#### 'Siam Observer Oldnet Established Beily Newspaper in Siege. Mas the Largest Circulation. Subscriptions Snglish Edition Tos. \$6 per annus Siamese Edition Tos. 25 per an

# e Siam Observer.

FIRST DAILY TO BE **PUBLISHED** IN SIAM.

'Siam Observer' STATIONERY STORM Stationery of Every Description.

VOL. 42.

NO. 152

BANGKOK, SATURDAY, JULY 8, 1916,

PRICE 25 SATANGS

#### STEAMER SAILINGS.

JAVA-SIAM LINE OF THE

Royal Packet S. N. Co. (KONINGLYES PARSTYAAR? MAATSCHAPPY.)

DIRECT SERVICE

between Bangkok and Java.

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SINGAPORE-JAVA-AUSTRALIA (MONTHLY SERVICE)

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#### HARP HENG LONG

AGENTS

We beg to inform the Public tna. we have just opened our shop r. Jawarat Road, Nos. 104-109. We have received a large stock of Iron nd Brassware, Paint and Oils, &c., &c. House and Boat Builders and Coutractors are invited to pay us a visit. Our prices are very moderate and we allow a discount of 5 per cent on cash purchases

#### **KWONG ON CHEONG**

HIGH CLASS TAILOR, Opposite Oriental Avenue on the NEW ROAD. Executes all kinds of Tailoring in the latest fashions. Send Post Card, and he will wait on

#### Notice.

you personally

I, the undersigned beg to notify all customers and clients that my business is now located at the new building at the comer of Klong Poh Yome and Bangrak

Ah Seang, Tailor.

#### Notice.

Advertisers are kindly requested to send in changes of advertisements before 11 a.m. of the day they intend the advertisement to appear. Should any advertisement arrive after that hour the same will be held over for the next day.



## Oriental

Steam Navigation Company.

N.B. All Sailings are subject to alteration if and as necessary. HOMEWARD

	MAIL	1916 LINE SAI	LINGS.		Z Z
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" "Nankin"	Aug. 3 Intermed	" liate Direct	" Malwa"  Sailings,	Sept.	
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8/8 "Nyanza" leaves Singapore about July 10 due London Aug 18, "Novara" do do Aug. 21 do Sept. 29

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Wireless Telegraphy Fitted on all Steamers.

All passengers holding through tickets will be met on arrival at Singapore by the Company's launch which will take over heavy baggage for shipment to the oncarrying vessel. ROUND THE WORLD

Circular tickets are issued which allow of passengers proceeding to London via Suez, returning via America, or vice versa.

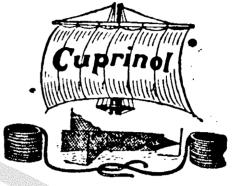
Full particulars can be obtained on application. THE BORNEO COMPANY, LTD.

Agents-

Japanese Mail Steamship Company. N.B.—All Sailings are approximate & are subject to alteration if and as necessary. Steamers are due to leave SINGAPORE for EUROPE as follows: June 14 Aug. 16 30 Sept. 13 ... 27 Oct. 11 s. s. Atsuta Maru s. s. Kamo Marn s. s. Hitachi Maru s. s. lyo Maru s. s. Miyazaki Maru s. s. Kitano Maru s. s. Katori Maru s. s. Kashims Maru July Sept. s. s. Mishima Maru s. v. Suwa Maru FOR HONGKONG AND JAPAN. s. z, Mishima Maru June 7 . . Miyazaki Maru July 30 Aug. 13 s. s. Kitano Maru c. c. Fushimi Maru s, s, Suwa Maru s. s. Atsuta Maru s. s. Hitachi Maru Jul**y** 2 s. s. Hirana Maru s. s. Kaga Maru Sept. 10 . s. Iyo Marn 24 JAPAN-AMERICA LINE.

Steamers will leave HONGKONG for SEATTLE as follows: 1916 June 27 July 19 s. s. Yokohama Maru s. s. Sado Maru s. s. Shidzuoka Maru s. s. Kamakura Maru Aug. 30 Sept. 19 July 19 s. s. Sado Maru Aug. 8 s. s. Shidznoka Maru Oct. 11 JAPAN-AUSTRALIAN LINE. S'eamers will leave HONGKONG for MELBOURNE as follows: July 14 Aug. 15 5, s, Nikko Maru 5, s. Aki Maru Sept. 12 Oct. 13

Round the World Tickets issued in either direction. For Passage, Freight and all information apply to THE BORNEO COMPANY, LIMITED.



The best medium for impregnation of Canvas, Sunblinds, Tents, Tarpaulins, Ropes and Lines.

Nothing as good as "Cuprinol" for impregnation of Wood, such as Railway-Sleepers, Telegraphposts, etc.

\*\* | \*\* | \*\* | \*\* | \*\* | \*\* | \*\* |

The best medium against White Ants and also against Decay, Fungus and Dry Rot.

Cuprinol awarded Gold Medal at The Scandinavian Fishery Exhibition at Copenhagen 1912. For further particulars apply

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Sole Importers.

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Bangkok-Europe Line

ın/s "Chumpon " Arr. about 20th m/s "Pangan" Arr. ., middle

THE SIAM STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY. LTD.

(Incorporated by Royal Charter.) West coast Mail Service.

For Koh Lak, Chumpon, Taku, Langsuen, Bandon, Koh Samui, Lacon Singora, Patani, Panarai, Telupin, Bangnara, Takbai, Kelantan, Becho Semerak, Bisut, Tringganu, Kretay and Singapore.

List of Departures from Bangkok.

.s. "Prachatipok"	•••		1st	July
" "Mahidel"	•••		4th	,,
" "Asdang"	•••		8th	**
" "Yngala"	•••		11th	"
" "Boribat"	•••	•••	15th	,,
", "Prachatipok"		•••	22nd	-
" "Mahidol"	•••	•••	25th	**
" "Asdang"			29th	**
Not calling at Kohlal.	Talen			**

#### East Coast Mail Service

For Sriracha, Kohsichang, Koh Pai, Koh Pra, Rayong, Koh Samu Chantaboon, Ban Yao, Krat and Koh Kong. 8.8. "Chutatutch" leaving every Wednesday at noor; not c Bir at Vel. Par

.. Samulas and Kob Kom All the steamers are fitted throughout with Electric by It and have excelent accomodation for First Class passengers.

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Managing Agenta,

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PAID OF UAPITAL ... \$15,000.300 RESERVE FUNDS. STERLING £1,500,000 @ 2/-\$15,000,000 ... 18,000,000

SILVER ... ...

33,000,000 RESERVE LIABILITY OF PROPRIETORS \$15,000,000

#### HEAD OFFICE. Hongkong. CHIEF MANAGER. N. J. STABB.

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Bombay	Kaala Lampur	Saigon
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Canton	Lyons	Shanghai
Colombo	Malaces	Singapore
oochow	Manila	Sourabaya
Hankow	Nagasaki	Tientein
Hongkew	New York	Yloilo
44	-11	Vokobeme

BANGKOK AGENCY INTEREST Allowed on current aco) ints at the rate of 1 per cent per

a mam on the daily Balances. fixed Deposits are received on terns which can be ascertained on application.

etters of credit issued available in the Principal Cities of the world. Drafts granted. Bills negotiated or tent for collection and every descripsion of Banking and Exchange business

Office Hours - 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. Saturdays - - 9 ,, ,, 12 noon E. W. TOWNEND, Acting Agent.

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ANCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

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application G. E. ALLEN, Agent

at rates which can be ascertained on

#### Bangkok, July 1, 1909.

BANQUE DE L'INDO-CHINE

Societe Anonyme au Capital de 48.000.000 de Francs.

