



IN SIAM. **PUBLISHED** FIRST' DAILY TO BE

'Siam Observer' STATIONERY STORE Account Books, Office Requisites and Stationery of

Every Description.

Excellent

dinner

CHATEAU DYQUEN

DRODER & SCHYLES

BORDEAUX

Marion FondernUS

wines.

VOL. 42. NO. 213

BANGKOK,

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1916,

PRICE 25 SATANGS

### STEAMER SAILINGS

JAVA-SIAM LINE

Royal Packet S N. Co. MOSINGLYES PARSTYPART MAATHGHAPPT.)

DIRECT SERVICE

between Bangkok and Java.

Phrough Bills of fading are issued for all Netherlands Indian and Austra-For rates of freight and passage

please apply to: DIETHELM & Co., LTD.,

SINGAPORE-JAVA-AUSTRALIA (MONTHLY SERVICE)

CALLING AT Batavia. Samarang, Sourabaya Port Darwin, Thursday Island Brisbane and Sydney via Torres Straits.

Through booking to all Ports in Australia and New Zealand. For freight, passage, full particulars and Guide Books, etc., apply to THE ARRACAN COMPANY, LTD

AGENTS

KWONG ON CHEONG HIOH CLASS TAILOR, Opposite Oriental Avenue on the

NEW ROAD. Executes all kinds of Tailoring in the latest fashions. Send Poet Card, and he will wait on you personally

### Notice.

I, the undersigned beg to notify all customers and clients that my business is now located at the new building at the comer of Klong Poh Yome and Bangrak

Ah Seang, Tailor

### HARP HENG LONG

We beg to inform the Public that we have just opened our shop in Jawarat Road, Nos. 104-109. We have received a large stock of Iron and Brassware, Paint and Oils, &c., &c.

House and Boat Builders and Contractors are invited to pay us a visit. Our prices are very moderate and we allow a discount of 5 per cent on cash purchases

### HARP VOUR LONG & CO

Facing Sampeng Old Market, Jawarat Road, No. 184 to 189.

We have just unpacked a large shipment of our well-known High Class Paints, Varnishes, Lineed, Oils, Brassware, Iron-ware, and Carpenter's, Black smith's, Silver smith's Tools, and various kinds of best Chinese Silke always in stock.
IMSPROTION INVITED. PRICES

MODERATE. Tel. No. 585.



## Uriental

Steam Navigation Company

N.B. All Sailings are subject to alteration if and as ne cessary.

HOMEWARD 1916

MAIL LINE SAILINGS.

		ANGELOS.	Lean	n Si	ngapore	. / /		Conne	cting at	The Park	our Les	adon
	Series Charles	A Marie	3.11	u., Fri	day			Colon	to with	The state of		S. Office
			mur'		WEEK	23	A STATE OF THE STA		Karma'a Arabia?		()·L	300 . 37
			imia vara"		Oct.	27			Morea "	Selection of the select	Acoustie	26
		· No	re ''		Nov.	10	Tellina meridi.	M. L	Medina		Dec	10
			anza	" \		24			Mongoli Malwa		Jan.	21
200			lta " Hore'	. / /	Dec.	22			Kaisar-i		200	21
							Talenga Services	The said				
				A April	F Pi	OUT	WARD	1916	State of the latest second of		A SEED OF SEED	H. Marian

		Dae Sin	rentra	Connecti	on with	Leaving L	ardon
,,	"Nore"	Oct	100		edina"	Sept.	1
,,	" Nyanza " Malta "		15 30	M	alwa"		12 29
"	" Nankin	" Nov	. 13			Oct.	12
"	" Novara " Somali	7 251 STEATHARDS - "259 AND	26 11	T W N	looltan ''	Nov.	27 9
"	" Nyanza	"	25		Carmala "	Action of the second	21
,,	" Namur	" Jan.	7		Market Control of the	Dec.	

### Wireless Telegraphy Fitted on all Steamers.

All passengers holding through tickets will be met on arrival at Singapore by the Company's launch which will take over heavy baggage for shipment to the oncarrying vessel.

ROUND THE WORLD

Oircular tickets are issued which allow of passengers proceeding to London via Sucz, returning via America, or vice versa. Full particulars can be obtained on application.

THE BORNEO COMPANY, LTD

### NIPPON USEN

Japanese Mail Steamship Company.

N.B.—All Sailings are approximate & are subject to alteration if and as necessary. Steamers are due to leave SINGAPORE for EUROPE as follows:

**************************************	•		
«. «. Atsura Maru «. ». Hitaeli Maru ». «. Iyo Maru ». «. Miyazaki Maru	Ang. 26 30 Sept 13 27	s. s. Kitano Maru s. s. Fushimi Maru s. s. Hirano Maru s. s. Kaga Maru	Oct. 11 ., 25 Nov. 8 ., 23
x. x. Miyazaki Mani			
1		NG AND JAPAN.	1916
	1916		
s, s. Kitano Maru	Aug. 13	s. s. Katori Maru	
. s. Fushimi Maru	., 27	s. s. Kashima Matu	Nov. 5
p. 4. Funnith Mari	Sept. 10	s. s. Mishima Maru	., 19
s, s. Hirano Maru	24	s Suwa Maru	Dec. 3
s. s. Kaga Maru			
s. s. Kaino Maru	Oct. 8	s, s. Atsuta Maru	,, 17
	JAPAN-AM	ERICA LINE.	
Steamers are due	to leave HON	IGKONG for SEATTLE	as follows
	1916		1916
Mari	Anne X	s. v. Shidznoka Maru	Oct. 11

s. s. Kamakura Maru s. s. Yokohama Maru Aug. 30 s. s. Sanazuoka Maru Sept. 19 s. s. Yokohama Maru .. 31 Nov. 22 s. s. Sado Maru JAPAN-AUSTRALIAN LINE. S'eamers will leave HONGKONG for MELBOURNE as follows: Oct. 13 Nov. 14

1916 Aug. 15 s. s. Nikko Maru Sept. 12 s. s. Aki Maru s. c. Tango Maru Round the World Tickets issued in either direction. For Passage, Freight and all information apply to THE BORNEO COMPANY, LIMITED,

Direct from the Celebrated

"Schroder & Schyler"

Chateau leoville

Callars-Bordeaux

CLARETS Medoc St. Julien Pauillac MEDOC

Pontet Canet CHRODER SCHYLER Chateau Mouton Rotschild

Chateau lafitte



Barsac

Haut Sauternes

Chateau Yquein

MALAGA Superior qualities MADEIRA



heg to

draw

special

attention

these Wines



Store.

SOLE ACENTS FOR SIAM

### THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD Bangkok-Europe Line

Arr. Mid. of Oct. 1916 m/s "Sclandia"

### THE SIAM STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY. LTD (Incorporated by Royal Charter.)

West coast Mail Bervice.

For Koh Lak, Chumpon, Taku, Langsuen, Bandon, Koh Samui, Lacon Singora, Patani, Panarai, Telupin, Bangnara, Takbai, Kelanter, Becho Semerak, Bisut, Tringganu, Kretay and Singapore.

Departures from Bangkok.

\* s.s. "Prachatipok" •• s.s. "Mahidol" • s.s. "Asdang" `s.s. ''Yugala' "Boribat" 777 751 No departure "Prachatipok"

Not calling at Kohluk, Taku, Koh Samui, Kretay " Koh Samui, Panarai, Kretay.

### East Coast Mail Service

For Sriracha, Kohsichang, Koh Pai, Koh Pra, Rayong, Koh Sami, Chantaboon, Ban Yao, Krat, (& Koh Kong fortnightly).

" Chutatutch" leaving every Wednes isy at noon; not calling at Koh Par Saturday "

All the steemers are fitten throughout with Electric light and have excelint accomodation for First Class passengers. For Freight, Passage and Particulars apply to

> THE MAST ASIATIC Co., Ltd. Managing Agents,

### **BANKING COMPANIES**

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

PAID OF CAPITAL ... \$15,000,300 RESERVE FUNDS. STER-180 £1,500,000 @ 2/-\$15,000,000 SILVAB ... 18,000,000

33.000,000 RESTRUCTIONS LIABILITY OF PROPRIETORS \$15,000,000

### HEAD OFFICE. Hongkong. CHIEF MANAGER. N. J. STABB.

COLUMN AGENCIES

BRANC	HES AND A	TENCIES
Aigoy	1 poh	Peking
Bangkok	Jouore	Penang
Batavia	Kobe	Rangoon
Bombay	Kuala Lumpur	Saigon
Calcutta	London	San Francisco
•	Lyons	Shanghal
Canton	Malacca	Singapore
Colombo	Manila	Soutabaya
Fuochow		l'ioutsin
Hankow	Nagasaki	Yloüo
Hongkow	New York	
dynanuh	انه	Yokohama

BANGKOK AGENCY

INTEREST Allowed on current acc tate at the rate of 1 per cent per a unm on the daily Balances.

