrogow, formerly head of the trans-Siberian Railway during the most strenuous period of the war and Under-Secretary of State in the Ministry of Communications under Kerensky has, arrived with his family from Harbin for a short stay at the Astor House, his object being to accompany his family to Tsingtao, and then return to Harbin by way of Tientsin.

M. Ostrogow, whose name is one of the best known in all Russia, was director of the Omskaya sector of the Trans-Siberian line when the first revolution broke out. Kerensky called him to Petrograd where he was nominated Under-Secretary of the Ministry of Communications. In July 1917, he was sent back to Siberia to take charge of the whole Siberian line from the Urans to Vladivostock. His mission was to speed up the transport of war supplies from the Pacific to the Front. That he was successful may be concluded from the fact that more than 40,000:000 poud (a poud equals 36 pounds) of war materials were transported under his leadership.

#### Fled From Bolsheviks.

But the Bolsheviks came into power and M. Ostrogow had to the like many others of the Kerensky Administration. He went to Harbin, where he met the American Railway corps and did his utmost to effect co operation between the Russian railway men and the Americans.

M. Ostrogow now belongs to the Board of Directors of the Chinese Eastern Railway and is working closely with General Horvath.

Asked about conditions in Siberia and especially on the Chino-Siberian frontier, M. Ostrogow hesitated:

"There are a lot of complications, not technically, but diplomatically," he said, "Intervention by the Allies is urgently required and the Russian people would certainly welcome an intervention if such would be made by all the Allies. A certain great nation across the Pacific is still hesitating to declare against the Bolsheviks, hoping still that the Bolsheviks would fight the Germans, but looking the facts in the face, such a stand is impossible.

Germans in Red Force. "It might interest your readers to know how the Red Force, fighting against Semenoff, really is constituted. Not half are Rus-ians, but most are German and Austrian ex-prisoners. The Commander is Baron von Taube, a Russian subject but of German extraction, who was chief of staff of the Omsk district in 1916. The forces opposing Semenoff's small band are equipped splendidly and ably officered. Is it remarkable that Sem noff has had to retreat? There is a danger that the Red Force will penetrate China. Nearly a inuidred thousand German ex-prison. ers would be available. Whether these Germans are more Bolshevik than Imperial German as to sentiment, is not certainty. They might take orders from Berlin or they might not, but the danger is surely there and intervention

"What intervention is expected?" M. Ostrogow was asked.

Any intervention that will restore normal conditions in Serbia." he replied. We would welcome the intervention of the devil himself, if he could bring about stable conditions. But we are of the opinion that even His Satanic Majesty could not improve on conditions there which, in a word, are simply devilish."

must come.

### Siam Observer SPECIAL WAR EDITION Subscription Fcs. 4 per mensem

### MENAM MOTOR BOAT CO., LTD.

LINE I -BANGKABUE TO BANG QUANG & MUARG NAWN.

Bosts leave Bangkabue to Bang Quang, Muang Nawn & Pakret. a.m. 7,00, 8,00, 9,00, 10,00, 12,00. p.m. 1, 1,30, 2,30, 3,15, 4,40, 6,00, daily.

Bangkabue to Samkuk ... 2.30 p.m. daily. ... 1.00 ... ...

LINE 2 -TANON TOK TO PARLAT in connection with Paklat Trani Cars Thahin Boats leave Tanon Tok every full and half hour from 6.30 a.m to 7.30 p.m. After 7.30 when sufficient passengers.

LINE 3-KLONG SAMRONG LOCK TO BANG HIA.

Boats leave the Lock in connection with the Pakuam Railway train

10.45 s.m. from Bangkok.

### Meklong Railway Co., Ltd.

TIME TABLE:

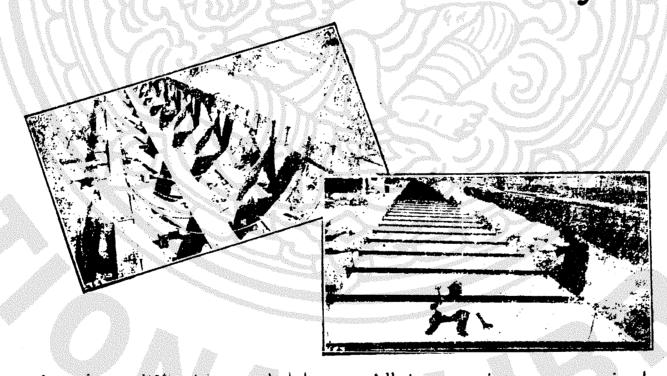
IN FORCE FROM 1st JANUARY, 1917 TO JULY, 1917.

BANGKOK-MEKLONG.	MERLONG-BANGROK.
<b>= </b>	Train No.
Train No.	STATIONS. VI. VI.
А.М. Р.М. Р.М.	A.M. P.M.
Km. Bangkok Dop. 8.30 12.30 4.30	Km. Meklong Dep. 8.35 12.35
33.1 Mahachai Terminus Arr. 9.50 1.50 5.50	33.8 Hlame 9.55 1.55

The Company's Steam Launches will meet Trains to carry through passengers across the Tachin River at a fixed rate.

BANGKOK.MEKLONG.	eklong-Bangkok.	
STATIONS. Train No. STATIONS. STATIONS. STATIONS.	Train No.	
STATIONS. I. III.	DNS. II. IV. VI.	
Km. B. Hlame Mahachai		
33.8 Mekleng Arr. 11.40 3.40, 33.1 Bangkok		

### A Structure that is Mechanically Correct



can be erected without difficulties and delays. All its contrivances are in harmony with natural law, and tend toward efficiency and stability. A good example is

## The "ARMCO" Iron Flume

THE LABOURERS ENGAGED IN THE ERECTION OF THIS TYPE OF FLUME ARE OFTEN WHOLLY WITHOUT EXPERIENCE IN THE WORK, BUT, UNDER COMPETENT DIRECTION, VERY READILY MASTER II. THE SUBSTRUCTURE ONCE PROPERLY BUILT, THE INSTALLATION

GOES FORWARD EASILY AND RAPIDLY.

THE UPPER ILLUSTRATION SHOWS THE PLACING OF THE RODS, AND THE LOWER THE RAPID TIGHTENING OF NUTS BY TWO MEN WITH SOCKET WRENCHES WHILE A THIRD ENSURES A PERFECTLY CLOSE JOINT BY THE USE OF A WOODEN MALLET ON THE HALF-ROUND INTERNAL MEMBER

California Corrugated Culvert Company.

Sole Agents for Siam

## The Borneo Company, Ltd.