COURT OF DIRECTORS. M. Baron Holy d'Oissel, Chairman, M. A. de Monplanet, Deputy Chair

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M. Stanislas Simon M. Edgard Stern R. de Tregomain M. E. Ullmanu M. Comte A. de

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Managing Director .-- M. Staulias Simon Government Supervisor ... M. Demartial

Interest allowed on Current Accounts at the rate 1 p.c. per annum on the daily balances. The rates of interest allowed on fixed

Deposit Account can be ascertained on application to the Directour. Office Hours......9 a. m. to 3 p. m. Saturdays ...... 9 a. m. to 12 noon

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Bangkok	Hanoi	Saigon
Battambong	Hongkong	Shanghai
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Djibouti	Pekin	Tahiti
Haiphong	Pnom-Penh	Tientsin
Hankow	Pondicherry	Tourane

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#### HARP VOUR LONG & CO.

Facing Sampeng Old Market, Jawarat

Road, No. 184 to 189. We have just unpacked a large shipment of our well-known High Class Paints, Varnishes, Linseed, Oils, Brassware, Iron-ware, and Carpenter's, Black smith's, Silver smith's Tools, and various kinds of best Chinese Silks always in stock.

INSPECTION INVITED. PRICES MODERATE.

Tel. No. 535.

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#### The Siam Commercial Bank Ltd.

(Incorporated by Royal Charter.)

PAID UP CAPITAL TICALS 3,300,000

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Rombat
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W. Brehmer, Eq.
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London Bankers-Direction der Disconto Gassellschaft, Swiss Bankverein. The Institution buys sells, and collects Bills of Exchange on Europe, India, and China and transacts every description of Exchange and Banking business.

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A. WILLEKE. Actg. Manager.

Bangkok, March 27, 1909.

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Open Gaily, Sundays excepted. S-pt. 1st to Feb. 28th—4 to 6.30 p.m. March 1st to Aug. 31st—4.30 to 7 p.m. Annual Subscription Tcs, 20

Half yearly Subscription Tcs. 12. Quarterly do Monthly subscription Tcs. 3 for visitors

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MRS. GITTIN Hon. Secretary and Tressuer.

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## bserver.

THE OLDEST AND LEADING DAILY NEWSPAPER IN SIAM.

Eight-Page English

Edition. **Subscriptions Ticals 50** per annum or Ticals 5

per mensem for English Edition. Ticals 25 per annum for

Siamese Edition. "Weekly Mail"

(WEEKLY EDITION IN ENGLISH) Ticals 20 per annum.

"Siam Maitri" WEEKLY EDITION IN SIAMESE)

Ticals 12 per annum

#### Advertising Rates.

		PE	R INCH.			
One in	sertio:	n	•••	•••	Tcs.	2.00
<b>I</b> wo ir	ı <del>ser</del> tio	ns	•••	•••	**	3.25
Three	"			•••	"	4.50
Four	**			•••	••	5.25
Five	,,			•••	**	6.00
Six	,,	(one	week)	•••	"	6.75
Two w	eeks		•••	•••	"	9.15
Three	**		•••	•••	"	11.55
Four	,,	(1st	month)		••	13.00
			•		.,	

Contract rates can be obtained or application to the manager.

Alterations and additions to advertisements on Pages 2, 3, 6 and 7, must be sent to the Office not later than 10 a.m. NEW ADVERTISEMENTS must be sent before noon.

#### No Household

can be really happy if any of its members are siling. Sound health in a family is a boss priceless beyond words, and without it, success and felicity are practically impos-sible. Much illness is positively unnocesssible. Much illness is positively unnocessary and is occasioned chiefly by neglect. Much sunziety given on this account to near and dear ones is, therefore, avoidable. It is of the utmort importance that a reliable remedy should always be at hand to relieve the earliest symptoms of indisposition. Beecham's Fills are an excellent household medicine—safe to take and sure in their curative results. No home

#### Should Be Without

them. They exercise a beneficial effect upon the liver, atomach, kidneys and howels. They give speedy relief, and, in time, they remove, most of the ailments connected with these important organs. Attacks of biliousness, constipation, flatu-lence, headache, dyspepsia and other dis-erders of the disestive system are assessible

# BEECHAM'S PILLS.

atomach disorders, have a specially bene-licial effect in such aliments as are peculiar to women, many of whom endure needless pain and ill-health through ignorance of this important fact.

said everywhere in toxes, price 54d /36 pitts) 1-13 (56 pitts) & 272 (168 pitts).

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## MARTIN'S APIOLASTEEL PILLS

ormous sale. At all Chemists and Stores, or post from **EARTIM**, Chemist, **SOUTHARPTON**, **ENGLAND** 

#### TIDE TABLE.

DEPTH OF WATER ON THE BANGKOK BAR. FOR JULY, 1916.

A.M.

	7 Th		A A	
July		was . A	S. A	2 - 1888 - 1
Bio.	H. W.	Ft. & in.	L. 1	
P9	The March	State Spirit	(App	.ox.)
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20	9 30	14 0	2-3	6.0	
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PHASES OF THE MOON. June 30th O New Moon 5.25 p.m. July 8th ) First Quarter 6.37 p.m. 15th O Full Moon 11 22 a.m. 22nd (Last Quarter 6.15 a.m. b 30th O New Moon 8.57 a.m.

#### The Jutland Battle. Lord Beresford's Views.

London, June 5 .- The Daily Chro-

nicle has published an interview with

Admiral Lord Beresford, who says :-'I cannot understand how anybody can regard the battle with any feeling but one of pride and gratitude. However much we deplore the loss of gallant men and fine officers, the ships are no great account and can be replaced. It was a triumphant victory for us. The old tradition of the navy was never better exemplified. The first communique spread the idea reverse. The following statement would have been better :- 'The German battle fleet has been brought to action in the North Sea, and after a severe and prolonged engagement, has been driven back to its ports.' It is highly important that our Allies, the neutrals, and the boys in the trenches should be pro-

perly informed of what their comrades

in the navy have achieved. "There was not a mistake of any kind. Lacking Zeppelin scouts the cruisers were compelled to go a long way ahead of the battle fleet to get information of the enemy's formations. The German objective was to meet and defeat the British fleet. It was indeed 'The Day,' yet on meeting a portion of our fleet, after a big fight, they were forced to retreat to the place where their ships have been immured so long. Admiral Beatty on discovering the enemy's strength might have returned to port; but that is not our navy's way. Beatty took risks, and was perfectly justified. It was a magnificent thing, not only to make our line of communications pummel the German fleet, but to fight and hold it until our battle fleet came up.

"The thickness of the weather explains the distance of the battle fleet behind. Cruisers can afford to go full speed in a fog: but a battle fleet is not so justified. Experts who say Admiral Beatty committed a technical error in engaging the fleet fail to realise the spirit of the navy-namely, to attack the enemy wherever he is found. It is curious that armeh ir critics, who for months have been claimouring for the navy to do something, now that it has done something very great, accuse it of having blundered. The action has utterly smashed the German force. The plan of campaign in the Baltic is disabled for some time, resulting in enormous assistance to the Russians. It again proves that success for ourselves and the Allies depends entirely

#### The Great Line in France.

The fighting line in France is now one of the most interesting in the history of the world, consisting as it does of Belgians, French, Algerians, English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh, Canadians New Zealanders, Australians, Indians, and Russians. The arrival of the Australians in the line has given great satisfaction not only to the British Army but to the Anzacs themselves. They always desired to serve in France with the Regulars against Germany, and their deflection to Gallipoli from the rest camps in Egypt was at the time a disappointment. Men had enlisted for the purpose of fighting in France alongside of our main army, and that sentiment held good until at last the wish of all was realised on the British taking over a new stretch of line to release French troops for the Verdun reserve positions. Another interesting movement was that of the Russsians to Marseilles. The transports which brought them moved under naval escort and furnished an object lesson in command of the sea. No. thing has so effectually struck the popular imagination as this voyage and landing of Russian troops from one sid- of the world to the other, and in neutral countries the German claims to "naval success" are dismissed in the newspapers with a cutting reference to the Russians at Marseilles. General Lockwitsky, who commands the Russian force, has had a brilliant career on the eastern front, where he had risen from lieut col. to a brigade command and a divisional command, and now has this independent force which is equivalent in status to a corps command. When one of the Army Corps in the north was in danger of being cut off last year it was Lockwitsky who came like a meteor across the path of the pursuing Germans as did Packenham's 3rd Division at Salamanca against Marmont. In the eastern retreat Lockwitsky's brigade was used with others to cover the withdrawal, and in that intense artillery bombardment he was three times struck and on one occasion was missing for a day and night, being discovered ultimately hung up on barbed wire and unconscious.—Ex.

pudiates the suggested reconstitution of the Admiralty, while assisting in every way possible the Admiralty's present sound policy to leave-everything to on the British fleet. The navy re- Admiral Jellicoe.