FIEED DEPOSITS are received on ter as which can be ascertained on application.

etters of credit issued available in the Principal Cities of the world. Drafts granted. Bills negotiated or tent for collection and every descripsion of Banking and Exchange business

Office Hours - 9 a.m. to 3 p.m.
Saturdays - 9 ,, 12 noon
E. W. TOWNEND, Agent.

### Chartered Bank.

NDIA AUSTRALIA AND CHINA.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER. £1,200,000 PAID-UP CAPITAL \*\*\*\* ... £1,800,000 RESERVE FUND

### FIRTHER LIABILITY OF £1,200,000 PROPRIETORS

Sir Montagu Cornish Turner, (Chairman) Sir Heary S. Cunningham, K. C I. E. Thomas Cuthbertson, Esq. Sir Alfred Dent. K.C.M.G.

William Henry Neville Goachen, Esq. The Rt. Hon. Lord George Hamilton, G.C.S.I. W Poot Mitchell, Esq. Lowis Alexander Wallace, Esq.

Current Accounts are opened and interest alllowed at 1 per sent, per annum on the daily balances. Joposits are received for fixed periods at rates which can be ascertained on

application Agent.

Bangkok, July 1, 1909. SANQUE DE L'INDO-CHINE

Societe Anonyme au Capital de 48.000.000 de Francs.

### COURT OF DIRECTORS M. Buron He'y d'Oissel, Chairman,

M. A. de Monplanet, Deputy Chairman.

M. E. Rethenot M. P. Desvaux M. H. Guernant M. A de Germiny M. Georges Louis W. A. Rostand M. R. de Tre journin M. Edgard Stern M. Stanislas Simon

Managing Director---M. Stanislas Simon Joint-Manager...M. Rene Thion de la Chaume Hovernment Supervisor ... M. Demartial

London Bankers. The Union of London & Smiths Bank, Ltd. Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris.

Bangkok Agency. Current Accounts are opened and

interest allowed at 1 p.c. per annum on the daily balances. Deposits are received for fixed periods at rates which can be ascertained on

application.

C. HENRY, Manager.

### Branches and Agencies.

		_
Bangkok		Pnom-Penh
Bettambang	•••	Pondicherry
Canton	•••	Saigon
Haiphong	•••	Shanghai
Hankow	•••	Singapore
Hanoi	•••	Paperto
Hongkong	•••	Tientsin
Noumea		Tourane
Montze	•••	Djihouti
Pakin	***	

### RHEUMATISM.

Have you ever tried Chamberlain's Pain Balm for rheumatism? If not, you are wasting time, as the longer this disease runs on the harder it is to cure. Got a bottle today, apply it with a vigorous massage to the afflicted parts | NEW ADVERTISEMENTS must be sent and you will be surprised and delight- | before noon. ed at the relief obtained. For sale by the British Dispensary,

### BANKING COMPANIES

### The Siam Commercial Bank Ltd.

(Incorporated by Royal Charter.) PAID UP CAPITAL

TICALS 3,300,000 BOARS OF DIRECTORS.

E. Florio, (Chairman), Phra Boribun E. Florio, Company Phys Boriban Raja Rombat Luang Rit Naro Kosakorn Narongron, W. Brehmer, Erq. Phys Jaiyos Sombati

A. Willeke, Esq. Loudon Bankers-Direction der Disconto Gassellschaft, Swiss Bankverein. The Institution buys sells, and collects Bills of Exchange on Europe, India, and China and transacts every description of Exchange and Banking business.

Current Account Deposits at 1% on daily balances. Rates of Interest allowed on the fixed deposits may be ascertained on appli-

Safe-Deposit Lockers let to the publicat monthly rental.

Apply for particulars. Office hours ... ... 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. ... 9 a.m. to 12 noon.

A. WILLEKB,

Actg. Manager,

Bangkok, March 27, 1909.

## BANGKOK LIBRARY.

Suriwongse Road

(Near the Lawn Tennis Club.)

Open daily, Sundays excepted. Sept. 1st to Feb. 28th -1 to 6.30 p.m. March 1st to Aug. 31st-1.30 to 7 p.m. Aungal Subscription Tes, 20 Half yearly Subscription Tos. 12.

Quarterly do , 8. Monthly subscription Tcs. 3 for visitors only, who will be required to deposit Subscriptions, payable in advance, date from day of payment, and may be handed in at the Library any time in

the year or sent to MBS. GITTINS, Hon. Secretary and Tressuer.

### THE

### derver. Liam

THE OLDEST AND LEADING DAILY NEWSPAPER IN SIAM.

Eight-Page English Edition.

Subscriptions Ticals 50 per annum or Ticals 5

per mensem for English Edition. Ticals 25 per annum tor Siemoso Edition.

"Weekly Mail" (WEEKLY EDITION IN ENGLISH)

Ticale 20 per annum.

"Siam Maitri" WEEKLY EDITION IN SIAMESE)

Ticals 12 per annum

### Advertising Rates.

PER INCH.

One in	ertion	ı ,		Тов.	2.00
Iwo in	sertio	ns	•••	97	3.25
Three	**	•••	•••	"	4.50
Four	**	••	•••	71	5.25
Five	"	•••	•••	**	6.00
Six	97	(one week)	•••	**	6.75
Two w	eeks	•••	•••	**	9.15
Three	77	•••	•••	71	11.50
Four	**	(1st month	)	"	13.00

Contract rates can be obtained or application to the manager.

Alterations and additions to advertisements on Pages 2, 3, 6 and 7, must be sent to the Office not later than 10 a.m.

### Wanted

To Buy and Sell Second-Hand Furniture and household articles, Shop fixtures, Pianos etc. etc.

Apply:

D. FROIMAN. Second Hand Store. (Next to Whiteaway Laidlaw & Co., Lt 1 Si Phya Road.)

## Hotel

New Road Nos. 51 & 52.

WILL OPEN ON

Saturday the 16th inst.

### Commercial Hotel.

Si-Puya Road. Telephone 133.

A Popular Hotel Being Close to Banks

Excellent Casine. Terms moderate. Billiard Room Attached.

and Business Centre.

### TIDE TABLE.

DEPTH OF WATER ON THE BANGKOK BAR.

POR SEPT., 1916.

<b>夏</b> 夏鲁		A		1	
				J.	
Sept.				L. W	
	H. W	. Ft. &	in.	Appro	
				whhe	<b>'^</b>
		Da es .			Feet
w		13	5	1-2	7-0
16	7 30		5550000 100	- 42	
17	8/30	13	3	1-2	7.0
18	9 (0		(A)	23	6-0
19	9 30	12	10	3-4	6-(1
20	10 30	12	7	4 5	60
21	12 00	12	7	4.5	6 ()
22				56	6-0
23	•••	T ****		6-7	6-0
	•••			6-7	6-0
24	b485a				
2.5	2 30	111	133	8-9	6-0
- 26	3 (N)	12	S	0-11	6-0
27	-J 00	12	7	1-12	60
28	5 00	13	3 1	1-12	6.0
29	6.00	13	11	2-0	6-0
30	6 39	14	20-	2.0	7.0
		- 1888 Bay	wester and		
Oct.			<b>.</b>		
1	7 (1)	14	<b>5</b>		
2	8 00	1 114	6	1.0	7-0
3	9 30	14	2	1-2	6-7
	11 00	13	8	2.3	6.7
5	11 39	13	11	34	6 7
6				1-5	6.7
7		The second		7-8	6.7
			STALE OF THE STALE	<b>ਮ.9</b>	6-7
42. C 19. C.	1	10		9.10	67
9	2 30				-52.5
10	3 39	12	1.20	9-10	6-7
11	4 00	13		10-11	7.0
- 12	5 00	13		11-12	7.0
13	6 00	1.	2	l2 ()	7-0
11	6 30	1 14	2	1-0	6-()
15	7 00	11	9	1-0	6.0
74				Section 2	

<u></u>			(Appro	Feet
16	7 00	13 10	1-2	7-0
17	7 (10	13 8	•••	•••
18	7 (10)	13 1	•••	•••
19	7 (0)	13 1	•••	•••
20	7 00	13 1	••	•••
21	6 00	13 0	•	••.
22	4 110	13 8		***
23	4 30	14 3	•••	•••
24	4 30	14.5	•••	•••
25	5 00	14 4	•••	•••
26	5 00	14 4	•••	
27	5 30	14 4	•••	
28	6 00	14.7	•••	٠
29	6 00	14.9	12-0	7-0
30	6 00	14 6	•••	
Oct.		1		
1	' 6 30	14 2	•••	
2.	6 30	13 11	•••	•-•
3	7 (0)	13 8	•••	•••
4	<b>7 3</b> 0	13 5	•••	•••
5	1 00	14 2	•••	•••
6	, עיט כי	14 8	•••	•••
7	3 30	14 3	•••	•••
8	4 00	14 3	•••	•••
9	4 30	14.5	•••	•••
10	4 30	14 6	•••	•••
11	5 00	14 8	12-0	7-0
12	5 30	14 8	12-0	7-0
13	5 30	14 3	•••	: <u></u> . `
14	5 30	13 10	1-0	7-0
15	6 00	13 9	•••	•••
	PHASES	OF THE		
Oct.		st Quarter	5.43	p.m.
77 -	Ith O F		1 <b>43</b> 7.51	p.m.
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	19th (Las	t Quarter	16.7	a.m.
., 2	7th ON	ew Moon	3.19	a.m.

