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VOL. 42.

NO. 6.

BANGKOK, MONDAY, JANUARY 10, 1916.

PRICE 25 SATANGS

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JAVA-SIAM LINE OF THE Royal Packet S. N. Co. (KONINKLYKY PARRTVAART MAATSCHAPPY.)

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Agents.

.British India Steam Navigation Co., Ltd.

The s/s "Zaida" is expected to arrive on Thursday the 13th inst. early morning. For all particulars, rates of freight etc.

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'SINGAPORE-JAVA-AUSTRÁLIA

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We beg to inform the Public that we have just opened our shop r. Jawarat Road, Nos. 104-109. We have received a large stock of Iron and Brassware, Paint and Oils, &c., &c.

House and Boat Builders and Contractors are invited to pay us a visit.

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HIGH CLASS TAILOR,

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Notice.

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PURE WOOL UNSHRINKABLE UNDERWEAR.

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YOU RUN NO RISKS WITH "JASON" ALL-WOOL UNDERWEAR.

JASON QUALITY 3217 | JASON QUALITY 3217 (Light Weight) VESTS.

(Light Weight) PANTS. Open fronts, half sleeves, To ankle he best and a good weight for regular most Rel e weight for

Chest 28 30 32 34 36 inches.

wear, all the year round. all the ye round wear. Waist 30 32 3 36 38 inches.

Tcs. 4-50 4-90 5-10 5-25 Tcs. 5-20 5-40 5-60 5-80 5.60 each. 6-00 per pair. Chest 38 40 42 44

Waist 40 42 44 46 inches.

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46 inches.

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Subsequent movements of Steamers s. s. Mishima Maru Jan. 19 s. s Suwa Maru Feb. 2 uncertain.

.s. s. Atsuta Maru FOR HONGKONG AND JAPAN. Movements of Steamers uncertain.

JAPAN-AMERICA LINE. Steamers will leave HONGKONG for SEATTLE as follows

1916 s. s. Sado Maru Jan. 11 Mar. s: s. Awa Maru s. s. Tamba Maru Ø16 s. s. Shidzuoka Maru s. s. Yokohama Maru s.s. Sado Maru Apr. s. s. Aki Maru JAPAN-AUSTRALIAN LINE

Steamers will leave HONGKONG for MELBOURNE as follows: s. s. Tango Maru Mar. 14 s, e. Nikko Maru Jan. 14 Apr. 14 Feb. 15 s. s. Hitachi Maru Round the World Tickets issued in either direction.

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Uriental Peninsular and

Steam Navigation Company.

N.B. All Sailings are subject to alteration if and as necessary.

HOMEWARD 1916 MAIL LINE SAILINGS.

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do " Mongara" Apr. 27 do Mar. 21 "Nore" OUTWARD-1916. For China. Due Singapore

Connection with Leaving London 11 1915 Jan. 9, 1916 "Khyber" Dec. " Sardinia " ., 28 " Medina" 24 " 22 "Namur' 24 "Nore" "Mongolia" Jan. 8, 1916 Feb. 6 "Nankin" 22 " Malwa" " Novara" 20 " Mooltan " Feb. 5 Mar. 5 " Malta " 5 " Nagoya"

Wireless Telegraphy Fitted on all Steamers.

All passengers holding through tickets will be met on arrival at Singapore by the Company's launch which will take over heavy baggage for shipment to the oncarrying vessel.

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Circular tickets are issued which allow of passengers proceeding to London via Sues, returning via America, or vice versa. Full particulars can be obtained on application.

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Stocked in drums of 20 kilos.

Price Tos. 22.00 nett per drum.

For quantities a special price

Oriental

SOLE AGENTS.

EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.

Bangkok-Europe

m/s " Fionia " Arry. 1st half of Feb. 1916. m/s "Pangan" Arrv. 2nd ,

THE SIAM STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY. LTD

(Incorporated by Royal Charter.)

West coast Mail Service.

For Koh Lak, Chumpon, Taku, Langsuen, Bandon, Koh Samui, Lucon Singora, Patani, Panarai, Telupin, Bangnara, Takbai, Kelantan, Beche Semerak, Bisut, Tringganu, Kretay and Singapore.

List of Departures from Bangkok:

* g.s	s. "Yugala"		***	lst	January	1916.
**	"Chutatutch"		•••	4th	**	**
* s.s	s. "Mahidol"	•••	•••	8th	**	**
**	, "Boribat"	***	••	11th	**	91
• ("Prachatinok"	•••	•••	15th	"	**
**	No Departure	•••	***	18th	**	
٠,	, "Yugala"	. ,	••	22 nd	>>	**
** B.1	s. "Chutatutch"	***	•••	25th	**	**
* 8.1			••	29th	49	٠,
Not cal	ling at Kahluk, Ta	iku Tahai	Kretan.			

" Kohsamui, Panarai, Bacho, Semarak, Bisut.

East Coast Mail Service.

For Sriracha, Kohsichang, Koh Pai, Koh Pra, Rayong, Koh Samit, Chantaboon, Ban Yao, Krat and Koh Keng.

8.8. "Asdang" leaving every Saturday at noon; not calling at Koh Pai 9.3. "Krat" ., Wednesday Kohsichang and Koh Kong.

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STER AMG £1,500,000 @ 2/-\$15,000,000 SILVER ...

33,000,000 RES GRVE LIABILITY OF PROPRIETORS \$15,000,000

> HEAD OFFICE. Hongkong.

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N. J. STABB. BRANCHES AND AGENCIES lpoh Peking

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Bangkok, July 1, 1909.

Agent.

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M. Stanislas Simon M. Edgard Stern R. de Tregomain M. E. Ullmann M. Comte A. de Germiny

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PAID UP CAPITAL TICALS 3,300,000

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London Bankers-Direction der Disconto Gassellschaft, Swiss Bankverein. The Institution buys sells, and collects Bills of Exchange on Europe, India, and China and transacts every description of Exchange and Banking business.

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Bang cok, March 27, 1909.

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Fully paid up Capital Sh. Taels 7,500,000

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The Siam Commercial Bank, Ltd. A. WILLERE, Actg. Manager.

Bangkok, 5-11-10. 4-11-1911.

THE

Observer.

104

THE OLDEST AND LEADING DAILY NEWSPAPER IN SIAM.

Eight-Page English

AND

Eight-Page Siamese **Editions.**

Subscriptions Ticals 50 per annum or Ticals 5

per mensem for English Edition.

Ticals 25 per annum for Slamese Edition.

"Weekly Mail"

(WEEKLY EDITION IN ENGLISH) Ticals 20 per annum.

"Siam Maitri'

WEEKLY EDITION IN SIAMESE) Ticals 8 per annum

Advertising Rates. PER INCH.

2	•	
ı	Tcs.	2.00
ns	,,	3.25
•••	••• ,,	4.50
••	,,	5.25
***	,,	6.00
(one week)	,,	6.75
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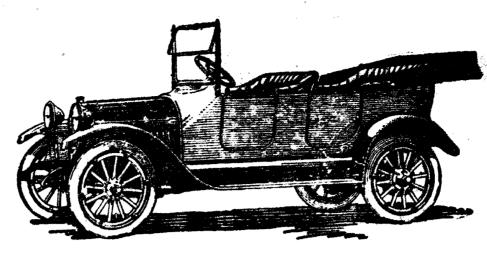
application to the manager. Alterations and additions to advertisements on Pages 2, 3, 6 and 7, must be sent to the Office not later than 10 a.m.