## Meteorological Data

Registered in Bangkok during June, 1916. SUPPLIED BY THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

Atmospheric Temperature	1	1916		Data for previous 14 years.		
	Fahren- heit	Centi- grade	Fahren- heit	Centi- grade.		
Mean during month	83.4	28.6	84.8	29.3		
Mean of Maxima	89.5	31.9	92.4	33.6		
Mean of Minima	76.7	25.0	76.2	24.5		
Highest recorded	940	34.4	100.0	37.8		
Lowest recorded	74.0	23.3	70.0	21.1		
Greatest daily range	19.0	10.6	25.0	13.8		
Least daily range	5.0	2.7 7.1	6.0	3.3		
Mean daily range	12.8	7.1	•16.2	9,0		
Rainfall	Inches	Milli- metres.	Inches	Milli- metres		
Potal during month	5.67	144.0	5.778	146.8		
otal from 1st January to date	11.82	3002	18.045	458.2		
Freatest rainfall in 24 hours	1.29	32.7	. 2.0	50.8		
fotal registered at Borneo Co	6.57	166.9	6.16	156.4		
Number of days on which rain fell Mean relative humidity during	20			17.5		
month	70	70.7 %		74.5%		

# JAWARAD DISPENSARY

New Arrivals of Chemicals

Acid Salicylace, Acid Sulphuric, Acid Nitric, etc., etc., etc.

Prices on application.

#### German News Service.

IN THE WEST.

June 22
The Germans made further gains west of Fort Vanx.

British attacks east of Ypres failed.
Our reconnoitring parties successfully raided the enemy's positions at Lihons, Assigny and Maison de Champagne. They inflicted considerable losses on the enemy and returned with several dozen prisoners.

French counter-attacks against our newly won positions west of Fort Vaux were repulsed. 24 officers and 400 men were taken prisoners in this logality since the 21st of June

rality since the 21st of June.
French aeroplanes raided yesterday the open towns Karlsruhe, Muelheim, Baden-Baden and Trier. They dropped a number of bombs without doing any military damage. 4 aeroplanes were shot down; 5 more hostile aeroplanes were brought down yesterday on different parts of the front.

June, 24.

East of the Meuse the Germans have made a very successful attack against the heights of Froideterre and the adjoining eastern district. The armoured fortress work of Thiaumont and the greater part of the village of Fleury were captured. Our troops even penetrated beyond the Thiaumont work. Further progress was made south of Fort Vaux. Up to now 69 officers and 2613 men passed through our collecting stations.

Lieutenant Mitgent has shot down another hostile aeroplane bringing his total up to 11.

IN THE EAST.

Berlin, June 22.
On the front of Hindenburg's army the situation is unchanged. Reconnoitring parties entered the enemy's trenches and brought back prisoners.

Linsingen's army has captured Russian positions between Sokul and Sinieska.

All attempts of the Russians to regain their lost positions northwest of

Lutzk were unsuccessful. The Russians have been further pushed back on both banks of the Turija and further south across the general line Swinjuchi-Gorochow.

The troops under Bothmer have

bloodily repulsed numerous strong attacks against the line Hajvoronka-Bobulinoe north of Przewloka. Vienna, June 22. Russian attacks at Gurahumora were repulsed. The enemy's attacks west

of Wisniowczyk and at Burkanow

broke down under our curtain fire with heavy losses.

The allied troops made further progress north of Gorochow.

Berlin, June 23.

Linsingen's troops are steadily advancing.

Russian attacks against the line

Beresteczko-Brody were completely re-

Berlin, June 24.
Linsingen's troops have reached the line Subilno-Vatyn-Zwiniacze; the number of prisoners taken is continually increasing.

increasing.

Only minor engagements on the front of Bothmer's army.

OVERSEA SERVICE.

Rarlin, June 22.

Berlin, June 22.
East of Kasri-Shirin and north of Bane the Turks have driven the Russians further cost

sians further east.
On the 19th of June three British aeroplanes were shot down at El-Arish.
2 of the occupants were taken pri-

June 21.
The famous aviator Immelmann has been killed by a fall from an aeroplane

on the western front.

The French report of June 18th contains the assertion that on the 17th, 7 German aeroplanes were brought down. In contradiction of this assertion the special correspondent of the Lokal-anzeiger at the front has been authorized to state that on the 17th not one German aeroplane was brought down either before, above or behind the German lines.

#### **Exchange of Prisoners.**

The exchange of British and German wounded prisoners of war took place at Flushing recently. The German Red Cross train bringing the Britishers arrived first. There were 94 of them, including 5 insane men. As far as Brussels 14 Belgian invalided soldiers had accompanied them. There was much complaint of bad treatment and food in Germany, although some improvement had lately been noticeable. The patients were made comfortable in a shed that had been prepared for their reception, until they could be taken on board the hospital ship.

A few hours later the British hospital ship St. Denis, the former Antwerp-Harwich mail-steamer Munich, arrived with 103 Germans. Amongst these were also a few who had become insane. They were at once taken to the Red Cross train, made comfortable and given refreshments. About 6 p.m. the British invalids took their place on board the St. Denis.

A correspondent, who paid a visit to the ship, is full of praise of the adequate arrangements for the care of the patients. There are 365 shockproof beds, two lifts to facilitate the transportation of the wounded and excellent hygienic appliances. A maximum of 500 wounded men can be carried at a

It should be added that the wounded men were provided with refreshments, etc., by representatives of the Dutch Red Cross.—Gazette de Holland. ONLY
the
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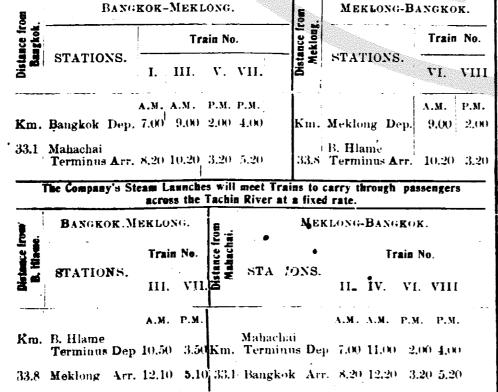
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Tapan Mon.



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de of the same

on the *Rcd* label, and see also that the name **LEA & PERRINS** is embossed in raised letters on the glass bottle.

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- 18 CC

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Will be given on Saturday, July 22nd, Commencing at 9-15 p.m.

CONCERT

IN AID OF

The Russian Red Cross Fund and the

Scout Cruiser Fund at the

#### Theatre Royal, Dusit Park,

which has been kindly lent for the occasion by Gracious permission of

His Majesty the King.

(The proceeds will be divided equally between these two Funds) Booking at the British Dispensary

Box, (Six seats)		Tcs. 40
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Pit		., 2
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Prices.



H. H. The Director-General of Customs and Excise Department is preparet to receive tenders for the supply of Opium under the following conditions: The Opium must be Indian Government Benares Opium.

Tenders may be made to cover one month or a series of months.

The price quoted must include the purchase price and all freight; ch rges. and insurance, exclusive of insurance against war risk, up to the time of the delivery of the Opium in Bangkok.