H. W. Ft. & in.

Sept.

### MARTIN'S PIOLASTEEL Ar Ladies. P

proper sale. At all Charles and Stores of pull the a MARTIN, Charles, SOUTH AMPTON, EMPLOSE.

### In East Africa.

London, Sept. 14.-A Belgian communique shows that the German forces in East Africa are now divided into two isolated groups, one of which Smute is driving towards, Mahenge, while the second is defending Tabora, whither the Belgian General Molitor's brigade is moving from the north and General Olsen's from the west along

the Central railway.
London, Sept. 15.—Reuter's correspondent in East Africa says that owing to our control of a large section of the Central Railway and linking up certain forces, a new phase of the campaign has opened necessitating fresh dispositions of the troops. More or less important rearguard actions have been fought with light losses. The enemy porters and Askaris are coming in large numbers. Many whites have been captured.

London, Sept. 18.—General Smuts reports that the British have occupied Lindi and Mikindani, the last remaining parts held by the Germans in East

Africa. The occupation was effected by naval men, marines and African troops. The rmall German forces retired inland. The enemy has been disloged from the Utuguru hills and have lost many men, quanti-ties of stores and most of his artillery and ammunition. The ramnants of the enemy retired southward abandoning sixty-five Germans, thirty-four of whom were sick, and several Boer prisoners. West of the Uluguru hills General van der Venter is approaching the great Ruaha river near Machenge driving a strong enemy detachment before him.

### Protecting Wilhdemshaven.

Copenhagen, Sept. 15 .- The commander at Wilhemshaven has issued a stringent order of precaution against air attacks. The streets are no longer lighted and all private lights are reduced to a minimum, while air raid drills are held nightly.

### German Prince Killed.

Borlin, Sept. 16 .- A German official mentions that Prince Friedrich of Hesse has been killed.

### Prince Albert,

London, Sept. 16.-The commenda-Jutland battle include

Prince Albert. London, Sept. 17,-Official. Prince Albert has been invalided with acute abdominal trouble. An abscess formed which evacuated and the patient is doing well but a considerable time mast elapse before Le can resume duties.

### Germany's Aims.

London, Sept. 17.—Addressing wounded men of the Dominions at Caxton Hall, Sir Murk Sykes, M. P. emphasised that it was Germany's aim to maintain the Berlin-Bagdad communications at all costs. The Allies must break that line so as to shatter German dreams of world domination.

### Obituary.

London, Sept. 18 -The death is announced of Sir Cavendish Boyle. London, Sept 18.-Lord Ralph Kerr and Sir Lauder Brunton.

### Russian Loan.

Petrograd, Sept. 13.—The new Russian loan which was opened on Sept. 11 closed the same morning. Tokio twice covered all the private subscrip-

### British Railway Trouble.

London, Sept. I4.-A conference of railway managers and the Railwamen's Union discussed a demand of half a sovereign weekly advance in wages. According to the Press Bureau the companice offered three shillings in addition to the five shillings bonus given las October and proposed arbitation in regard to any further grant. This offer was not accepted by the men's repre-

sentatives. London, Sept. 16.-Mr. Runciman conferred with the railwaymen's representatives and managers of railways yesterday Subsequently negotiations were resumed and adjourned till Tues. day.

### Rainfall.

We have received the following telegraphic reports of rainfall from the Department of Agriculture, Ministry of Lands and Agriculture: KRUNG DEB.

At Min. of L. & A. Sept. 22 61.1 mm.

MONDOL NAGOR JAISRI. At Nagor Pathom Sep'. 21 41.9 "

MONDOL RAJBURI Sept. 21 32.4 ... 21 27.0 ... At Rajburi "Bejraburi " 21 27.0 "Smudsonggram " 21 72.5

MONDOL PRACHIN. At Prachinburi Sept. 21 9.1 "

### Telegraph Lines.

The Post and Telegraph Department reports that Chiengmai line is interrupted beyond Lampang. Paknam line is not properly working between Bangkokan I Paknam. Smuda Songram line is interrupted between Bangkok and Smuda Sagor. Other lines are all right.

### Bangkok Mails Close.

SINGAPORE. Tuesday 26th 11 a.m. s.s. Produce

SONGKHLA. Tuesday 26th 10 a.m. – s.s. Mahido<sub>l</sub> CHANDABURI Wednesday 27th 10 a.m. s.s. Chutatutch

SINGAPORE. Wednesday 27th 12 noon s.s Katong

### **Exchange Rates.**

To-day's Quotations.

Bank Bills, demand 1/6 7/16 Bank Bills, 3 months' sight Paris-

GERMANN-Bank Bills, demand

Bank Bills, demand

NEW YORK-Bank Bills, demand U.S. A. INDIA-Bank Bills, demand Rs. 113 3/4

SINGAPORE-Bank Bills, demand **\$**65 5/8 HONGKONG-Bank Bills, demand, **\$** 69 5/8 **УОКОНАМА & КОВЕ...** 

Bank Bills, deriand, Y71 1/2
NOTE:—The rate of Interest on Advance Bills has been reduced to 6 per cent. per annum. Equivalent of Exchange demand

Tes. 13.08 -- ( Bank Rate )

London in Siamese Currency !

# JAWARAD DISPENSARY

### New Arrivals of Chemicals

Acid Salicylace, Acid Sulphuric, Acid Nitric, etc., etc., etc.

Prices on application.

### A French Critics Praise.

Paris, Sept. 16 .- The following particulars of yesterday's great battles on the Somme are from a French source. The morning was beautiful, the weather favouring aerial observation when the British moved forward between the Albert-Bapaume road, northwest of Pozieres and Bouleaux wood and southeast of Ginchy. Their dash after effective artillery preparation enabled them to carry the enemy's main point d'appui along ten kilometres by noon. Flers and Martinpuich were captured but the Germans were still holding out in the northern portion of High Wood.

But thanks to their successful advance west and east of the wood the British managed to outflank the enemy and cut him off; hence the large number of prisoners. The British thus considerably advanced along the Flers road: then they gained ground to the south-east of Leuze Wood and still further encircled Combles. German counter attacks in the afternoon were repulsed and a fresh effort enabled the British after the most violent fighting to advance to the outskirts of Courcelette.

Among the prisoners nine German regiments have been identified, which proves that the German high command mans its lines heavily in expectation of the British attack but our Ally's vigor

was irresistible. The enthus asm aroused by the Australians at Pozieres, the Irish at Ginchy and also the recent French victories worked wonders throughout the day-The air mastery incontestably belong. ed to the British. Few German aeroplanes dared to venture near the Bri-

Paris, Sept. 16.—An expert French commentator, referring to yesterday's battle says that the British infantry showed remarkable bite and when. counter attacked resisted desperately. The British now held the whole range of hills between Pozieres and Combles. This is a very powerful shove which will enable the French to move forward on both banks of the Somme.

What It Means.

London, Sept 16 .- "The great day of Germany's blackest week" strikes the key note of the morning's opinion on yesterday's communiques. The reeling is one of satisfaction without elation. The question has been asked during the French push what the Britanian street and the Britanian street. tish are doing. To-day's action is anguar to that

It means that both the British and French have now smashed through the third and last line of the enemy's long-•established position on the Somme, and have driven him to less strongly orgnised defences. The much vaunted wall of steel has been battered through.

### Neutral Difficulties.

### Holland Fears German Retreat.

Hague, Sept. 15 .- A bill has been submitted to the Second Chamber for an extraordinary naval credit of 33 million florins for the second half of

Amsterdam, Sept. 15.-It is rumoured that mobilication will begin on Sept. 15. The papers say that it is merely experimental.