NEW ADVERTIGEMENTS must be sent before noon.



THE STUDEBAKER MOTOR CAR

Model 1916-4 Cyclinders Electric Starter and lighting (Wagner System)



PRICE TCS. 3600

The Studebaker is not of the class of cheap American Car. The Studebaker is a high grade medium price Automobile. Special feature of the New Model: Two auxiliary seats which disappear into the floor when not in use.

New consignments Arriving shortly. G KLUZER & Co. Sole Agents for Siam.

To Let.

A two-storeyed Bungalow situated in Windmill Road bearing No. 23, with out-houses.

(Near Mr. Sandreski's house) Apply to .-

JIWAJEE RAJA & SONS Rajawongse Road. 28-27 J.

TIDE TABLE.

DEPTH OF WATER ON THE BANGKOK BAR. FOR JANUARY, 1916.

			Marine # 1	S. meter
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31	•••		***	***	

PHASES OF THE MOON.

5th O New Moon 11.33 a.m Jan. 12th) First Quarter 10.16 a.m. 20th O Full Moon 311 p.m. 27th (Last Quarter 7.17 a.m.

Items of Interest.

London, Jan. 1-A Paris communique states that the Allied artillery at the Dardanelles effectively bombarded the Turkish batteries on the Asiatic coast, destroying several guns and exploding a munition depot.

London, Jan. 1-The Times says that Field Marshal French will assume the title of Viscount French of Ypres.

London, Dec. 31.—The Ford expedition has arrived at Copenhagen from Stockholm.

Copenhagen, Jan. 1 .- The Fordites have arrived. There was no official reception.

London, Jan. 1. - The death is announced of the tragedian Salvini. The great Italian dramatic artist and

landed proprietor travelled all over the world with his repertory of Shakespeare, Alfieri, Ippolito d'Aste, Niccolini, Gia cometti and others. Decorated by the Kings of Italy, Portugal and Rumania and by the Emperors of Russia and Brazil.

Lost.

One gold brooch in Bangrak district inlaid black shrapnel. Reasonable reward if returned to the undersigned. Madame Puala Béranger.

Care of Saim Observer.

NO LAXATIVES are so gentle and effective as

PINKETTES

that's why children can safely take them.

Of chemists, or from the British Dispensary, Ltd., Dept. 6c. Bangkok.

Bangkok Mails Close.

SINGORA Tuesday 11th 10 a.m. s.s. Boribat SINGAPORE. s.s. Helias Tuesday 11th 4 p.m. CHANDABURI. Wednesday 12th 10 a.m.

Exchange Rates.

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To-day's Quotations.

- 1		
1	LONDON-	
i	Bank Bills, demand	1/6 7/16
	Bank Bil's, 4 months' sight	<u> </u>
	Paris-	
	Bank Bills, demand	
1	GERMANY-	
i	Bank Bills, demand	_
1	NEW YORK-	
	Bank Bills, demand U.S.A.	351/2
	India—	
	Bank Bills, demand	Rs. 114
	SINGAPORE-	
	Bank Bills, demand	\$65 1/2
	Hongkong-	
	Bank Bills, demand,	\$ 78 3J8
	Уоконама & Кове	
	Bank Bills, demand,	Y71
	Norm:-The rate of Interest	on Ad-
	Dille has been me	

vance Bills has been reduced to ! 6 per cent. per annum. Equivalent of Exchange demand London in Siamese Currency :-£1-Tcs. 13.08.-(Bank Rate)

The Lost Liner.

London, Jan. 2.—An official statement says that 158 Persia survivors

have arrived at Alexandria. Later.—The 158 survivors include passengers and crew, the former, it is

believed, to the number of about sixty. Later.-Unless more survivors are picked up, the death-roll on the Pereia appears to be between 250 and 300. It is understood that Colonel the Hon. Clive Bigham is among the saved.

Cairo.—The torpedo struck the Persia amidships at 1.10 in the afternoon. It is a miracle that anyone was saved. There was no panic. Four boats were launched promptly. About 160 were . say dont of 550.

e captain of the Persialwas drowned. He was last seen swimming after the liner had plunged.

No submarine was seen but an officer of the Persia saw the wake of a torpedo, which struck the ship, and she

sank in five minutes.

Reuter's Cairo correspondent wires that the waves soon swept tho deck and hurled passengers and crew into the water. The Hon. Clive Bigham sank, but on coming up bumped his head on a boat, and thus was saved. Thereois little hope concerning the fate of the

two missing boats. Colonel Bigham, eldest son of Lord Mersey, telegraphed to Lord Inchcape that the torpedo struck the ship on the port bow when the vessel was 40 miles southward of Crete. The submarine made no attempt to give assistance. Itwas impossible to lower the starboard boate, owing to the heavy list. Five or six boats, however, were able to be

lowered on the port side. "I did not see this myself as I was washed overboard when the boat capsized. The conduct of the passengers and crew was splendid. There was no struggling, and no paric. Four boats, after being 30 hours at sea, were picked up by a warship and those therein received the greatest kindness. Search is being made for the remaining boats in the neighbourhood of the disaster."

London, Jan. 2.—The underwriters of the Persia have probably to face a considerable sum.

The P. and O. offices in London were besieged by enquirers yesterday evening; many men were in khaki, accompanied by tearful women. Some spent the night in the waiting-room.

Further Particulars.

The Times correspondent at Cairo states that Lord Montagu is among the lost. The torpedo struck the liner amidships and blew up the engines. The funnels fell on the deck. Most of the survivors were rescued from the water. Colonel Bigham was standing on the deck beside Miss Hughes when suddenly he was swept into the sea. It is stated that the survivors, before they were picked up, sighted several ships which were afraid to approach believing that the boats were submarine decoys. It is announced that Mr. Coleman, proprietor of the Times of India, is among

the drowned. Later.—The P. & O' Co. announces that Lord Montagu of Beaulieu and ten other passengers of the Persia, survivors, have been landed at Malta.

London, Jan. 3.—The "Evening News" correspondent at Cairo says that the Maharajah of Kapurthala awaited at Port Said the arrival of his suite by the Persia. His Highness's jewellery was lost. Indians in London regret the sad loss of the students Behari Lal

and Dikshit Ram. There is much confusion in the Persia's lists owing to mispellings and differences of mitials, especially Indian names, whereof there is no record in London. Exact particulars are awaited. The P. & O. Co. states that besides

Lord Montagu of Beaulieu the Malta

survivors include Martin a Clark, an Italian gentleman, and seven lascars.

A Happy Innovation. London, Jan. 3.—Reuter's correspondent at headquarters says: A delightful surprise in the trenches was the arrival of a naval party of fifty men of various ratings from the North Sea. Such visits have been inaugurated so that the fleet may know how the army is fighting. The idea is excellent, as Jack, holding a night of darkness on the Dogger Bank, might fancy that

Tommy's job is a soft one. A petty officer who has twice fought in the Bight. has hunted submarines, and been mined, said. after a night in the trenches, that he "would not change with Tommy for the pay of a Port Admiral." "I can tell my mates what is

almost past believing," he added. The bluejackets, disguised in illfitting khaki, were an amusing sight. A bomb attack organised against the Germans every yed the Jack-tars who hur-. ried with their own shares of grenades and then watched the soldiers most zestfully. Lectures gave the party an idea of the military situation.