The contractor must undertake the entire responsibility for delivering the Opium in Bangkok in full quantity and in good condition.

The quantity required will be 200 chests per mensem.

**Custom House** 6th July 1916.

#### Notice.

CONSIGNEES OF GOODS:-Ex s.s. "Nellore" "Jinsen Maru"

Atreus" and Balances ex s.s. "Sawa Maru", "Phemius" Cyclops" and "Carmarthenshire".

are hereby noticited that same have arrive per ss. "Kuala" on 5th inst., and will be landed and stored at our Wharf, No Claim will be entertained un-

less made within 10 days after final discharge of the steamer. Goods not cleared within 3 days after fi al discharge of cargo will be liable ter go-down rent.

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Gramaphone, Cash safe. Watertank.

Dulcitone piano, Furniture of every description,

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FISH Dried Cod Codroe Caviare Filletted Fish

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Pheasants Boiled Ham on cut Raw Ham on cut French Ham on cut Breakfast Bacon

CHEESE Roquefort Gruyere Full Cream Gruyere (in small tins) English Margarine

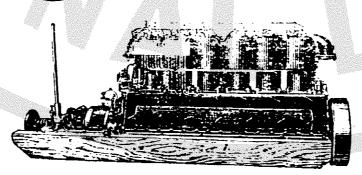
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#### The Siam Observer.

SATURDAY, JULY 8, 1916.

#### RECRUITING AND FOOD SUPPLY.

Mr. J. H. Thomas, M.P. recently dwelt strongly upon the subject of Britain's Food Supply and he practically recommends that all recreation grounds and golf links be immediately converted into market gardens! From his remarks one gathers that there is some disaffection existing among the workers regarding the increase in prices of foodstuffs. Mr. Thomas is practically representative of working people and openly declares that enormous profits are being made by firms and individuals in the trade and his advice to the Government on the one hand is to tackle the problem of the reduction of these profits and on the other hand, to the Board of Agriculture, to take sufficient care of the labour on the land. The question of an adequate food supply should be the predominant question of the moment, and therefore there should be no shortage in labour, which would result in small harvests and a consequent advance in existing prices. "It is therefore," says Mr. Thomas, "the paramount duty of the country to deal with the problem of food sup-"ply in a scientific and businesslike fashion. If necessary, food prices "must be controlled, and every yard "of available space must be utilised "for the production of food. Food "is the prime necessity, and it must "be grown wherever there is land to "cultivate it." It would appear the market gardening in England which has sprung up among the working classes during the year is astonishing. The British Prime Minister announced in the House of Commons recently that the maintenance of the highest possible output of home grown food was a national object. Mr. Thomas quotes the French War Minister as follows: The full use of the soil must be obtained at all costs, equally with the cely as the pioneer contracts of the supply of men and material to the 'Army.'

The whole of Mr. Thomas' letter appears to be written with the object of influencing the recruiting authorities ' to allow exemptions on the ground of the necessities of planting and harvesting, and his arguments certainly appear to be weighty.

#### LOCAL AND GENERAL.

H. M. S. Bali has left for a cruise in the Gulf and will be back in two or three weeks.

A FIRE broke out at Hua Lampong in the early hours of the morning today. It was got under before much damage was done.

YESTERDAY night while Luang Sunthorn Kosa and his family were out at cinematograph thieves entered their house and carried away a considerable amount of property. The theft was discovered upon their return

A CORRESPONDENT writes: The Tear of Russia was able with one stroke of the pen to make the people teetotal as far as Vodka was concerned, because there were in Russia 4,000 State distilleries, and 28,000 spirit shops, and all these were closed at

To-morrow the remains of the late mother-in-law of Nai Peng Ngee of Sin Sin Hah, Yawarat Road, will be taken in procession from her residence in Rajawongse Road to the premises of the Chino-Siam Steam Navigation Co. The cortege will leave the house of the deceased at 11 a.m. and will be accompanied with a European String Band, 2 Siamese bands and Chinese music. On arrival at the company's landing the remains will be placed on board the s.s. "Drufar" for conveyance to China. The steamer is scheduled to leave at 3.30 p.m.

#### The Tin Market.

("S. O." SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.) Singapore, July 8.

Tin is quoted at \$84. There are no sellers.

#### PADDY REPORT FOR JULY 7.

Nasuan 1390 coyans at Tcs. 82,104 each sharp. Samruare 880 19 11 19 .. , 73 74 .. Namuang 190 Total Coyans 2460 "

#### "Driftwood"

Nemo.

Since my note of the possibilities of Bang Chak owing to the fact of the Paknam Company running an electric car to this place every quarter of an hour or so, quite a number of Bangkok landowners are taking glances at the district with a view to build summer houses &c. What I should like to suggest to some philanthropist is the building of some small detached dwels lings for Siamese clerks and others whocould live in health and comfort and at the same time relieve the congestion in the city.

At an auction held yesterday at the Harbour Master's Office a small sea going launch, the Yotha, about sixty feet long was knocked down for Ticals 5,000 I think. This vessel was built some ten years ago by the Bangkok Dock Company for the Gendarmerie then under Major General Phya Vasudhep and cost something in the neighbourhool of Ticals Forty thousand. The boiler and engine took up so much of the space of the vessel that there was very little left for other purposes and hence the sale.

Some time ago people laughed at the idea suggested in the Observer of building large ships in Siam. I do not see why this idea should not be taken up by the Navy or by some capitalists. If the rumour is true that the Japanese building firms have asked for too much for the building of a new yacht and that other building yards in foreign parts are too busy, the time is exceed. ngly opportune for Bangkok to establish a shipbuilding yard. Many years back the Macleans, I think, had such a yard, of course for sailing ships. I should think the Dock Company, either alone or in co-operation with the Navy. ought to be able to take up this project. This will make a Siam National Shipping Company, which was projected two years ago, an accomplished fact. The Bangkok Dock Company has a fair shipbuilding staff and with augin ntations to their number from Hongkong, Japan and America, the job of getting up a first class yard will not be such a difficult one after all. There is the Royal Yacht and the Navy League Cruiser, which, with as good a building staff obtained as any in the Far East, ought to come in ni-Bangkok Shipbuilding and Docking Company Limited.

I heard it said that once the Huay lottery was discontinued the earnings of jinrick has, and of the tramway companies in Bangkok would fall considerably. I have it on good authority that so far as the tramways are concerned the discontinuance of the Huay lottery has had no ill effects as regards earnings and that on the contrary the earnings have increased by comparison with those of last year. I wonder what this is due to? Personally I think that the stangs which went to the Huay farmer now go in part to augment tramway earnings.

I hear a difficulty has cropped up in connection with the registration of the Bangkok Dock Company as a limited liability company under the Law of Partnerships and Companies. This is curious one and of which local company promoters must take note. While it is possible under most company acts to register a company made up of so much in share capital and so much in debentures, this apparently is not possible in Bangkok. You have first of all to register your company with so much share capital, and after the company is duly registered you may by a special resolution issue debentures up to an amount not exceeding the principal. The Bangkok Dock Company has therefore to call in all debentures and then only could it be registered according to law.

#### Shooting.

To-morrow, Sunday the 9th inst., the members of the Shooting Section will compete for the Championship Cup presented by T. Margrett Esq.

Twenty five brids will be thrown to each gun in lots of five so that as far as is possible each gun will have a complete series of traps. Each competitor will stand at 18

The following names have been entered, but the list will not close until 1.30 p.m. on the day of the Competi-

F. Campbell, E. G. Gollo, C. L. Groundwater, A. J. Irwin, J.J. McBeth, P. Nesbitt, C. P. Norman, T.H. Pollard. The entrance fee is Tcs. 3, and there will be a Club Sweep of 250 tickets, at Tes. 2 each, to be drawn at the Sheot.

ing Hut at 4.30 p.m. There will be a Tote on the event which will close on Completion of the 10th round. Shooting will commence at 4.45 p.m.