London, Sept. 15 .- There is much discussion in Spain on a speech of the expremier Sr. Maura, suggesting an enventual alliance with Britain and France on condition of Spain's recei ing entire satisfaction at Tangier in the international zone,, and at Gibraltar, and the Entente completely changing its attitude towards Spain. The speech is said to have been made with the knowledge of the premier but Sr. Barell, Minister of Public Instruction, declares it is merely an expression of Sr. Maura's personal opinion. Spain

will not al andon her neutrality. London, Sept. 16.-It is stated that the Allies have protested strongly to Sweden regarding breaches of neutrality arising from Swedish precautions in territorial waters.

Stockholm, Sept. 16. The Allies' remonstrance is contained in a verbal note to which the Swedish government has replied that it does not propose any modification of the measures.

### The Sumatra Pising.

Amsterdam, Sept. 11.-The Telekraaf has a cable from Weltevreden saying the rebels have burned down the house of the Dutch controller and all buildings in the market place of Bangko (about 30 miles from Djambi). The Dutch are strongly entrenched. The rebels lost heavily in the recent fight-

The late news of the rising publish. ed in the "Free Press" on Saturday stated: The Controleur at Bangko reported on the 2nd that rebel emissaries from Moera Tebo and Sareolandgeon had arrived, though their all was quiet. Measures had been taken for the de-fence of Bangko by bringing optroops from Korintji. He reported the situation as critical.]

### A Zeppelin Reward,

London, Sept. 15,-Cheques for five hundred and fifty pounds for the first airman felling a Zeppelin in Britain have been presented to Lieut, Robinson by the Baltic Exchange.

### REMEMBERT HE NAME.

Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy is the best known medicine for diarrhoea, dysentery, colic, cramps or pains in the stomach. You may need it some time. For sale by the British Dispensary.

# Siam Motor Works Ltd.

FRESH STOCKS OF THE

**MOTOR CAR** 

**ACCESSORIES** 

BEST MAKES OF

REPAIRS

REPAINTING

**TYRES** 

**ALWAYS** ARRIVING

DUNLOP MICHELIN

GOODRICH UNITED STATES

Siam Motor Works

### HAND MASSAGE.

An ingeniously made massage ready for use at any moment. Come and see it at our shop.

### Prices.

Tes. 7 First quality 5 Second

S. IKESAKI, Tapan Mon.

### Cinema. Phathanarom

A STEADY STREAM OF ALL GOOD PICTURES Saturday 23rd, Sunday 24th, Mon. 25th, Tues. 26th inst.

11 Episodes The Great Zudora Mystery 22 Reels Episode 5 "The MISSING MILLIONS" 2 Parts THE NEW ADVENTURES OF

J. RUFUS ALLINGFORU Reels

Episode 5. "The Lilac Splash" 2 Parts 6. "A Trap for Trapp" 2 ... A NORDISK COMEDY

2 Parts ALONE AT LAST 2 Parts .TWO LATEST KEYSTONES.

A Flirt Mistake-Dash, Love and Splash.

Meklong Railway Co., Ltd.

		TIME TA	BLE	]			
9	BANG	KOK-MEKLONG.	E O	MEKLONG-BANGKOK.			
gtok.		Train No.	stance from Meklong.	1	Train No.		
Osta Be	STATIONS.	I. III. V. VII.	Dista	STATIONS.	VI. VIII		
 Кт.	Bangkok Dep.	A.M. A.M. P.M. P.M. 7.00 9.00 2.00 4.00	Km.	Meklong Dep.	A.M. P.M. 9.00   2.00		
33.1	Mahachai	8.20 10.20 3.20 5.20		B. Hlame Terminus Arr.	10.20 3.20		

The Company's Steam Launches will meet Trains to carry through pa across the Tachin River at a fixed rate. MEKLONG-BANGKOK. BANGROK.MEKLONG. Train No. Train No. STATIONS. II. IV. VI. VIII III. VII. A.M. A.M. P.M. P.M. A.M. P.M Mahachai Terminus Dep 10.50 3.50 Km. Terminus Dep 7.00 11.00 2.00 4.00  $33.8 \ \ \textbf{Meklong} \ \ \text{Arr.} \ 12.10 \ \ \textbf{5.10} \\ \textbf{i} \ 33.1 \ \ \text{Bangkok} \ \ \text{Arr.} \ \ 8.20 \ \ 12.20 \ \ \ 3.20 \ \ 5.20$ 

BANGKOK TERMINUS: Opposite The Hougkong & Shanghal Banking Corporation, Ltd.

### Oriental Bakery.

Oriental venue.

Daily supply of :-

White Bread, large and small loaves, French rolls, dinner colls salzstangen

Fresh Cakes, Plant, Current, Plain, Madeira and assorted tea cakes. Cakes of all other varieties made

Rusks, Biscuits, Croustades, etc.

Kiam Hoa Heng & io Limited.

Have received Further new Supply

& B.

**Provisions** 

Huntley & Palmers' Biscuits.

Always Fresh Stock on Hand.

Kiam Hoa Heng & Co., Limited.

On East Bank River Menam



on the *Red* label, and see also that the name LEA & PERRINS is embossed in raised letters on the glass bottle.

LEA & PERRINS' label and bottle are copied to such an extent that these precautions are necessary, in order to make sure that you are being supplied with the original and genuine Worcestershire and not one of its many

Copperplate Printing

> SIAM OBSERVER SPECIALITY. -

THE Only Printers in Siam to do this kind of work.

SEND YOUR PLATES. WE DO THE REST

Siam Observer Electric Printing Works.



On the 26th of September 1916, being the birthday of His Royal Majesty Christian the X., King of Denmark, the Russian Chargé d'Affaires, in charge of Dauish diplomatic interests in Siam, will hold no reception, but arrangements will be made at the IMPERIAL RUSSIAN LEGATION to receive cards from all who wish to call between ten and twelve.

Bangkok, September 25, 1916.



### The British Red Cross Society.

The British Red Cross Society and the Order of St. John of Jerusalum joint Societies on the 19th of October next are issuing a special Appeal, under the patronage of their Majesties the King and Queen of England, in order to help the sick and the wounded at

the front. The British Minister will therefore be glad to receive any donations betimeen the present date and the 19th of October inclusive, for transmission to

England. He hopes that British firms will institute collecting boxes for the purpose on their premises.

A special box for donations will also be available in the compound of His Majesty's L. gation on Thursday, October 19th, between 10 a.m. and 6 p.m.

### Notice.

CONSIGNEES OF GOODS:-

Ex s/s " Ping Suey

,, "Glaucus" ,, "On Sang" ,, "Colombo Maru"

and Balances ex 8/s "Protesilaus", "Agamemnon", "Perseus", "Demodocas", "Machaon", "Eurymachus", "Teiresias", Kafue", "Miyazaki Maru" and "Bashimi Mam" on kashimi Manu" "Fushimi Maru" are hereby notified that same have arrived pers.s. "Kuala" on the 20th inst and will be landed and s ored at our wharf.

No Claim will be entertained un-less made within 10 days after final discharge of the steamer.

Goods not cleared within 3 days after final discharge of cargo will be liable for go-down rent.

BORNEO CO., LIMITED. Agents

### Notice.

We beg to inform the public that Mr. Jos. TAN HEE SOON is now no longer in our service and from this date he is not empowered to sign in our behalf. Any transaction he may have in future will not be recognised by us.

KIAM HOA HENG & Co., Ltd. 12/9/16.

### Grand Concert.

A Grand Concert will be held at The Royal Saranrom Garden Hall.

Opposite

The Ministry of Local Government,

On the 7th. Oct. 1916. AT 9.30 P.M

### FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE CRUISER FUND.

The songs will be sung both in English and French by Siamese Ladies and Officials.

This Concert is under the Gracious Patronage of.

His Majesty the King

Seats can be booked at Mesers. THE SIAM IMPORT Co. and HARRY A. BADMAN.

ADMISSION

Ticals (d) Box. 6 seats Stalls t.f.n.

# Expanded

made from best **British Stee!** various sizes and sections in Stock.

### Milners' Safes

Patent fire and thief resisting. several sizes in Stock.

Bangkok Dock Co., Ltd.

SOLE AGENTS FOR SIAM.

# IN STOCK B. M. C. TO-DAY.

FISH Dried Cod Codroe Caviare Kippers Haddock

Pheasants Boiled Ham on cut French Ham Raw Ham Breakfast Bacon

CHEESE Cheddar Gruvere Savois Full Cream Gruyers (in small tins) English Margarine

Fresh Australian Butter Pure Beef Dripping in 21b Tins.