COPPERPLATE PRINTING

SIAM OBSERVER SPECIALITY . .

The Only Printers in Siam to de this kind of work.

SEND YOUR PLATE WE DO THE REST

Siam Observer Printing Works.

Items of Interest.

It is officially stated that the Persia's mails were for Egypt, Cyprus, Persian Gulf, India, Ceylon, Malaysia, Straits, Dutch Indies, Borneo, Sarawak, Manila, and Hongkong, consisting of letters reaching the General Post Office from Dec. 17 to Dec. 24 and newspapers from the fifteenth to the twenty-second. Parcels to Egypt, Cyprus and India, eighth to fifteenth. None were saved.

London Jan. 4 .-- The small exchequerbond scheme comes into force on the 10th.

Mr. Gibson Bowles contests as a Conservative the vacancy caused by Mr. Henderson's peerage.

While the loss of life on the Glengyle is insignificant compared with the Persia, the vessel was worth a quarter of a million. She had a cargo of 14,000 tons sesame seeds, silk, cowhides, butter and eggs. She was sunk near Malta.

Washington, Jan. 4.—The ambassador at Vienna has been instructed to ask Austria if she has any information establishing the indentity of the submarine which sunk the Persia.

German reports are that the Allies at Salonika have arrested a thousand enemy foreigners.

It is announced that the Russian prohibition of vodka will be continued after the war, anh that Government is attempting to utilize a portion of the stocks of alcohol for the manufacture of synthetic rubber.

Obituary.-Sir Scott Robertson, the great Indian traveller and writer.

London, Jan.4-Parliament opens today with a most important session. Lord Derby's report will be published to-day prior to Mr. Asquith's speech tomorrow, explaining the Government's programme. Most urgent whips have been issued to all parties and members are advised to remain within reach of London until the bill is passed, which is expected within a week.

It is now practically certain that Ireland is excluded.

Mr. Harcourt and Sir H. S. Samuel are each mentioned as Sir John Simon's successor.

Further details of the Persia show that the passengers were at luncheon when the torpedo crashed in between the funnels. All quietly but hastily went into their cabins to fetch their lifebelts, amid a momentarily increasing list. Then came a sudden lurch which damaged several departing boats, the occupants of which were thrown into the water. The four boats which were picked up were tied together.

Washington, Jan. 4.—President Wilson's return has revived the rumours that he would summon the congressional leaders and acquaint them with the seriousness of the crisis.

The Austrian charge d'affaires has repeatedly called on Mr. Lansing, asking for a suspension of judgment, and promising that Austria will give reparation if it be proved that an Austrian submarine caused the loss of American lives aboard the Persia.

Mr. Lansing announces that he will take no step regarding the Yasaka Maru. It seems that there was only one possible American named Leigh aboard. He was born in China and never established his American citizen-

New York, Jan. 4.-Twenty were killed by a mysterious explosion aboard the oiler Aztec.

Paris, Jan. 4.—The Temps has a vigorous article on the necessity of extirpating the Mediterranean murderers by destroying the bases and preventing revictualling by organizing an intelligence Service. It says that the occupation of Castellorize is the first step in this direction. Similar police measures must be tiken on other Islands, including Greek, to remedy the short-comings of the local authorities.

Salonika, Jan, 2.-The New Year festivities were noteworthy for the cordiality, goodwill and mutual greetings of the French, British and Greek troops. There was plenty of seasonable fare, plumpuddings, eccetera.

Athens, Jan. 3.-The Greek Government has heartily welcomed King Peter

Salonika, Jan. 3.—It is understood that a Serbian Government has been established at Salonika, similarly to the Belgian Government at Havre.

London, Jan. 3.—The Daily Chronicle states that Sir John Simon (Home Secretary) has resigned. Mr. Ford has arrived in New York

a sick and disappointed man. He refused to receive interviewers. At a Conference with Mr. Bryan, Mr. Ford expressed the belief that his mission would be a partial success.

Melbourne, Jan. 3.—The Commonwealth is about to mint its own silver

London, Jan. 1.—The Committee on War Loans for the small investor recommend that during the war there shall be no limit to the yearly or total amount of individual deposits in the Post Office Saving Bank. Also that there be an immediate issue of Exchequer Bonds, in five, twenty and fifty pounds denominations, on similar terms to the existing hundred pounds bonds: these small bonds to be sold at the Post Offices.

London, Dec. 31.—Ottawa: The Hon. W. T. White, Minister of Finance, makes the statement that owing to the reduction in expenditure, due to the policy of proceeding only with works under contract at the outbreak of war, and to largely increased customs and excise revenues, the Canadian financial position is most favourable. These increases, together with the recent loan, will provide for war expenditure until

Ottawa, Jan. 1.-Mr. Borden, the Pre mier, in a statement, said that the total of Canadians recruited, up to Dec. 15th, was 212,690, which would be increased to half a million.

London, Jan. 1.—A telegram from Chicago says that eight were killed and 20 injured by an explosion in a linseed oil works, caused by fire. The damage was nearly half a million sterling.

THE RAINFALL.

Rainfall for the 4th week in December 2458

Locality.	Rainfall recorded during the week.	Rainfall of correspond- ing week of last year.	Total rainfall for present year to date.	Total rainfall for last year to correspond- ing date
	Millimetres.	Millimetres.	Millimetres.	Millimetres.
Ministry of	Nagara and American			
Agriculture	None	27.0	1233.6	1280.8
Dhanyaburi	*** 11	13.7	1253 3	1155.2
Samudprakar	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	44.9	1372.6	1320.3
Krung Kao	No report	None		994.3
Angtong		6.8	_	1082.9
Lobburi	None	None	1269. 0	1284.1
Jainart	No report	5.2		919.5
U daidh a ni	• • •	20.3		970.7
Bisnuloke	***	180		1668.9
Petriew	None	1.4	1213.1	1546.3
Prachin	*** 33	22.5	1550.4	1863.5
Nagor Pathom	19	1.2	1564.3	1032.4
Rajburi	***	0.3	1256.0	940.2
Bejaraburi	• "	None	1722.4	1121.1
Xiangmai	***	11	863.9	1080.4
Singora	14.5	47.9	2008.4	1277.2

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Daily supply of :-

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The

Singapore & Straits

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On the 12th and 13th January the following plays will be staged in English

UNDER THE PATRONAGE AND DIRECTION OF HIS MAJESTY THE KING.

'A LITTLE FOWL PLAY' (A Farcical Comedy in One Act)

HAROLD OWEN

CHARLES HAWTREY "A GOOD INTERPRETER" (A Farce in One Act.) (From the French.)

Adapted by SRI AYUDHYA

THE MAN IN KHAKI" An Episode of 1914 (Original Drama in One Act.)

SRI AYUDHYA.