75/82 " The Tie for the June Cup, between F.

Campbell and C. L. Groundwater will be shot off the same afternoon,

THE

## Great War.

#### French Resume Offensive.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, July 7. Paris Communiqué.--We resumed the offensive north of the Somme and captured the second German position east of Curla, a front of two kilometres. We repulsed counter-attacks south of the Somme and finally drove the Germans from Estrees. We now hold the whole of the second German position south of the Somme, a front of ten kilometres.

Five hundred more prisoners have been taken.

bardments at Verdun.

There were only intermittent bom-

#### Allies Capture 15,000 Prisoners. (BAVAS TELEGRAM.)

Paris, July 6. Yesterday we took on the north and south of the Somme the second German position on a front of twelve kilometres. We captured 500 prisoners. The British made progress between

the Somme and the Ancre. The total number of prisoners taken

( a de Franco-British front since 1st July exceeds 15,000. To-day there were actions to the

north of the Somme without any notable change. The total number of cannon captured by the French amounted to 76. We

#### Russians Cut Important Railway Line.

took several hundred machine-guns.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, July 7. Petrograd.—The Russians routed the

enemy on the right bank of the Dniester. South of Buczacz they cut the railway line which runs through Delatyn Pass into Korosmezo in Hun-

#### (HAVAS TELEGRAM.)

Paris, July 6. Petrograd.-We overthrew the enemy west of Kolki and captured 500 prisoners, three cannon, seventeen machine-guns and thousands of rifles. We repulsed the enemy on the Lipa

river and took 257 prisoners. We took 800 prisoners south of the

Dniester in the village of Sadzavket.

#### Church Services.

Assumption Church.

July the 9th. 4th Sunday after

5.20 a.m. 1st Mass. 6.10 a.m. 2nd Mass for the Native Community.
8 a.m. 3rd and last Mass for the

Foreign Community. 4, p.m. Rosary, and Benediction of the Most Holy Sacrament.

Week Days. 5.30 a.m. 1st Mass. 6 a.m. 2nd and last Mass. Devotion of the Month: The Most Precious Blood of our Lord.

#### Christ Church.

Service for 3rd. Sunday after Trinity. Early Celebration at 8 a.m. Evensong at 6 p.m. Hail to the Lord's Anointed.

Psalm: 49 Chant...Earl of Mornington. Magnificat Marchant's Service in Nunc Dimittis j E flat.

Hymns: Jesu, Lover of my soul. O God of love, O King of peace. Hark! hark, my soul! Vesper: With Thy Benediction.

#### S. Mary's Mission.

Sunday, July 9 .- 3rd Sunday after 9 a.m.—Holy Communion and Sermon. Hymns: Come, let us join our cheerful songs: Praise to the Holiest in the height: Jesu, Thou Joy of loving hearts: Author of life

Divine: Jesu, gentlest Saviour. 4 p.m.—Sunday School. Wednesday, July 12. 6.30 p.m.—Short Service of Prayer for

#### those engaged in the War. Riots in Munich.

London, June 19.-Travellers from Munich state that there was grave rioting there on Friday and Saturday. A large crowd, including soldiers, marched through the streets shouting. " Down with the war. Let us have peace." Many stones were thrown. The police made reveral charges.

#### **British Legation** Telegrams.

(British Legation telegrams are not to be regarded as official communicates from His Britannic Majesty's Representative, unless they are marked "official.")

#### An Interesting Interview.

(Unofficial.)

London, July 6. Major General Maurice, Director of Military operations of the British General Staff, interviewed by a representative of the Associated Press of America said: " All the time of the desperate fighting on the Verdan front we were fulfilling the role requested by General Joffre. According to Joffre's plan we conserved our troops and accumulated supplies and waited for the word for the grand offensive, in which we were to play our part in concert with the Russians and Italians. We are enormously pleased with the wonderful progrees made by the French who with comparatively light losses are sweeping forwards to the Somme towards

The Germans evidently believed that our Allies would be kept too busy before Verdun to participate seriously in the western offensive. Consequently they made extensive preparations before the British front while comparatively neglecting the southern sector held by the French. We are well satisfied with our advance. We shall continue with our artillery, as we have no intentions of knocking our heads against a stone wall. We are meeting with strenuous opposition, but our progress will most certainly be deliberate. Many places like Fricourt will be taken only after overcoming desperate opposition. That our Allies should advance faster with smaller losses than we is not only a fortune of war, but may be called poetic justice, since they lost so heavily during the long weeks while we were getting ready to take our share in the great offensive. South of the Somme the Germans were completely surprised. Our Allies will get through to the river without much loss. In that region you may look for immediate developments as the fighting there is now in open field formation, for the last of the enemy's works has been captured. Further South and further North our line is not beyond the series of German defences, but we are in immediate contact with strongly fortified places, and the initiative, so long in their hands, has now been lost by the armies of the Central Powers."

#### Earldom for Sir Edward Grey,

London, July 6. (Official.)

The King has conferred an Earldon upon Sir Edward Grey and has approved of the appointment of Mr. Lloyd George as Secretary for War.

CAN YOU AFFORD THE RISK? Were you ever seized with a severe attack of cramp, colic or diarrhoea without a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy in the house? Don't take such risks. A dose or two will cure you before a doctor could possibly be called, and it never fails even in the most severe and dangerous cases. For sale at the British Lispensary.

#### Personal.

Phya Indra Montri (Mr. Giles) of the Revenue Department who has been for sometime at Koh Lak on Govern-ment work returned to Bangkok a few days ago. He hopes to leave on his holiday for Japan about the 21st instant.

Mr. Trotter has received a telegram to-day to say that his son, Second Lieut. Percy Trotter, who was wounded at the front on June 30, is making good progress towards recovery. The young officer's wounds are on the head and legs and he has now been removed to London.

#### In Other Days.

Glimpses of Bangkok Twenty-Two Years Ago.

(Week Ending Sunday July 8, 1894.)

The Dysentery Epidemic. By order of Dr. Nightingale, who had been hastily called down to see them, six of the crew of the Cambusneth a, lying at Koh-si Chang, started for here on a lighter, having been attacked with dysentery. One died on the way up, and was thrown overboard; the rest were sent to hospital. Capt. Williams, the master of the ship is laid up also.

Another Hotel.-There is quite a boom in the hotel line just now. On Sunday last M. Korndorff o, ened the City Hotel; yesterday Sig. Ventura inaugurated his restorante in Bush Lane; and Mr. Daneberg is 'coking out for an eligible site for a third place of public entertainment.

Flogging the Fever Devil .- A report was made to the police on Friday that a Siamese employed at the Borneo Co's mill had died. It seem that he had fever, and the Siamese doctor whose aid he invoked diagnosed the case as one of devils, which could be cured by a strong dose of the rattan. He flegged his patient so lustily, however, that he killed him. An investigation is being held as to whether the man really died of fever, or of the effects of the rattan.

The Pahang Rebellion.-The gunboat Your Yot will probably leave for Kelantan to-day or to-morrow, to convey a Special Commissioner appointed to help in the suppression of the rebels or at any rate to issue orders forbidding any assistance being rendered to them. The Governor of Singgora is also going back to his province, in the

Tuesday's Walking Match.-A considerable number of spectators attended at the Premane Ground on Tuesday. evening to witness the four mile edestrian competition be ween Arthur Hancock, the 50 mile champion, and eight tars from H. M. S. Swift. The latter had only to cover half-a-mile each, one starting where his predecessor left off. None of them really pressed the professional, though, and he came in a couple of furlongs to the good in the (for him) fair time of 35 minutes. If the purse now being subscribed is sufficiently well ballasted another contest of the same kind will probably be organised shortly.

Celebrating.—The anniversary of the foundation of the German Club was celebrated with much festivity on Saturday night by the members and a number of their friends. An excellent supper was provided, and the evening was beguited by hearty festivity.