Picnic cases containing Ice, Aerated Water and Well Water for travellers by Railway or boat delivered free at Rullway Station or any Bungkok landing.

# Vhite Horse" Whisky.

# "An Easy First"

Obtainable Everywhere.

# INSURANCE

RISKS ACCEPTED

Current Rates. .

FIRE.

Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Limited. The Divise A surance Company, Limited. The China Fire Insurance Company, Limited. Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Co., Ltd.

LIFE.

Chi. 2 Metival Life Insurance Company, Limited.

MARINE.

World Marine and General Insurance Company, Ltd.

MOTOR CAR RISKS. Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Limited,

Ltd. Louis T. Leonowens

SOLE AGENTS FOR SIAM.

PEINIGER. - On the 28rd 'September, at the Nursing Home, the wife of O. M. Peiniger, of a daughter.

THE

# Great

### Prisoners.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.) London, Sept. 24.

Paris Communique .-- The total of prisoners captured by the Anglo-French since July 1 exceeds 55,800. Of this number, the French took 34,050.

### Salonika.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, Sept. 24. British official reports from Salonika state that there have been successful raids on the Struma and Doslan fronts. Naval aircraft bombed an enemy transport in Drama, apparently with good results.

### Steamer Captured by Germans.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, Sept. 24. A Berlin telegram states that on September 21, the naval forces in the North Sea brought into Zeebrugge the Great Eastern steamer "Colchester."

### Battle of Dobrudja.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.) London, Sept. 23.

Bucharest .- The Russo Ruma !: ians have victoriously resumed the offensive in Dobrudja. A battle began on September 15 and ended on the 20th in the defeat of the Germans and Bulrians who are retreating southwards

### The British Advance.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.) London, Sept. 23.

General Haig's communiqué says.— South of Augre we advanced on a front of about a mile capturing two lines of trenches between Flers and Martinpiuch.

### Portuguese in German East Africa.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAM.)

London, Sept. 23. Lishon Official.-Portuguese troops crossed the Royuma river and penetrated three miles into German East Africa. The enemy abandoned his trenches after feeble resistance.

### Havas Telegrams

Paris, Sept. 22. To-day we broke up a strong attacknor hof the Somme between Lepriez and Rancourt.

The British have taken two lines of trenches on a front of a thousand metres They have also broken up trenches south of Arras.

Salonika.-In the region of the Brod. the Serbians have arrived near Vorbeni, They captured a number of prisoners.

We progressed north of Florina. Bucharest.—The battle of Dodrueja which commenced on the 16th inst., ended on the 20th inst. in the retreat of the enemy who abandoned considera-

ble booty. We occupied Odorhai on the northwest front, and took 130 prisoners.

Rome.-We conquered the positions of Korytniza and Suonoucki after violent engagements. We took 687

Petrograd :- We have taken a height on the Carpathian and also captured 137 prisoners and six machine-guns.

### In Mesopotamia.

London, Sept. 14.- A Mesopetamia communique says: A force from Narisiyeh killed two hundred Turkish irregulars who attacked a reconnoitring party north-east of Narisiyeh on Sept. 9. The Turks were driven northwards. Large quantities of ammunition were captured and destroyed. Our airmen raided an enemy aerodrome on the Tigris on Sept. 11 and destroyed a email camp.



### Court Circular.

JAYANAD,

Thursday, Sept. 21.

To-day being the anniv-reary of the Natal Day of His Late Majesty King Chulalongkorn of beloved memory, His Majesty the King was graciously pleased to command that the occasion be fittingly celebrated.

. At 10.30 a.m. the King proceeded by motor boat to the Brom Data monastery where he presented food to 26 monks. His Majesty then entered the Principal Chapel of the monastery. Tue relic of His Late Majesty was placed in a miniature golden urn. which was set up before the main alter. Solemn memorial service was then celebrated by the 26 monks, after which the sermon was preached by Phya Indra Moli, Lord Abbot of the Brom Datu monastery. After the sermon the King laid down robes, over which the monks duly celebrated the "Satapakarana" rite. His Majesty then took his departure from the monastery.

### **Extracts From the Gov**ernment Gazette.

(Of 24th Sept. 2459.)

The Minister of Finance announces that the paddy fields in the Mondhol of Bhisunlok in certain districts hitherto untaxed will, owing to prosperous crops, be taxed in future.

The Minister of the Interior announces that the district of the Amphur of Bejraburi will hereafter be sub-divided into two Amphur districts. The present district will be under the Amphur of Klong Krachang and the new district will be under the Amphur of Ta Charg.

Phra Argajaiather Pra Ong Chow Sai Savilikrom has denated the sum of Ticals 400 to the Vijira Hospital.

Princess Phra Ong Chow Yawapapongsa Sanit has denated 300 Ticals to the Wang Lang Hospital.

Mom Chao Dhani Nivatra has donated 200 ticals to the Chulalongkorn Hospital.

### LOCAL AND GENERAL.

CONGRATULAT ONS to Mr. and Mrs. O. M. Peiniger on the birth of a daughter on the 23rd inst.

THE Norwegian s.s. "Skuld" arrived this aftermoon from Bombay with 17 bags of mail on board. --:0:---

News has been received that 2nd Lieut. James Miller of Messrs. Louis T. Leonowens Ltd., is now fighting in East ---:o: --

THE s.s. "Katong" may be expected to arrive at the Borneo Company's wharf on Tuesday (to-morrow) about

THE Hamburger Nachrichten says that an officer of the cruiser Karlsruhe has published a book revealing the fact that the Karlsruhe was torpedoed by a submarine, 400 miles east of Trinidad. She broke in two and sank immediately. ---:o:-<u>•</u>

THE Singapore Free Press says: The headquarters of the District of Kuala Muda, Kedah, have been removed from the arcient and historic town of Kota Bandahari to the new town of Sungei Patani, which is a most important centre and bids fair to outstrip Alor Star in the near future.

THE Rossian Charge d'Affaires, as the representative of the Danish diplomatic interests in Siam, announces that there will be no reception held by him on the 26th inst., the birthday of His Majesty Christain X, King of Denmark, but arrangements will be made to receive cards.

A WRITER in the Mining Journal is informed, on good authority, that the Russians have now 10,000,000 men in the field. The number is buge, but is clearly not beyond the competence of the Empire of the Czar. What is surprising is to be told that they are all fully-armed and equipped.

MR. W. G. Johnson wishes to acknowledge receipt of a cheque for Tcs. 250 from "A Scandinavian" in aid of the British Red Cross concert which is to be held at the R. B. S. C. next Saturday. Further subscriptions will be gratefully acknowledged. Non-members of the Club will be able to obtain tickets for the concert from the Secretary of the

London, Sept. 13.—The War prison. ers committee includes Sir William Garstin.

### British Legation Telegram.

(British Legation telegrams are not to be regarded us official communiqués from His Britannic Majesty's Representative, unless they are marked "official.")

### The Allies' Offensive.

### 56,500 Prisoners Taken.

(Unofficial.) London, Sept. 23.

It is learnt from an authoritative mource that between the beginning of the Allies' offensive on July 1st and September 15th inclusive the Allies have taken on the Western front return to the Capital. 56,500 prisoners, 260 cannon, and 657 machine guns. The number of cannon and machine guns are understated, as the full extent of captures on September 15th is not yet definitely known; on that day one British corps alone took prisoners 28 officers, two battalion commanders and 1320 non-commissioned · officers and men.

### (Unofficial.)

London, Sept. 23. Western Front. The past week has seen the greatest British advance since the first days of the battle. The fall of Guillemont gave them the whole of the old German second position. and the capture of Ginchy gave then the intermediate point, permitting advance against the enemy's third line. The action began on the night of Sept. 14th when the British left carried a German fortress called the

"wonder work" southeast of Thiepval. On the next morning about 6.20 there was a general advance on a six mile front from the Albert Banpaume road east of Pozieres to Bouleaux wood just north of Combles. In the first sweep the German position was carried everywhere except north of Highwood and at a point between Ginchy and Leuze wood where there stood a strong work called the "quadrilateral." By the afternoon the villages of Courcelette, Martinpuich and Flers were in our hands and the German position at Highwood was also carried. The detailed history of this great advance when written will make a wonderful story. A new type of armoured car was used with complete success to destroy the enemy machine gun positions.