PERFORMED BY OFFICIALS IN HIS MAJESTY'S SERVICE. The whole of the proceeds will be given to the Royal Navy League

for the Cruiser Fund, and the cost of production will be defrayed by His Majesty's Privy Purse. Booking at the Office of the SIAM IMPORT Co., Ltd every day

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Box (six chairs)

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Boats leave Bangkabue to Bang Quang, Muang Nawn & Pakret. a.m. 6.40, 7.30, 8.00, 9.30, 10.30, 11.40, 12.10. p.m. 1, 1.30, 2.30, 3.10, 3.50, 4.40, 5.30. daily. Bangkabue to Samkuk 2.30 p.m. daily.

LINE 2-TANON TOK TO PAKLAT in connection with Paklat Tram Cars Thahin Boats leave Tanon Tok every full and half hour from 6.30 a.m to 7.30 p.m. After 7.30 when sufficient passengers.

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Boats leave Tha Chang warg Luang landing a.m. 7.30, 8.30, 9.30, 10.30. 11.30, and 12.30 and p.m. 1.30, 2.30, 3.30 and 4.30 daily.

LINE 4-KLONG SAMRONG LOCK TO BANG HIA.

Boxts leave the Lock in connection with the Paknam Railway train 10.45 a.m. from Bangkok.

Auction Sale.

Favoured with Instructions from Engineer Capt. A. Jonsen The undersigned will sell by PUBLIC AUCTION.

On Saturday, the 15th January, 1916. Commencing at 2.80 p.m. sharp.

At his residence in Damrong Suk Road, (Wat Saket) opposite Mr. Eng Liong Yong's residence (can be reached by Red Line Tramway) the whole of his valuable household furniture and other effects consisting of :- Bed, Dining and Drawing Room Snites, Crockery, Glassware, Iron safe, Iron Cooking stove, Cooking utensils, and Iron Water tank (400 gall) and plants, &c , &c., &c.

Terms: -As usual. For further particulars refer to Catalogue or apply TAN KENG WHAY, Auctioneer and Estate Agent.

10, 12, 14

The Siam Auctioneering Co.

Instructed by a Carpenter leaving for China. Will sell on

Saturday 22nd January, 1916. Commencing at 2 p.m. sharp.

At Rooms in Oriental Avenue, Opposite Observer Office. A large quantity of New Teak Fur-

niture consisting of Wardrobes, Almirahs, Sideboards, Marble top tables, Chairs, Bureaus, and furniture of every de cription. Also Show Cases etc.

Terms,—Cash deposit of 25.0/o on fall of hammer, for other particulars. Apply

E. M. PEREIRA & Co.

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The undersigned Exchange Banks will be closed to Public business at noon on Tuesday 11th and Thursday 13th inst. respectively being race days. For the Hongkong and Shanghai

> Banking Corporation. E. W. TOWNEND,

For the Chartered Bank of India

Actg. Agent.

Australia and China. G. E. ALLEN. Agent.

For the Banque de l'Indo-China Agency in Bangkok, CAMILLE HENRI.

> Le Directeur. 7 - 10

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"Katori Maru", "Mishima Maru", "Be-navon" and "Kamo Maru", are hereby notified that same have arrived per s.s. "Kuala" on 5th inst., and will be landed and stored at our

No claim will be entertained unless made within ten days of final discharge of the steamer.

Goods not cleared within 3 days after final discharge of cargo will be liable for go-down rent.

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for River Landings and Floating Houses. Everlasting, Indestructible, no expense for upkeep or renewals, cost compares very favourably, with that of wood or steel, as the first cost is the last.

A Pontoon in actual service can be inspected by arrangement.

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White Horse"

AT THIS PRICE ?

Obtainable Everywhere.

THE

Great War.

In the House of Commons.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.) London, Jan. 8.

The labour party have decided to withdraw from the coalition hence the resignation of Messrs. Henderson, Brace and Roberts although being supporters

In the House of Commons the Com pulsion Bill has passed the first reading by 403 against 105 votes.

of the Bill.

The Compulsion Bill.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, Jan. 9. The text of the Compulsion Bill shows that the penalty for making a false statement to obtain a certificate of exemption is six months imprison-

The Italian Campaign.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, Jan. 9. A Rome communique says the Italians surprised and captured a position at Sangiovanni on the southern slopes of Monte Sperone. The enemy fruitlessly attacked several points at Col di

British Steamer Ashore.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, Jan. 8. The British steamer "Australiantransport" from New York to Vladivostock has gone ashore near Formosa.

Consuls Set Free.

Greece Satisfied.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, Jan. 8. A telegram from Athens says that the Entente Ministers have informed the Greek Government that the Consuls arrested at Salonika have been set free. The Greek Government declared itself satisfied.

British Submarine Sunk.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, Jan. 8. The Admiralty announces that a British submarine sank off the Island of Texel yesterday. The entire crew consisting of thirty three have been rescued and brought to Helder by the Dutch cruiser Noordbrabant.

Russians Capture Czartorysk.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, Jan. 9.

Petrograd.—The Russians have captured Czartorysk; also the heights two versts westward. Counter-attacks with a view of re-capturing the town have

Tin and Rubber.

("S. O." SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.) Singapore, Jan. 8. Tin is quoted at \$85.90.

The local rubber shares are still further appreciated.

A wire to the "Straits Times" from London states that holders are offering sparingly even at the high price. The price now quoted for fine sheet is 4/3; for crepe the same, and for hard para

Siam vs. R.B.S.C.

The following will represent the teams in the football match Siam ve. R. B. S. C. which will come off at the Dusit Park on Wednesday the 12th Siam.

Nai Sawad, Nai Bhuhin, Nai Tau, Nai Vatna, Nai Tad, Nai Bunchu, Nai Pien, Nai Srinual, Nai Chamrat, Nai Cheroon, Nai Chaub.

R. B. S. C.

Roberts, Coleby, Malcolm, Gronneman,

Bowdon, Craig, Jensen, Reith. Preston, Jenkins. K. O. 4.30 p.m.

Ref. Mr. E. S. Smith.

LOCAL AND GENERAL

Latest telegrams will be found on ouze 6.

THE "Zoida" is expected to rrive in Bangkok on Thursday the 13th instant.

THE lasteries for to-morrow's races will be held at the Sports Club at 530 this evening.

THE s.s. "Helios" left Singapore for Bangkok on Friday the 7th January at 10 a.m. with the European (English) mail on board.

MR. . . h Kye Jusy wishes to thank all those who attended the funeral of his late wife, also those who sent wreaths and cards of condolence.

THE Post and F-legraph Department reports that Make Peninsular main line is in order as far as Surashtradhani. Local line is in good order. Other lines are in order.

THE final in the Billiard Handicap at Dusit Park Fair was played off yesterday, when Khun Patibbachana (Scr.) beat Phya Bamroe Boriraks (60) in a game of 250.

AMONG the pictures on exhibit at the Dusit Park is an excellent work entitled "An evening on the Banks of Lake Como" by Prof. Forno of the Royal Fine Arts Department.

THE closing of the San Francisco exhibition took place on December 4. The total number of visitors to the exhibition reached 18,000,000 against an estimate of 10,000,000.

THE Swinging festival takes place tomorrow morning. This year Phya Rajanakal, Under Secretary of the Ministry of the Interior, will be the "Mock King." The next procession will take place on the afternoon of the 13t instant.