Coming and Going.—Yesterday Mr. Maxwell, engineer of Clark and Co.'s sawmill, left for Europe by the Gorgon, after a residence here of four years. Mr. J. S. Black of the British Consulate, left for Java by the same boat, for a month's holiday. Mr., Mrs. and Miss Daneberg arrived on Sunday from California, by the Borneo.

#### ONE PERFORMANCE ONLY

For the Benefit of the Cruiser Fund. THEATRE ROYAL, DUSIT PARK. TO-NIGHT! TO-NIGHT !!

a play will be staged in English Under the Patronage and Direction of His Majesty the King. "Freezing a Mother-in-Law"

(A FARCE IN ONE ACT.) T. E. Pemberton.

"The Ear! of Claverhouse"

(A FARCICAL COMEDY IN 3 ACTS.)

#### Sri Ayudhya.

Performed by officials in His Majesty's Service. The whole of the proceeds will be given to the Royal Navy League for the CRUISER FUND and the cost of production will be defrayed by His Majesty's Privy Purse as before.

Booking at the office of the SIAM IMPORT CO., LTD. every

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Box (six chairs) ... Bahts 60.00. Bahta 200 Reserved Stalls ... Gallery ... .. 1.00 BOOK EARLY TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT.

Stocks of Motor and Cycle **Tyres** always on hand. 滋

Prices and compare favourably with any other make.

Quality

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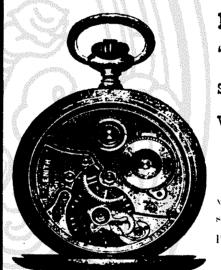
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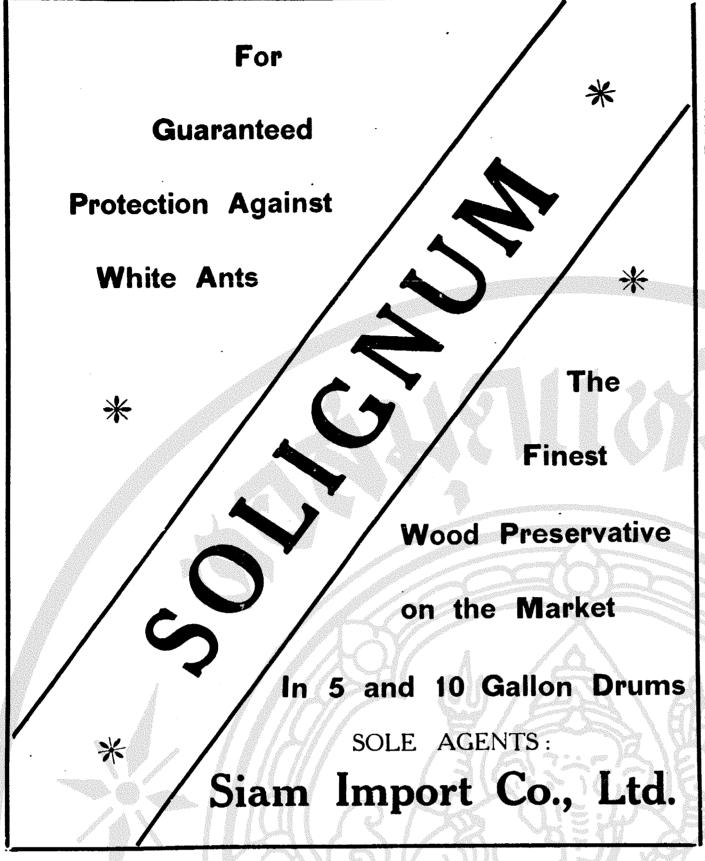
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#### MUSIC EVERY NIGHT THE FILIPINO BAND

(Capable and Experienced Musicians) will play nightly at the COMMERCIAL HOTEL

Special Dinners every Saturday and Sunday ( For particulars as to private engagements apply Commercial Hotel,



#### How the British Fleet Helped Russia.

London, June 20.—The victory of Czetnowicz is being rapidly followed up, and the Austrians are in tull retreat. No further progress at other points is reported, and the Austrians, aided by a considerable number of Germans, are making efforts to stem the Russian advance of Kovel and Lemberg.

General Brussiloff informed a "Times" correspondent that, if the Rossians are able to take Kovel, the whole Eastern Front will have to fall back, as Kovel is a railway centre, which has been extraordinarily useful for inter-communication. The Germans and Austrian-Germans are supporting Kovel with all available troops but it is impossible for them to send a huge force like last year. The fall of Czernowitz must have a profound effect on Rumania and the Balkans. This is only the beginning of our Summer campaign; the general situation is further improved by the British Fleet's action which was unquestionably a victory for our Allies, for the Germans were forced to retire to their bases abandoning whatever project prompted their manoeuvre while the British still firmly hold the blockade.

The "Morning Pest's" Petrograd

The "Morning Pest's" Petrograd correspondent states the Russian successes are largely due to a new Russian shell which admits of no effective defensive reply.

The "Central News" says the effectiveness of the Russian artillery is due to the use of Japanese guns—the most powerful in the world.

The "Zuricher Post's" correspondent Austrian Headquarters says fighting of an unparalled severity has developed north of the Pripet. Russian attackers are protected by Belgian armoured cars.

#### The Exodus from Czernowitz.

London, June 19.—A Reuter message from Berne describes the civilian exodus from Czernowitz as degenerating into the wildest panic. Great crowds besieged the station. Some persons rode on the roofs of departing trains. The arrival in Vienna and Budapest of hundreds of fugitives caused the deepest depression in both capita's.

The "Daily Express" correspondent at Geneva states that Austria, finding Germany unable to aid her effectively, appealed to Bulgaria who sent several divisions to Czernowitz. General Mackensen has arrived at the Front, and immediately ordered a retreat from Pinsk, which was endladed by the Russians. According to reports received in Paris the Russians are now within forty-four miles of Lemberg.

#### Threatened North and South.

The "Central News" Zurich correspondent states that Austrian military writers are plainly preparing public opinion for further bad news, hinting that Von Bothmer's army is threatened (from the north by the Russians near Brody, and from the south by columns which have crossed the Strypa.) and may have to retire in its entirety.

entirety.

The "Russkæ Slova's" correspondent at the Front states that in the engagements around Krovo there were many cases of Germans surrendering in groups with their officers. In the carlier stages of the war this never happened. One of these officers explained that he surrendered owing to the spiritless condition of his men caused principally by hunger; and added: "It is very difficult to keep control over hungry soldiers." The maintenance of discipling has become more and more onerous.

#### Sapping at Sannai-Yat.

Basrah, June 18.—Mesopotamia, 16th June: In the action of 9th June at Badar, in the northern region of Hammar Lake on the Euphrates, our total casualties were two bluejackets slightly wounded. The enemy lost 23 killed, including a son of the Shaikh of the label. Salih tribe, which has been causing us constant annoyance, cutting our telegraph line, and making a punitive expedition necessary.

#### Trench Wariare.

Silma, June 20.—General Lake reports that on the night of June 16th-17th, the enemy made successful attempts to bomb our saps in front of Sannai-Yat.

#### The Verdun Failure.

London, June 19.—Mr. Warner Allen, reviewing the Verdun attack as the end of the fourth month approaches, says the Germans realised in February, that it was for them a supreme necessity to anticipate the Alies' concerted attack. They have not only failed to destroy the French Army, but have not altered a jot of the scheme decided upon by the Allied Government.