· The work of British aircraft was extraordinarily brilliant. On the first day for example 13 German aeroplanes were destroyed and 9 others driven down in a damaged condition. The British aeroplanes flying low attacked the Germans in their trenches with machine guns. On the left of our advance the New Zezland troops were forestalled by an enemy attack. They made their effort therefore in a counterattack with decisive results. Then a German counter-stroke began and con-tinued for the following days. On September 17th we extended our gains at the Conrelette, carrying the strong position of Mouquet Farm. Next day the quadrilateral between Ginchy and Bouleaux wood was taken and the British troops were close to les Boeufa Marvel. Enemy counter-attacks delivered by troops hastily brought from different quarters have wholly failed to win back anything. The position is that the Germans are back upon their fourth line roughly following the Bapaum-Peronne road. The French by the capture of Rancourt on Sept. 14th have already broken into the position. Everywhere the British are not only past the crest of the tableland but are well down the further slopes. The week's dighting has been a clear proof of British superiority in this area. Since the beginning of the lattle they engaged 35 German divisions. whereof 29 have been defeated and withdrawn exhausted. They possess all the best observation points for artillery. Their aeroplanes have established complete ascendancy since. During the past week only 14 German machines succeeded in crossing our lines, while our machines made between two and three thousand flights into the German hinterland.

This means that every German movement is under our full observation Finally, no German infantry have been able to withstand the attack of these battalions which their press announced. Minister received congratulatory visits to be worthless

It is important not to exaggerate the sentatives except those of the Entente. effect of the action. The Germans are not yet defeated on the Somme but are many steps further on the road to defeat. The Allies have shown themselves able to carry out their strategical purpose and completely impose their will upon the enemy.

East Africa.

On Sept. 16th in the south we had succeeded in dislodging the enemy from Ulugum hills after much severe difficult fighting. General Northey from the west and General de Venter from the north have driven the enemy on the western side of the range in the direction of Mathenge .On this side the Belgians under General Tombuer are anproaching Tabord on the Central railway. The main body of the enemy has been driven from Ulugum hills southwards towards the valley of Rufiji river. Germans lost heavily in stores ac-

### Personal.

According to a list published in the 'Times" which came with to day's mail Mr. R. J. F. Curtis, son of Capt. Curtis, late of the s.s. "Ayuthia" and grandson of the late Mr. J. K. Black of Bangkok was one of the candidates successful at the examinations held in June last for admission to the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich.

Mr. E. W. Jorgensen, the Assistant Government Marine Surveyor of the Harbour Department who went home (Denmark) a few months ago on sick leave expects to leave Copenhagen in October for Bangkok via Siberia.

H. E. the Minister of Local Government left to-day to meet. His Majesty the King at the bonn lary of the Province of Bungkok upon His Majesty's

### The Stranded Steamer.

We learn that all the passengers of returned to Bangkok in sailing ships. The steamer is stranded on the rocks at Laem Pataya quite close to the shore. At low water nearly the whole of the ship is visible but at high tide she is full of water as several holes appear to have been made when she ground-

Mr. Aitchison of the Bangkok Dock has gone but to the Phone Kien in the Naval transport Buk which had been kindly laid at the disposal of the Maison Beranger by H.R.H. the Minister of the

### Items of Interest.

Berlin, Sept. 16,-General Baron Freytag has been appointed deputy chief of the General Staff.

Zurich, Sept. 14.-The Austrian Landsturm of the 1866 to 1871 classes has been called up. Petrograd, Sept. 16. -The Emir has presented the Tsar with a million

roubles for war purposes. Amsterdam, Sept. 14. - Five hundred houses have been destroyed in Java by

an earthquake and great damage has

London, Sept. 14.—Lord Montagu in a speech at Glasgow, announced that he was going to India for a few

London, Sept. 16. -Mr. Lloyd-George has returned from France where he had important conferences with General Joffre and General Haig in addition to

weeks to carry out duties there,

visiting Verdun

London, Sept. 16.—The Imperial Government is considering measures for stopping the speculative inflation of the price of shellac in London and Calcutta. It is stated much is required for military uses.

El Paso, Sept. 17.—Generel Villa attacked the town of Chihnahua with six hundred men. He penetrated part of the town but was driven out with heavy loss. All captured Villaistas were executed.

London, Sept. 15 .- A serious fire broke out last evening at Westhouse, between Luton and Belford, a residence of Lord Lucas, which is being used as a hospital for the wounded. Two hundred cases were safely remov-

New York, Sept. 13 - The Republicans regard the results of the Mainelection as presaging Mr. Hughes' vic tory. The Democrats argue the majority was indicisive. Wall street betting is 10 to 7 on Hughes.

London, Sept. 18 .-- Official. A squadron of naval aeroplanes dropped a large number of bombs on the enemy aero drome of St. Denis Westrem on Sept. 17 with successful results. One of our machines was forced to land in

London, Sept. 18 .-- Renter says that British diplomats consider the new Greek Cabinet satisfactory only if it be made clear that it is a business and not a political ministry.

Holland, where the pilot was interned.

Athens, Sept. 18 .- The new foreign this morning from diplomatic repre-

cumulated in the hills in the hope of prolonged resistance.

These stores cannot be replaced. Moreover most, iff not all, of the heavy artillery has been abandoned or destroyed. The enemy may retreat into the river Delta where swamps will make difficult fighting or go westward up the river to the remnant in the neighbourhood of Mahenge.

It is probable that the Central Railway will soon be finally cleared which will give General Smuts a much shorter line of supply.

Meantime we have occupied the remainder of the coast ports. The campaign will doubtless drag on some time owing to the great difficulties of the country but the result has long ago been certain.

### Salonika Activity.

The Westward Advance.

Salonika, Sept. 14.-French Official: The Serbians continued their advance west of the Vardar and captured Bulgarian trenches between Kovil and Vetrenik. They progressed in the direction of Kajmackalan and coprured in which the enemy lost heavily the Serbian advanced guards reached the slopes of Malkanidze.

London, Sept. 14. - Salonika Odick, morning after artil ery preparation through Mccukovo and captured in the face of stubborn opposition a salient in the enemy's lines nor h of the village. Considerable ground was gained. Although the enemy counter-attacked our gains were fully maintained. Some

German prisoners were captured Salonika, Sept. 15.—Serbian successes in the Petrisks region threaten to cut the communications of Bulgaria the stranded steamer Phone Kien have and Greece. The Bu gars are retiring at many point- under pressure of the Serbians who are occupying successive enemy positions.

### Moving Towards Monastir.

London, Sept. 14 - Reuter's corres pondent at Serbian headquarters, describing the ferocity of the fighting against the Bulgarians, states that the belligerents, besides bayonets, Lombs and knives used their hamis and clutched and clawed and even bit.

Salonika, Sept. 14.-The British made three very successful raids across the Struma and captured villages. They repulsed enemy counter-attacks with heavy losses and then withdrew according to programme to their own lines on the right bank of the river.

London, Sept. 15. -- A French official from Solonika says that on the left bank of the Vardar the British violently engaged the Bulgarians assisted by German infantry. The fight terminated in favour of the British who captured Mokukovo and also two points porth ward of that place, taking a hundred prisoners and ten machine guns. On the right bank of the Vardar the French carried enemy trenches on a front of fifteen hundred metres to a

depth of eight hundred.

The Serbians had a most brilliant success against the Bulgarians west of Lake Ostrovo carrying Gornicevo and the greater part of the ride of Malkanidze at the bayonet point. Serbian cavalry are pursuing the routed Bul-Bulgarians to retreat precipitately more fifteen kilometres, capturing twenty five gans and numerous pri

East of Cerna, the Serbians continue to advance towards Vetrenik and Kajmackalan. The Serbian success west of lake Ostrovo is the result of a battle which has been proceeding for several days between the Serbian army and important Bulgarian forces.

Paris, Sept. 15, -Official: France Russian forces have completely cleared the whole region southward of lake Ostrovo, for a distance of sixty kilemetres, of bands of Bulgarian komitadiis. Four French aeroplanes dropped a large number of bombs on S. fia. One plane landed at Bukharest.

### Heavy Bulgar Losses.

Salonika, Sept. 16.—The Serbian successes continue with extraordinary rapidity. The Serbs now occupy all positions dominating Florina, the capture of which may consequently be considered imminent. A Serbian offi-cial account of the Bulgarian rout mentions the capture of a large number of prisoners who continue to arrive, and twenty-nine guns, including several heavy ones, a great quantity of munitions and war material.

Several of the captured guns were turned against the Bulgarians, whose los es were enormous. The battleti-ld is strewn with their dead. One Bulgarian regiment alone test 1,500 under the S-rbian-bombardment.

Paris, S | t 16 -A Salonika official says there was violent cannonade on the Struma and Vardar. An appreciable advance was made in the regions Makukovo and Vetrenik. The Serbians routed the enemy west of lake Ostrovo, and advancing most rapidly crossed the Broda river tenkilometres north of Florina. The number of guns captured now is 32.