THE Paris Figaro calls attention to the new issue of Debrett's Peerage. which shows that over 800 members of the English nobility have lost their lives on the battlefield. The Figaro adds that England may be proud of her noblemen.

THE passengers and crew of the Yasaka Maru are arriving by the Andre Lebon due at Singapore on the 17th inst. The Miyazaki Maru from Europe is proceeding via the Cape with a result she is not due at Singapore until about January 30.

NHVAL manœuvres will be held next spring when the Emperor-elect. as Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy, will personally review the Chinese Navy. The marceuvres will be held in the Taku waters and the Ministry of the Navy has begun to make preparations.

As from April 1 next the transit dues for loaded ships passing through the Suez Canal are to be raised from 6fr. 25c. to 6fr. 75c. per ton, and for ships in ballast from 3fr. 75c. to 4fr. 25c. per ton. The dues will thus be brought back to the rates in force before January 1, 1913, since which date there has been a steady reduction.

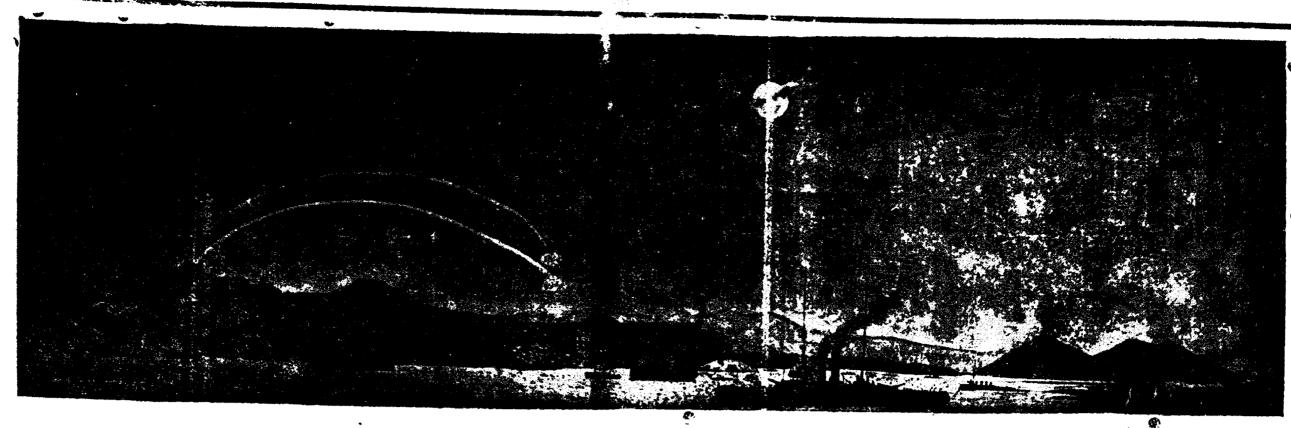
MRS. S. H. Winter of Taunton. Somerset, has 3 sons and 3 grandsons serving at the front. One of her sons is a General and 2 are Colonels while among the grandsons one is a Captain and the other two Lieutenants one of whom is Lieut. H. Winter, A. S. C., now serving at the Dardanelles and late of the British American Tobacco Co., Ltd., Bangkok.

KING George has been pleased to appoint Sir John Anderson, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., the Permanent Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies, to be Governor and Commander in-Chief of Cevlon, in succession to Sir R. Chalmers. K. C. B., who is relinquishing the appointment in order to resume his former post of Secretary to the Treasury, at the invitation of the Chancellor of the Exchequer. •

THE steamer Salamis, Oriental and African Line, when near the Paracels on her trip from the Cape to Hongkong, via Mauritius, developed engine trouble. A wireless message sent 400 miles away was received by the Hong. kong agents to the effect that the ship was able to proceed under her own steam at six knots an hour and that she was expected to make for Hongkong on December 24.

For the period from January 7 to 13 inclusive, the value of the highest grade of rubber is fixed at 3s. 103d. per lb., and the duty on cultivated rubber on which export duty is leviable on an ad valorem basis in accordance with the rules under the F.M.S. Customs Duties Enactment, will be assessed on a price of \$210 per picul for all grades.

On the date of the football match at the Dusit Park between Siam and the Sports Club viz the 12th inst. those intending to take 1 tical seats are requested to enter and leave by the gate Halls. , near the Royal Statue, and directly upon paying this sum a seat can be taken. Those who pay 10 Stangs cannot enter or leave by the gate near the statue, but they may enter and leave through the other gates.



THE MOST INTERESTING FEATURE OF THE DUSIT PARK FAIR.

"THE MINIATURE NAVAL ENGAGEMENT."

Don't lose an opportunity of seeing It. Positively the Greatest Show in the East. See Press opinions.

Admission to the grounds 1 Tical

American Bar.

Naval Band in attendance.

The Dusit Park Fair.

(Continued from 7th January.)

I found I was among the contents of H. R. H. Prince Bisnuloke's stall. This drew very many people and the fishing in a pond for articles often produced very agreeable surprises. The big ship in the centre of the grounds which I thought was surrounded by a maze was another mistake-what I took to be tresses of the maze were only the imitation waves of the sea and the ship itself was a copy of the National Cruiser His Majesty was received on board on Saturday evening to the booming of a salute with searchlights playing and here His Majesty sat down to dinner The Palace at Pratoom Nagara will stalls I saw were those of Luang Sunthorn Kosa where the excellent furniture turned out by Badman's were exhibited with much effect. Sign boards outside notified that this firm was the pioneer of furniture-making in Siam. The Siam Cement Company had on exhibit tanks and other vessels made of locally manufactured cement; some jars and some paving tiles were very effectively arranged. Several firms had their exhibits arranged at the stall of of Mr. Benjamin A. Periera. These included the Dock Co. the Siam Industries and other firms. It also had two large pictures of His Majesty the King and the late King Chulalongkorn

made by a Chinese artist. · The pavillion belonging to the Government Power Station was beautifully illuminated and inside another were to be seen models of boats fitted with Evinrude motors for which Messrs. Barrow, Brown & Co. are the local agents. Chuckling crowds were witnessing an attempt on the part of a gentleman to hit a mark in an adjoining enclosure and as you took your way round the oval you came across stalls containing all sorts of locally manufactured articles. There were beautiful cloths weaved in Siam, pottery, silverware that made one wish he carried a bigger purse, silks, carved wood, perfumes, toys, books, sweetmeats and lots of other things.

Interspersed with these one would come across a stall entirely devoted to birds and another to ferns and another to flowers. A post-office helps you to post any parcels you do not wish to carry with you for a moderate fee and a public telephone has also been installed somewhere here. On the opposite side is a shooting gallery. A beautiful miniature landscape is opened to view at one end wherein are placed numerous little targets. This was mostly patronized by the army and navy folk. At some places there were Siamese lakons which attracted little crowds of people. The string band played at intervals in the Royal Restaurant and now and then one heard the music of the military band which was stationed far aloft on the miniature battleship in the centre of the grounds.