#### German Food Shortage.

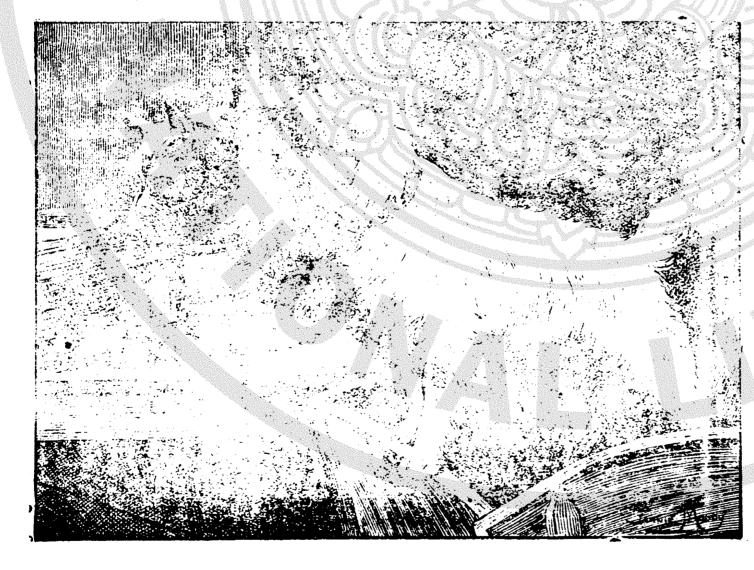
London, June 19.—An Exchange correspondent at Amsterdam states that the meat rations in Berlin this week

will be 300 instead of 360 grammes.

The Central News correspondent at Amsterdam says that Leipzig is wholly without potatoes. In several parts of Germany, the food crisis is extremely serions.

serious.

The "Kolniche Volkzeitung" anticipates weeks of still greater difficulty.



# Buchanan's Whiskies.

Proprietors of the following well-known Brands

"RED SEAL"

"BLACK & WHITE"

"ROYAL HOUSEHOLD"

Sole Agents:

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#### The Mad Torpedo.

An "expert" returns to the subject of the "Tubantia" in the "Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant," prefacing his remarks by pointing out why the German torpedo fired on March 6 must have been again fired. He continues :-

Assuming that a German vessel picked up the torpedo and after some time fired it again, the question arises why the torpedo did not sink as it ought to have done. A layman might attribute this to a faulty working of the me-chanism, but experts will not differ in their view that the sinking apparatus was here intentionally put out of action. As every fish torpedo is constructed for war purposes, it is normal that after the torpedo has run its course the sinking valve is opened. If in case of peace practise or tests this is not desired a special manipulation is necessary to put the apparatus out of action, whereby the torpedo comes to the surface. Thus the putting out of action of the apparatus cannot be due to inadvertence, and in that case the order must have been given to depart from what was internationally agreed upon with a view to the torpedo remaining affoat. The motive for this is clear. In the first place, it saves labour and material, as the great use of torpedoes in the past stage of the submarine war naturally demands much work for the manufacture of replacing material, explosives, etc. But what seems to us of much more importance is that a torpedo vessel can remain at sea longer by again utilising the fired torpedoes when these miss their aim.

Is THERE ROOM FOR DOUBT? After the facts of which we have certain knowledge, and after the abovedescribed views, in connection with the refusal of the German Government to permit a full examination of everything bearing on the matter, can it be doubtful who torpedoed the "Tuban-tia?" The only thing that appears to us incomprehensible is that the German Government does not choose to disavow an action of one of its commanders, to acknowledge guilt and accept the consequences of that action, rather than make a partial acknowledgment of the truth, whereby the matter is in no sense solved but which will not prevent both laymen and experts remaining convinced that a German submarine or torpedo-boat commander destroyed the "Tubantia." May our forceful Government succeed in convincing the German Government

DON'T NEGLECT YOUR FAMILY. When you fail to provide your family with a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy at this season of the year, you are neglecting them, as bowel complaint is sure to be prevalent, and it is too dangerous a malady to be trifled with. This is especially true if there are children in the family. A dose or two of this memedy will place the trouble within At Prachiaburi July 5 10.6 ". control and perhaps save a life, or at least a doctor's bill. For sale at the British Dispensary.

Sir Edward Grey's Tribute to Russian Valour.

At the present time, when the splendid achievements of the Russian armies

recent issue of The Times :-At the end of May, 1916, the members of the Delegation of the Russian Imperial Council and Imperial Duma (the Parliament of Russia) were entertained in London at the Mansion House

Sir Edward Grey, speaking on behalf of His Majesty's Government, emphasised the point that, in spite of what our enemies tried to make out, there was complete unanimity between the Allies, who shared a common cause -and a common danger, and were united by a common effort.

England had proved her determination to conquer in conjunction with the Allies and had recently brought in a Military Service Bill to make that effort more complete-went on to say 'I do believe to-day that the whole manhood of this nation is being applied to those services which are essential for the carrying on of the war; and I trust our Russian guests have also realised how deep and how heartfelt is the appreciation and admiration of this country for the courage and achievements of the Russian army. (Cheers). We know very well the difficulties with which they have to contend. We know how furious and concentrated at times have been the attacks made upon them. We know under what disadvantageous conditions they have had to meet their opponents, and we know that no disadvantages, no conditions however temporarily disadvantageous have been able to break the Russian army. (Cheers). We are ourselves encouraged and stimulated by their deeds. We gladly recognise that at critical times and in critical places the success and achievements of the Russian army have been of incalculable service to the cause of the Allies.'

#### Rainfall.

We have received the following telegraphic reports of rainfall from the Department of Agriculture, Ministry of Lands and Agriculture:

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MONDOL NAGOR SYARGA. At Kambaengbejra July 5 5.7 "

#### Phathanarom Cinema.

To-Night!

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By the Famous Nordisk Films Co.

5 parts 1 ATLANTIS This delightful dirama stands out from the common ruck of Films by reason of it-Fresh, Plot, Strong Emotion & Charming Acting. It is essentially a story that reaches the heart.

3 parts THE HAZARDS OF HELEN. 3 parts A Sensational Railroad Drama, featuring Miss Helen Holmes-The girl without fear

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THE MAN OF IRON. A strong story in 2 parts.

2 Roaring Keystone Comedies 2 FATTY'S CHANCE ACQUAINTANCE AND LOVE & BULLETS.

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Russia's Great Victories

excite the fear of our enemies and the admiration of all other nations, it is worth quoting the following from a

by the Lord Mayor of London.

Sir Edward Grey after declaring that

## Fresh arrival of

Danish Dutch Manila Cigars

Egyptian Cigarettes Tobaccos

Nai Lert Store.

#### Telegraph Lines.

The Post and Telegraph Department reports that Krat line is in order as far as Rayong. Other lines are in order.

#### Bangkok Mails Close.

HONGKONG via SWATOW. Sunday 9th 9 am.

# Exchange Rates.

To-day's Quotations.

London-Bank Bills, demand 1/6 7/16 Bank Bills, 3 months' sight PARIS-Bank Bills, demand GERMANY-Bank Bills, demand NEW YORK-Bank Bills, demand U.S.A. 36 Bank Bills, demand Rs. 113 3/4 SINGAPORE-Bank Bills, demand **\$**65 1/2 HONGKONG-Bank Bills, demand, **\$** 75 YOROHAMA & KOBB ...

vance Bills has been reduced to 6 per cent. per annum. Equivalent of Exchange demand London in Siamese Currency .-Tos. 13.08.—( Bank Rate )

NOTE:-The rate of Interest on Ad-

Y71 3/8

Bank Bills, demand,



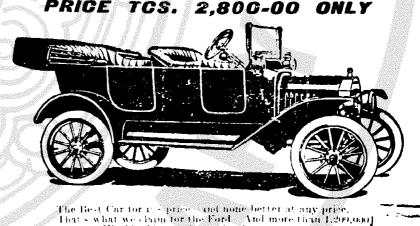
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FOOLSCAP SIZE (OFFICIAL) Strathmore Parchiment 83 x 13 Tcs. 4-05 Per Ream Fairfield First Quality 4-10 Tekon Linen Bon I 2-75

#### OCTAVO SIZE (For Mercantile Work). Strathmore Parchment 8½ x 11 Tcs. 3-50 Per Ream

4-20 Fairfield First Quality 3-00 3-60 Tekoa Linen Bond 2-10 Certificate Bond 1-75 2-00

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#### Turkey and Arabia.