French and Russians crossed the lice of the Malareka heights and are advancing victoriously in the region of Florina. Many bombs were dropped

on Monastir. Salonika, Sept. 16 .- British Official. Our raiding detachments crossed the Struma and attacked Dzaminiah and Komaja capturing prisoners. Our mounted troops also raided the upper and lower Godeli. We are maintaining a steady bombardment on the Doiran

Salonika, Sept. 16 .-- The Serbian communique says: Our attacks continued vesterday in the Moylena region where the enemy is in great strength. Besides a very difficult alpine country there are veritable walls of rock to climb. The situation is good in the direction of Florina. More guns have been captured and our losses are slight. The enemy's, judging by the corpses on the battlefield and the new made graves are considerable.

Paris, S pt. 17.--A communiqué states that the Serbians are now in the immediate outskirts of Vetrenik and Kajonackalan, and are crossing the

The Franco-Russians have arrived before Florina

London, Sept. 17 .- A British official despatch from Salonika says that on the Struma from patrols successfully raided the enemy lines at Neohori and north of the Seres road on the night of the 16th,

On the Deiran from , bombers killed a bundres and fifty Germans on the 13th. Operations with machine-gurs heights west of hill 1,500. After a fight inflicted heavy casualties during enemy counter- diacks.

London, Sept. 18 -The Bulg rians have a and Turkish civilians at Kavaia from the Greek arsenal. This is most chifficent in view of the Pulga-The British moved forward in the ruan assurance that the permanent occupation was not intended

> London, Sept. 18 .-- The French official from Solonoka says that the Bulgars are falling back in this order from Elorina towards Monastir, following a desperate batte with the Franch-Russions, lasting the whole day of Sept. 17 and the following right. The Butgars offered surious resistance, frequently counter-attacking and the cavalry objecting.

The Sabs are progressing every-Where

Athens, Sept. 19. The Bulgarians are fl-cing from Monas ir. The fall of Floring was due to an encircling movement and the Bulgarians attempting to retreat from the combined presure were decimated by a marderous fire and broke to disorder abandoning their guns. Thousands of Turkish and Bulgaria : p asants joined in the flight increasing the prinic. When the Allies entered Florina the German garrison after a sight resistance fled. The Allies are following on the heels of the Bulgarians to Monastir while another Serbian force is a tyancing north of Mora tir whose tall is expected in a lew days.

### NO LAXATIVES are so gentle and effective as PINKETTES

AND A SECURITY OF THE PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY O

### that's why children can

safely take them.

Of all chemists. Tie. Leper phial, Wholesale egents for Simi The Britis'r Dispensary, Eangkok,

### E. M. PEREIRA & Co.

Who hold Auction Sales every Saturday guarantee to obtain the best prices procurable for your goods. This, together with the prompt settlement of accounts; their knowledge of languages; their long established business; the liberal manner in which they accommodate those who wish to leave the country by the earliest opportunity has appealed to the business instincts of the leading Consulates, Mercantile firms and all who have anything to tell, making them the leading anctioneers of Siam.

### In Other Days.

Glimpses of Bangkok Twenty. Two Years Ago.

(Work Ending Sunday 23rd Sept. 1894.)

An Assault On A. Customs Officer.--On Monday evening Mr. C., a Customs officer, met Mr. B. acting Inspector of Customs, and gave him a few cuts with a cane. Mr. B. says that apparently there was no cause for the assault, while Mr. C. alleges as a reason the interference by Mr. B. in his private affairs.

In Honour Of H. M.'s Birthday,--Two dinner parties will be given tonight in honour of His Majescy's Birthday. The first is among the employers of the Customs House, and Prince Prom is expected to preside. The second will be given at the old Borispah Court, and invitations have been sent out by H. E. Phya Petchapanee, Under Secretary to the Local Gov rument, and Phra Anan Nararak, Inspector-General of Police, to the magistrates and police officials. A Siamese laken performance takes place after the dinner.

His Majesty's Birthday.—Under happier circumstances than at one time appeared possible, we are again in a position to offer to His Majesty the congratulations and good wishes which are usually associated with the annual recurrence of the day of one's birth. It is therefore with more than the usual feeling that we unite with the thousands of His Majesty's friends in wishing him, in the woods of the old English greeting which can never become t mere commonplace,

MANY HAPPY RETURNS OF

THE DAY. It was on S pt. 21, 1853, or 11 years ego, or, to put it in the Siamese form. in the 10th month of the year of the cow, the 1215th in the Chuka Era that there was born in the Rose Garden of the Grand Palace in Bangkok the Prince who was destin I to become the present reighing sovereign of Siam, . . .

Personal, - By the North German Lloyd steamer "Darmstardt," which sail d from Southampton on Augu t 19th, Prince Kitiyakara, and Con-(First Secretary Stamese Legation in London) and Countess Vichit and family were passengers for Singapore -L. & C. Express.

### An Indian Act.

Loadon, Sept. 13 .- Sir James Wed nicle, suggests the amendment of clause three of the India Act 1861 to enable the Viceroy to nominate members of his executive council from among men, British and India, of ripe experience in public affairs, their term of office nding with that of the Viceroy. This would give the Viceroy afreer hand to carry out the policy of the Imperial Government.

### PAUDY REPORT FOR SEPT. 24.

Nasuan 1440 coyans at Tcs. 80/101 each Samruarg 660 , , , Namuang 110 ,, ,, ,, Total Coyans 18 to 42 September 1916. (Last week.) 10020 Coyans. Nasuan Samruang 4230

15,180

### UNPACKED. JUST

Namuang

A small shipment of beautiful 8-Day Chime Clocks, Playing the



PRICES :

Tcs. 75.00, 110.00, 115.00 Clocks Playing either the Whittington or Westminster Chime every 15 ininutes and can be Switched to Alternate each hour. Both Chimes can be Silenced. leaving the hour only strik-

### Price Tcs. 160.00

We Guarantee these Clocks to be built of High Grade Materials and Workmanship endorsing this Statemen with a five year's Warranty certificate.

Inspection invited by the Sole Importers

# FOR SALE.

400 Gal. Ferro Concrete Water Tanks.

The Siam Cement Co, Ltd., Bangsue.



FACTORY OUTPUT EXCEEDS

1000 Cars per day

FIRST not quantity.

The following New Models Just Arrived:-**MODEL 75** Two Seater light Car.

> **MODEL 75** Light delivery Van.

> > MODEL 84

Knight four Seater Car.

All to be seen at

Siam Import Co.,

### The Western Front. The Anglo-French Advance.

Paris, Sept. 14.—According to fresh reports the violent fruitless enemy counter-attacks north of the Somme yesterday were carried out thy a division hastily brought from Verdun. During an enemy attack west of Chaulnes an enemy company was almost annihilated by our fire. The afternoon communique says: There were isolated but lively combats north and south of Bouchavesnes. All our gains were integrally maintained. Grenade progress was made east of Belloy en Santerre and

south of the Somme. Amsterdam, Sept. 15.-The semiofficial North German gazette contains a mest striking admission that by the occupation of Boucheavesnes the French have gained an advantage which cannot be denied. Only a great superiority in numbers and unprecedented expenditure of ammunition induced the German commander to withdraw from this point of the front to a position rear which perhaps is more advantageous.

Haig's Communique. London, Sept. 15.—General Haig's communiqué says: The enemy's trenches south-east of Thiepval on a front of one thousand yards have been captured. We also advanced two to three thousand yards from Bouleax wood to the north of the Albert-

Bapanine road, taking many prisoners. The full text of the message says: Last evening we captured the enemy's trenches on a thousand yards, including a strongly defended locality known as "Wunderwerk." This morning we attacked on a front extending from Bouleux to north of the Albert Bapaume road for a distance of six miles. Considerable successes have been already obtained. We advanced two thousand to three thousand yards at various places The attack is progressing satis-

A large number were taken prisoner. We employed in this attack for the first time a new type of heavy armoured-car which proved of considerable

There was much aerial fighting. Four hostile machines were brought down in flames and at least four others were driven down damaged, while two hostile kiteballoons were brought down. Our aeroplanes co-operated with the advance of our infantry tiring on the enemy infantry.

condent at headquarters, telegraphing this aft racen, says that our troops in a great assault have broken through the enemy's third line of defence. It is reported that Flers is in our hands and the infantry is advancing further in the direction of Norval. We are at the moment in the outskirts of Martinpuich on our left, and thence to the right we have moved forward along the whole line encircling High Wood and occupying the main part of Bou-leax Wood.

Our men are filled with the spirit of victory. In several parts of the line the enemy are fleeing back to the next line. Prisoners are coming in fast; about five hundred have already arrived and others are coming.

The captures include sixty five officers of whom six are battalion commanders. Thirteen hostile aeroplanes were destroyed to-day and nine others driven down damaged. Four of ours are missing.