Leaving this gorgeous spectacle I took my way to the other show in the Miskawan gardens. Here are on exhibit the arts and crafts of Siam and there is a lot to see in them for anyone who has got any interest in the welfare of this country. Here too are to be seen hundreds of little booths selling everything imaginable. If the other show was gorgeous this was cheap but more popular. To the common people this place afforded all the fun and pleasure of a fair and it they left it.

Extracts from the Government Gazette.

Of the 9th January, 2458.

The Sanitary Act of the year R. S. 127 has been amended by repealing Section 12 of the 2nd Chapter of the old act and enacting in its stead: that the officials for the purpose of the act in any given district shall be composed of the Amphur, the Medical Officer the Palat Amphur and the Kamnan, but it is not clear whether the Board is to be composed of 3 or 4 persons. The Amphur is ennumerated as (1), the Medical Officer as (1) but after the Palat Amphur and Kamnan there are no figures.

together with the Royal suite. Other | henceforth be known as Chaliemongkola Asana.

> Mr. Warming of the Gendarmerie at the Cadets School at Pratoom Nagara has been created Luang Petchara Indra.

Mr. Springker also of the Gendarmerie has been created Luang Plang

A new Postcard has been issued by the Department of Post and Telegraphs, details of same are particularised.

Her Majesty the Queen Mother has contributed Ticals 2,093.78 stangs for the Wat Amparam at Hua Hin.

Cricket.

The following are the scores in the match played on Sunday.

Jones' XI. N. Sutton c Forrest b Christmas L. Horne c Preston b Jenkins H. Price c Jenkins b Christmas W. G. Johnson c Jenkins b

Christmas D. Couper Johnson b Jenkins E. S. Smith b Jenkins D. B. Robertson b Jenkins Jones c Preston b Jenkins K. M. Ross b Jenkins

P. Voiral b Christmas

A. H. Ries not out A. Lewis c Christmas b Jenkins

Total Bowling Analysis. Runs. Wkts. Overs. Mdns. Christmas 12 26 113 Jenkins 6 Roberts' XI. P. Chrismas b Sutton Robins b Johnson T. R. Jenkins b Horne

G. A. Preston c Sutton b Johnson 57 C. Todd retired hurt J. C. Roberts c Sutton b Johnson 11 J. S. Forrest c Jones b Price C. Bowdon I. b. w. b Robertson 24N. G. Colley e Johnson b Price

T. Judge b Robertson L. Schnieder not out

Robertson

Total Bowling Analysis. Runs. Whts. Overs. Mdns. Sutton Johnson Horne C. Johnson Price Jones

Extras.

 $1 \ 1/6$

London, Jan. 3.—General Haig and General Joffre exchanged most cordial New Year's greetings with an expression of hope and confidence in the complete defeat of the enemy.

London, Jan. 2.—Mr Lloyd George's was not without some reluctance that son Richard is gazetted temporary

The Saigon-Bangkok Run.

The French Legation has received the following telegram from the Governor-General of Indo-China dated 8th January :-

"The steamer "Jode," of the firm of Rogue of Haiphong, will be put on the Saigon-Bangkok run from 1st March next. The Customs sea launch "Bonite" will be put on this run in the meantime, twice a month under the same conditions as the s.s. "Donai." The latter's first departure from Saigon will take place on the 20th instant."

As will be seen from the above the contract allowing a big subsidy to the Messageries Fluviales of Cochin-China has not been renewed and it is evident that this new company is taking up the run perhaps for a smaller subsidy.

Saturday's Races.

There was a large gathering of both Siamese and foreigners at the Race Course on Sa rday. The weather was all that could desired and the racing itself was ve interesting. It was a day for the invourities, and the public must have been satisfied. Mr. W. G. Johnson held the position of a Steward in place of Mr. Price who undertook the duties of Handicapper.

> Results. (5) Australian Griffin's Race. MERCHANTS' PURSE.

5 For. w.f.i. Value Tcs. 250. Winner of 1st Race barred. Presented by the Merchants of Bangkok. Phy a Arthakara Prasiddhi's Lomluk 1

Top Notch Kongsi's Varo

Phya Arthakara Prasiddhi's Angsilah 3

Madame de Bhisnuloke's Why Not,

Phya Gadadharabadi's White Hope, Luang Patibatti's Vittoria, Nai Riem's Maharatt, Sriracha Kongsi's Jacobin

Time: 1 min. 4 2/5 secs. Tote:

(6) Australian Ponies Races. For Ponies 14.2 and under. 7 Fur. H'cap (to be made on the course, acceptance before 4.15). Value Tcs. 250. Presented by R. B. S. C. Phya Arthakara Prasiddhi's

Mad Meg Phya Sri Suriyabaha's Warah His Majesty's Lady A

Madame de Bhisnuloke's Nancy, Phya Gadadharabadi's Irony, Luang Patibatti's Flirt also ran. Time: 1 min. 45 secs. Tote: Tcs. 9.

(7) Ex Griffins Race.

ENGINEERS' PURSE. 6 Fur; w.f.i. Winner of 3rd. Race barred. Value Tcs. 250. Presented by the Engineers of Bangkok. Luang Sunthorn Kosa's Blind Annie 1 Phya Arthakara Prasiddhi's

Mr. V. K.'s Isabella Phya Gadadharabadi's Thong Dee, Luang Patibatti's Old Mel also ran. Time: 1 min. 27 2/5 secs. Tote: Ts. 8.

Slipaway

Handicaps.

The following are the handicaps for to-morrow's races:-

18T. RACE. Why Not 7.10, Vittoria 8.6, Seabreeze 8.6, Maharatt 7.12. 2ND RACE.

Sorn Chai 6.12, Thai Laow 7.4, Krat 7.12, Klong Taan 7.9, Nilaraja 8, Suvan

3RD RACE. Nai Pradisht 8.4, Lady A 8.8, Nai Chan 8.4, Nancy 6.0, Warah 7.0, Irony 7.7, Flirt 8.0, Kop 8.4, Vanni 8.5.

4TH RACE. Ninn 7.12, Sally 7.5. Phuang Phet 7.4, Slipaway 7.12, Thong Dee 7.12, Aminta 8.4, Old Mel 7.10, Sunflower 8.11, Blind annie 8.13, Isabella 7.10, Pom 7.13.

5TH RACE. Why Not 7, Teh Keng 7.8, Angsilah 7.11, White Hope 6.5, Vittoria 7.12, Jacobin 8.2, Hope 7.11, Varo 8.13.

Chubbs' Safes

Read the Testimonial

7th April 1914.

SIAM FOREST CO., LTD.

Dear Sirs.

Bangkok.

With reference to our conversation by telephone, we beg to confirm that the Chubb Safe, Book quality, which we had at the Teck Lee Rice Mill, proved a success in every respect during the recent fire.

The said safe was located in the office premises, the very place which suffered most from the are as it was directly situated in the channel of flames and heat brought over from the burning mill. The heat and effects of the fire in that house were so intensive that no traces could be found afterwards of all the office and dwelling furniture contained therein, but the contents of the safe were in perfect condition, the bunk notes are now as good as they were before and the Tieds contained in ordinary gamy bags show no appearance of having been over-heated, only some coins stored loose were blackened to some extent but in no way disfigured.

Yours faithfully,

(Signed) A. BERLI & CO., m. b. H.

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(HAVAS TELEGRAM.) Paris, Jan. 7.