India and the Revolt.

The news that by a dramatic stroke on the part of Mahomedans Turkish rule has been banished from the holy places of Arabia, will be received with satisfaction, especially by Mahomedans in Egypt and India. Only a few weeks ago intending pilgrims were warned of the dangers of the journey to Mecca. British subjects had nobody to protest their interests on the taring lord tect their interests on the trying land journey. Those who land the misfortune to be in the Hediaz when war broke out suffered extreme privations. Now, like a bolt from the blue, come the indentical announcements from Cairo and Simla; the ports are open and pilgrims will have the opportunity of making the Haj. The Sharifs, the reputed descendants of the Prophet, backed by the Bedouin, who have never acquiesced in the Turkish pretensions in that region, have captured all the porte; the birth-place of the Prophet; Taif, the administrative capital, some sixty miles south-east of Mecca; and the burial place of Mahomed is expected to follow suit. Turkey is so much occupied elsewhere that she cannot hope to make any serious effort to stem the revolution and she must submit with what grace she can to the loss of territory and the heaviest blow that could have been given to her prestige in the Mohomedan world.

Turkey are little more than names to the Mahomedans of India and Egypt: but to Mecca every Mahomedan turns daily in his devotions and it is the ambition of every one of the faithful to visit it before he dies. The Sultan of Turkey, deprived of the control of the cradle of the faith, will be of little greater importance to followers of the Prophet, who are not his subjects, than the Shah of Persia, the Senussi, the Sultan of Dartur, or Khans of Central Asia. The Sharifs, the privileged religious class, were the rulers till a century ago. Through the intervening period the Turks have steadily striven to deprive them of their power but even in recent years the Grand Sharff was de facto ruler in all religious affairs. Nominal though the Turkish control was it has been irksome and cruel and the Sharifs and the Bedonin seized the opportunity of Turkey's entanglements to wipe off old scores. No doubt the practical cessation of pilgrimages since the onibreak of war has hit the inhabitants very heavily, and the suspension of all trade has also pressed severely on the country.

Constantinople and the Sultan of

Whatever the causes, the results are sufficiently startling. From a great territory stretching along the Red Sea

#### The Importance of Shells.

London, May 26.-Major Norton Griffiths M.P., after fourteen months at the front, makes a striking appeal to munition makers through the "Weekly Despatch." He says that the next six months will be the most critical time in the whole war. "We are passing rapidly to our zenith and the enemy's effort is ever increasingly vio-We shall be in the gravest danger if caught short of ammunition or gons with the enemy commanding apparently unlimited supplies. Whitsun holidays, with the inevitable curtailment will be little short of murder for the Tommies in the trenches. This is a gun war. Verdun has proved that. Any shortage will be fatal. Men without guns and shells do not count. Shortages in the past meant the sacrifice of thousands of lives. We never until recently had guns or ammunition approaching anywhere near the total available against us. All these long months we have been struggling to equalise conditions. Now we are on the right road to overtaking the Germans. I do not believe we are going to be let down because munition makers are determined to take their holidays. Science in gun reading enables the enemy to discover your weakne-swhether you are conserving ammunition or awaiting gans. Let munition makers treat themselves to the best of all holidays-one enjoyed by the mind from a sense of daty done, giving the mi da rest from the terrible thought that slackness on their part has compromised safety. If we all play up well, we shall put our soldiers well on to their goal. If there is any slackness, I fear to contemplate the consequences. It is just as serious.

coast from the Yemen to the peninsula of Suez, the Turks have been expelled by their co-religionists. All communications in Eastern Arabia both by sea and land, including the Hedjaz railway, are in the bands of the sucrevolutionaries; and in that part of the world all roads lead to the holy places. The neighbouring province to the south, the Yemen, has long been a thorn in the flesh of Turkey. A serious revolution had hardly been overcome after years of fighting when the present war broke out, and and it would not be surprising if the province male another attempt to throw off the Turkish yoke, now that the Hedjiz business the way.-"Rangoon Gazette."

#### Big Campaign in 1917.

London, May 24.-After Mr. Asquith's speech on the new vote of credit for £300,000,000 for army and navy, Colonel Churchill delivered speech that made a deep impression on a none too friendly audience. Colonel Churchill stated that in his view the war would last a long time yet and that there would be a lengthy campaign in 1917. He urged the Government to take measures accordingly. Britain, he said, had not a sufficient number of men in the fighting line. There were five groups of p op o from which the Government could draw soldiers to strengthen the firing line namely (1) the able-hodied men behind the fighting line, such as the officers' orderlies, more particularly in the cavalry; (2) the main army in Britain. This could be considerably reduced, for an invasion in Britain was pretty well impossible; (3) the armies in the east, where about 500,000 men were being wasted; (4) the resources in Africa; (5) the even greater resources in British India, The Germans had formed powerful leives of natices in East Africa. Britain had done too little in that direction. And what was there in the way of forming ten or twelve Indian divisions for the 1917 campaign ?

#### 

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TIME TABLE.

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a.m. 6.40, 7.30, 8.00, 9.30, 10.30, 11.40, 12.10.
p.m. 1 : 1.30, 2.30, 3.10, 3.50, 4.40, 5.30, daily.
Bangkabue to Sankuk ... ... 2.30 p.m. daily.
" Kai Koh Yai ... 1.00 ... ...

LINE 2-TANON TOKED PAKLAT in connection with Paklat Tram Cars Thahin Boats leave Tanon Tok every full and half hour from 6.30 a.m to 7.30 v.m After 7.30 when sufficient passengers.

LINE 3-THA CHANG WANG LUANG TO KLONG BANGKOK NOT. Boats leave Tha Chang war g Lu ing landing a.m. 7.30, 8.30, 9.30, 10.30

11.30, and 12.30 and p.m. 1.30, 2.30, 3.30 and 4.30 daily. LINE 4-KLONG SAMRONG LOCK TO BANG HIA.

Bords leave the Look in connection with the Paknam Railway train 10.15 a.m. from Bangkok.

#### ROYAL STATE RAILWAYS.

(Broad Gauge Lines.)

TIME TABLE

In force from 15th Dec., 1915.

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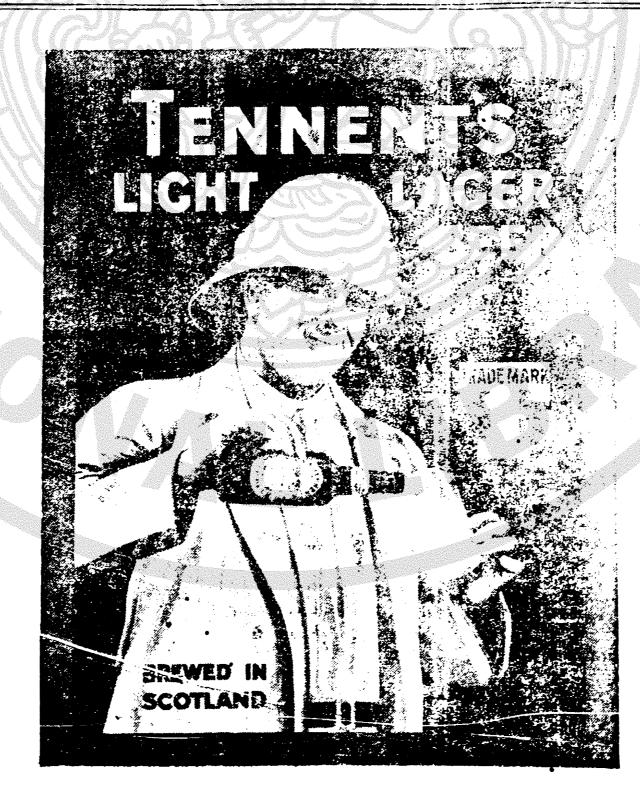
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