Yesterday we ibombarded enemy defensive works in Belgium and annihilated strong attacks by gas in Champagne.

To-day eleven British aeroplanes bombarded a provision depot at Lesars. London.—The number of victims by the sinking of the Persia is 335.

The House of Commons has adopted by 403 against 105 votes the law of conscription on bachelors.

On the proposition of General Joffre the Government has nominated General Mahon, Commandant of the British forces at Salonika, an officer of the Legion of Honour; General Sarrail has been decorated with the Grand Cross of the Legion of Honour and General Bailloud with the Military Medal.

The British have repulsed an attack between Lille and Armentieres.

The enemy Consuls arrested at Salonika have arrived at Toulon in accordance with the wishes of the authorities.

Petrograd.—We have occupied the cemetery at Tchartorisk.

(HAVAS TELEGRAM.)

Paris, Jan. 8. Yesterday our artillery inflicted damage on the whole of the enemy front. To-day, north of the Aisne, we destroyed organised structures of de-

Petrograd.-North-east of Czernovitz we repulsed a counter-attack.

Trade Unionists Accept Dilution.

London, Jan. 3.- The Press Bureau announces that Mr. Asquith addressed a deputation of the Amalgamated Engineers. He asserted that there was an absolute necessity for the dilution of skilled labour by semi-skilled and unskilled. It is most imperative so that there may be the utmost possible output of home munitions, and so assist the financial problem ahead, which is very serious. He agreed to an amendment of the Munitions Bill protecting skilled men, provided that labour troubles ceased.

Thereupon the deputation consented to co-operate actively in the scheme for

A Russian Thrust.

Petrograd, Jan. 2.—The Austro German sim was the capture of Tarnopol and Novo Alexinetz, but when that failed they pretended that the offensive came from the Russians.

Petrograd, Jan. 3.—The Russians have captured several heights northeastward of Czernowitz and 370 pri-

Petrograd, Jan. 3.—Whatever side began the offensive, whatever gaps in the events have to be filled up, the slight raising of the curtain of the Volhynian and Galician fighting points to the initiative on a front of a hun-. dred and seventy to a hundred and ninety miles now being Russian. Over the Styr.

The Russians seem firmly established across the Styr, northwards of Chartorvsk.

An enemy flank attack seven miles south-eastward of Kolky failed to shake the solidaries of the new Russian dispositions.

A Petrograd despatch states that progress is also reported northwards of Olyka. Thorefore a move is apparently being made in the direction of Kovel, along the two railways Sarny-Kovel and Rovno-Kovel.

London, Jan. 2.—A Petrograd official message confirms Reuter's report of the Russian success at Czernowitz.

Signs in Greece.

Welcome for Serbia's King.

Athens, Jan. 2.—The King of Serbia has arrived at Salonika, accompanied by some of his Ministers, aboard a French warship. The public was stirred by the unexpected arrival of the exiled monarch, Greek troops forming a guard of honour to the Allied Sova

Athens, Jan. 2.—Greece has protested to Germany against a Taube dropping a bomb in Greece, killing a shepherd.

War Against German Trade.

London, Jan. 3.—The Foreign Trade Department of the Foreign Office has been established as a new department in order to carry out the Government's policy against trading with the enemy. It requests the active cooperation of business men.

Mr. Worthington Evans, M. P., has been appointed controller.

London, Dec. 31.—Changtu: There are indications that a rising in Western China is contemplated. The rebels are secretly preparing, but their success is

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German News Service.

Headquarters, Berlin, Nov. 30. OFFICIAL. Balkan theatre : At Rudnik, southwest of Mitrovica, the forces of the enemy have been driven back by the army of General von Kovess. About 1,000 prisoners have been taken west of the river Situica. The Bulgarians took Prizrend on Nov. 28, more than 3,000 prisoners and 8 cannon being captures.

Dec. 1. The Bulgarians captured in Prizrend 15.000 Servians and took numerous mountain guns and other war material. Isolated victorious engagements are reported from various places in the Balkan theatre.

Dec. 2. Plevlje, Yabuka and Bolyenic, westward of the River Lim have been occupied. Southwest of Mitrovica, 4,000 Servians have been captured, and 2 cannon taken.

Southwest of Mitrovica, victorious engagements against Servian detachments have taken place. Yesterday more than 1,200 Servians were captured there.

· Headquarters, Vienna, Nov. 30. OFFICIAL REPORT. Balkan theatre: The Austro-Hungarians, on the northern frontier of Montenegro, repulsed the enemy across the Metalka saddle and cleared the frontier district. On the road to Ipek, Celebic, on the Montenegrin frontier, has been reached. 1.300 more Serbians have been capatured. The Bulgarians have occupied Golemplanina, southwest of Pristina and the heights west of Ferizovic.

Later. The Montenegrins have been thrown back southwest of Priboj towards Plevlje.

Dec. 1. The Austro-Hungarians have advanced, enveloping Plevlje. One column attacked the Gradna heights, southeast of the Metalka saddle and another stormed the tenciously defended plateau 10 kilometers north of Plevlie.

The army of General von Kovess captured during November 40.800 Serbian soldiers and 26,000 Serbians liable for military service. They further took 179 cannon and 12 machine

The Austro-Hungarians have entered Plevlje. After a tenacious engagement the detachment advancing across the Metalka saddle yesterday repulsed the enemy near Bolynit One group advancing on the way to Priboj stormed the heights north of Plevlje, a third chased the Montenegrins north of Yabuka. The troops were received with enthusiasın by the Austro-Hun-

The retreating Montenegrins partly tled southwest of Mitrovica. One half of an Austro-Hungarian battalion captured 4 000 Servians and took 2 cannon and 100 horses.

Berlin, Nov. 30. TRANSOCEANIC SERVICE. After the termination of the operations against the Servian main army the Austro-Hungarian offensive against Montenesgro has been started with full force. The first offensive began in November. Then it was only intended to impede Montenegro's participation in the operations in the Sandjak of Novibazar. After having reached this end, the general offensive against Montenegro is now beginning and, since the northwest frontier is a natural fortress. the attack is directed from the Sandjak. The Austro-Hungarians have alrady passed the Lim. They advanced on November 21, from Novi Varos, southwestward, against Pripolje, on the Servo-Montenegrin frontier. Pripolje was taken on Nov. 23.

Another group advanced from Syenica, westward against the frontier of Montenegro, which has already been crossed. This offensive menaces at the same time the retreat of the Servian army from the direction of Ipek to Montenegro.

The Turkish War Minister, Enver Pasha, has arrived in Sofia and was received at the station by the Bulgarian War Minister, M. Naydenoff, and General Suvoff, with whom he had a prolonged interview. This is another proof of the intimate and cordial relations between Bulgaria and Turkey.

The Turkish headquarters report about the British defeat on the Irak front on Nov 24: The Turks made counter-attacks against the British who had reached the advanced positions, but were unable to hold their own there. The following day the Turkish attacks chased the British from these positions. The British then withdrew leaving more than 1,000 dead, among the Commander of their cavalry. The Turks have taken 3 machine guns, 1 flag, arms, ammunition, telegraphic apparatus and war material. The British retreat continues.

Dec. 3.

The Turkish headquarters report on Dec. d: Near Sed-ul-Bahr, an enemy cruiser which had started to fire withdrew after she had been hit aft by two shells. Another exploded on the deck.

▲ Turkish aircraft dropped bombs upon a torpedo-boat which had stranded near Cape Iridshe.

On Dec. 1 the enemy shelled the hospital ship Keshid Pasha, without causing any damage.

Bulgarian headquarters report on Nov. 29: After a short but decisive engagement, the Bulgarian troops took hard times to the man whose "succes-Prizrend and captured between 16,000 | ses and merits are now the object of and 17,000 prisoners, 50 field cannon and howitzers, 20,000 rifles, 148 auto- of our enemies." mobiles and a large amount of war material. The number of prisoners continue to increase.

Headquarters, Berlin, Nov. 30. OFFICIAL. Western theatre: The fighting activity has been limited to artillery duels, bombthrowing and mining warfare at several points.

December 3. Two monitors of the enemy shelled Westende, without effect. The French posts near Lombartzyde and Nieuport have been taken. A French biplane was forced to land by the fire of the German guns and two officers were captured.

November 30.

Eastern theatre: The situation remains unchanged. A German aeroplane squadron attacked the railway establishments of Liachovitsch, southwest of Baranovitsch.

December 3.

German troops of the army of General von Linsingen attacked a Russian detachment near Podezrekica and Omertz, north of the railroad Kovel-Sarny, 66 men being taken.

Headquarters, Vienna, Nov. 28. Italian theatre: The Italians yesterday continued their attacks against the coast front without success. They suffered enormous losses. At the bridgehead of Gorz, the Italians used new strong forces which tried, especially near Oslaviya, to break through the Austro-Hungarian lines along the road. For a short while the summit northeast of Oslviya was in Italian hands but the Austro-Hungarians after a violent artillery fire, regained all their trenches. Everywhere in front of the bridgehead the ground was coverd with dead Italians. Near Oslavia more than 1900 have been counted.

On the edge of the Doberdo Highland, the Italians advance I south of San Martino, but were again repulsed. All attacks on the northern Isonzo section failed near Zagora, Plava, the bridgehead of Tolmein and Mrzli-Vrh. where 400 dead Italians were counted by the Austro-Hungarians.

The situation therefore remains unchanged. The whole Izonso front is firmly in Austro-Hungarian hands. On the Tyrolese frontier, the Italians made an attack against the western slope of the Monte Piani and near the bridge of Schluderbach, but were repulsed.

Nov. 30. The Italians made desperate efforts to obtain success at any price on the Isonzo front, if possible near Gorz. The enemies' attacks against the Doberdo Plateau, the Bridgehead of Tolmein and Plava completely failed.

A small part of the front near Oslavia has been taken back by the Austro-Hungarians. The Italians attacked with special vigor and tenacity the Monte San Michele, where the First Honved Regiment repulsed 8 storms with bloody losses to the enemy. Three Italian attacks against San Martino were repulsed by the Honved Regiment, in a hand-to-hand fight.

Dec. 1. The Italian attacks have ebbed down. Several partial attacks failed.

The Italians renewed their attacks against the Bridgehead of Tolmein and the mountain positions in the north but all attacks broke down.

Berlin, Nov. 30 The bill about the Reichsbank's war taxes states that the central bank has to submit to the same laws as other corporations, but that the special charter requires a special law. In the first place the Reichsbank must pay back the amount saved by the abolition of the former tax the circulation of banking potes, which amounts to 100 million marks for the year 1915. In addition the Reichsbak must pay a war tax on the extra benefits made in 1914. which a counted to 28.6 million marks. Therefore a further tax of 14.3 million marks has to be collected during 1915 and 1916.

The Reichsbank must furthermore pay war tax on the extra benefits made in 1915 and 1916. Since the Reichsbank benefit for the year 1915 is estimated at 220 million marks and the average peace benefit amounts to 38.5 million marks, this means for 1915 the following taxes: Equivalent for the abolished note tax 100 million marks: war tax 1914, 14.3; 1915 33.6: regular tax 46.06; total 193.96 million

marks. The new charter of the Warsaw University has been published. It states that the official language is Polish, in which all lectures have to be delivered and that only for the teaching of foreign languages the respective languages will be admitted. The charter states that the University has been erected for scientific instruction and research, independent of all party strife. Up to now, three departments have been established: One for philosophy and one for mathematics and natural science to which will be added a preparatory medical school and one for law and political economy. The establishments of complete departments of medicine and theology are planned.

Berlin, Dec. 2. The German Chancellor Dr. von Bethman Hollweg, received the felicitations on the occasion of his birthday, including messages from the Kings of Bavaria and Saxony, and Field Marshall von Hindenburg. The Kaiser sent him a precious yase, expressing his thanks for the faithful bely in sincere telicitations as well as the envy

(Continued in next page.)

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German News Service.

The King of Bavaria wrote: "The German armies and the German nation achieved great deeds in these severe times. Our confidence and will are unshakable and will continue until the victorious end and an honorable peace worthy of the great sacrifices."

The caucus of the Socialistic Reichstag party publishes in the official Socialist paper Vorwaerts a manifesto against the notorious Socialist Liebknecht. The caucus officially stated that Liebknecht constantly avoids communication with the caucus and acts on his own account and against the resolutions of the caucus to which he himself has agreed. The caucus, therefore, strongly protests against these uninterrupted provocations and declines all responsibility. This resolution clearly shows the insignificance of Liebknecht's vagaries, which by the enemies of Germany are usually given as utterances of the general trend of German public opinion.

The German Socialist party plans an interpellation about the German peace conditions. This interpellation is caused by the fact that in Germany nobody understands why the enemies after their diplomatic defeats in the Balkans and their military failures have not yet begun peace negotiations. The Chancellor will probably discuss the possibilities of peace during the next few days.

In the Reichstag the debates will probably show that the rulers of the countries at war with Germany are still

blinded by the belief that Germany is on the brink of starvation and of economic prostration, as well as by similar illusions and that therefore Germany's peace conditions which would be dictated by her successes on every front would hardly be considered as worth arguing about, but only interpreted as signs of weakness and weariness of war on Germany's part.

The Rumanian deputy Mille, notorious for losing a big parcel with newly printed Rouble notes, attempted to interupt the King's speech in Parliament, shouting: "Down with the Govern-ment." Immediately his neighbour boxed his face, while the whole assembly enthusiastically cheered the King. After the close of the session, several deputies gave Mille a sound thrashing.

Headquarters, Berlin, Dec. 4. OFFICIAL. Balkan Theatre: The combats in the mountains against detached Serbian bodies continued. 8,000 Serbians have partly been captured and have partly come in as deserters.

South of Syenica and south-east of Ipek, Montenegrin and Serbian detachments were repulsed yesterday.

Berlin, Dec. 3. TRANSOCEANIC SERVICE. The Bulgarian Headquarters reported on Nov. 30: Since the beginning of the Serbian campaign on October 14 until the capture of Prizrend, Nov. 25, the Bulgarians have taken prisoners 50,000 Serbians and have captured 265 cannon, 136 ammunition cars, about 10,000 rifles, 36,000 grenades, 3,000,000 cartridges, 23,509 railway cars and 60 loco-

(To be Continued)



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