Fine Air Work.

The air service kept up constant and successful co-operation with the artillery and infantry. Frequent and accurate reports were furnished during the course of the battle and the hostile artillery and infantry were effectually engaged by aeroplanes with machinegun fire. Many bombing attacks were carried out against hostile aerodromes, and rail-way stations, in the course of which troop trains were burn', transport on & railway siding attacked with machinegun fire, and a German kite balloon brought down.

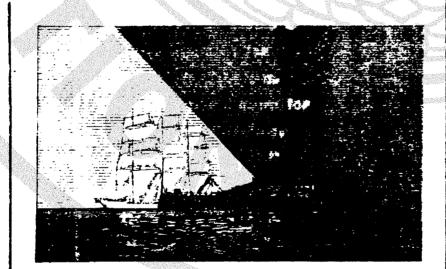
While the artillery continues to play ever a more splendid part in preparing the way for the infantry advance across the great Albert Plateau and crawling armoured cars negotiate country never yet crossed by any vehicle of any kind.

It should not be forgotten that the aeroplanes are playing a splendid and unexpected part, descending so low in ponring in machine gun fire, that they b come literally flying infantry machines, skimming across the fields. They have added another terror to the German infantry.

London, Sept. 15 .- "The main battle front south of the Ancre shows no material change. Four German fieldguns and a further two hundred prisoners were captured and two counter-attacks beaten off. We hold the line gained yesterday which now runs five hundred yards northward of High-wood and includes the whole of the large villages of Courcelette, Martinpuich, and Flers each fully twice the Bombs were successfully dropped on size of Guillemont. We carried out three enemy headquarters, also on the many successful enferprises yesterday evening at various points on the rest casualties and taking prisoners

# BUCHANAN'S

SCOTCH WHISKY



BLACK & WHITE'

ALWAYS THE HIGHEST QUALITY

# Buchanan's Whiskies.

Proprietors of the following well-known Brands

"RED SEAL"

"BLACK & WHITE"

"ROYAL HOUSEHOLD"

Sole Agents:

The Borneo Company, Ltd.

How They Broke Through.

London, Sept. 15. -Mr. Warner Allen writes: The speed of the French | with bandaged heads and arms. Beladvance was incredible. The Germans could be seen dashing towards the French trenches for cover. Many perished in their own barrage. The survivors, who were mostly from Verdun, declared that they were completely surprised by the terrific assault following an awful bombardment in which one regiment lost more than half its effectives. The first Frenchman set foot on the Peronne road at three o'clock. The attack on Boucheavesnes opened at 630. General Fayolies was in command.

The German losses on the Somme and at Verdon since July 1 have been 260 guns, 647 machine-guns, 54,000 prisoners.

The Times Paris correspondent says the capture of Boucheavesnes takes the French right through the great German defensive organisation as it existed at the beginning of July. The west front is pierced for the first time, but it must be remembered that ever since fighting began the Germans have been digging miles behind their line and doubtless there will still be much

fierce fighting.

Paris, Sept. 15. - The evening communique says: We stormed German trenches south of Rancourt and pushed forward parties to the edge of that village. German attacks east of Clery were bloodily repulse I, especially near the southern end of hill 76, where the enemy had heavy loss.

**Encircling Combles.** Paris, Sept. 16.—The French advanced north of Priez Farm, carrying a series of trenches to a depth of five hundred metres. This advance, in conjunction with the British, marks the beginning of the final encircling of Combles. There was furious fighting east of Bethune Road and north of Boucheavesnes, where we extended our positions. The French carried a strong trench at Deniecourt after a

sharp fight. Two French attacks in the Deniecourt sector in the afternoon gave most valuable results. Three trenches were carried successively north east of Berny and two hundred prisoners taken of whom five were officers. Ten machine gans were captured. The ground captured in the afternoon was covered with German corpses. There was great aerial activity and numerous places were bombed behind the German

There were numerous air fights on the Somme over the enemy lines in which the French were brilliantly successful. Several Germans were brought down. Bombarding squadrons on the night of Sept. 14 bombed the stations of Tergnier, Channy, and Guiscard and fires were observed.

For bombs were dropped on the harracks at Stenay causing several fires. Fifty were dropped on blast furnaces at Rombach. One aviator reached Dillingen in the Saar valley, where he bombed and set afire big works. The Metź-Bont a Moussan railway was bombed and heavily damaged.

Amsterdam, Sept. 16. - The German

Phathanakorn 💘

frontier guards who were removed to the front have been replaced by others gian civilians suspected of revealing troop movements are threatened with instant deportation.

Congratulations. London, Sept. 15.—There were cor-

dial telegrams between the King and M. Poincare with reference to the award of the Military Cross on Verdun. Paris, Sept. 15. M. Briand in a stir-ring speech in the Chamber emphasised the change in the war situation. The enemy was everywhere on the defensive. They had lost the initiative. He laid stress on the importance of the Balkan campaign which would shatter Germany's oriental dreams. The only peace for the Allies would be peace

through vic ory.
London, Sept. 16.—The King has abled to eneral Italy congratulating him on his brilliant su coss. He never doubted complete vice , must ultimately crown our efforts and the splendid results of yesterday confi med his

London, Sept. 17. - Renter's representitive Headquarters says full r reports of yesterdac's battle show that so far it has resulted in the most important British victory since the battle of the Marne. The total numb r of prisoners hitherto coursed is 2,500 but they are still arriving. The enemy has evidently lost many guns. The German artillery is weakening especially in heavy calibres an I the loss of the high ground for observation coupled with our complete domination of the air minimises the opportunities of the enemy's long range fire.

To-day south of the Ancre we continged attacks on certain localities making further progress. Since yesterday we have advanced from one to two miles on a front of six miles. The number of prisoners taken to day was over 1,700 including 51 officers. The total captures in two days are over 4,000, of whom 116 are officers, Hitherto six gans and over fifty machine gans have been taken or destroyed and a considerable quantity of material cap-

Fifteen German aeroplanes were destroyed on Sept, 15 and another hostile kite ballon brought down. Altogether six of our machines are missing.

Near Thi pyal we obtained considerable success last evening and captured the fortifications known as the Danube trench on a mile front. The enemy abandoned quantities of rifles and equipment. We also captured de-fended works at Monquet. The number of prisoners is increasing.

Counterattacks Beaten Off. London, Sept. 18.—The text of General Haig's despatch is : - Several heavy enemy counterattacks south of the Ancre were all repulsed. The enemy advancing from les Boeufs, north of Flers, were caught by the artiflery barrage and lost most heavily. An enemy brigade advancing between F ers and Martinpuich to attack in the direction of High-wood met two of our buttalions in the open. Hand to hand

Linemalograph.



### To Let.

Buildings & yard in Unakarn Road to let-Main Building 18×12 metres suitable for C rpenters. Shop, godown or could be adapted for Cinema Theatre.

c/o "Siam Observer"

Amily: "A. B."

### CHOICE

# Californian

# Apples

**Excelsior Cold Storage** 

Teleph.No. 239

## Of Importance

### Sportsmen.

We have just unpacked a consignment of:-

The Latest Style Suspensory Bandages

Specially imported for the use of Sportsmen.

This Consignment also includes

Soaps, Perfumes, Toilet Requisites &c.

of the best Quality. Harrogate Aperient Water, An aperient better than Apenta Water. THE APOTHECARIES' HALL. FORD-THE UNIVERSAL CAR-FORD

VALUE

**VALUE** 

The Ford is not only the least expensive car to buy, but it is the greatest Autoobbile Value in the World.

It is only Ford methods of manufacture and Ford quantity production that allows e sale of a cut so perfectly boilt as the Frd at the Ford Price! And the makers

BIG REDUCTION In the Ford Price It is now only TCS. 2300!! No Waiting Immediate delivery from stock at

THE BANGKOK DOCK MOTOR GARAGE.

## Paknam Railway Company Limited.

			TEME	TABLE.					
PAKNAM—BANGKOK.    Prain No.   Stations.   Train No.   Stations.   1 2 3 4     2 3 4   2 3 4     2 3 4     2 3 4     2 3 4     2 3 4     2 3 4     2 3 4     2 3 4     2 3 4     2 3 4     2 3 4     2 3 4     2 3 4   2 3 4   2 3 4     2 3 4									
Stations.		l'rain	No.	Station	٠.		Trai	n No.	-
	1	2	3 4			1	2	3	4
	a.m.	a.m.	p.m. p.m			a. nı.	a.m.	p.m.	р <b>.н</b> і.
Paknam D	ер. 6.30	9.30	12.45 3.43	Bangkok	Dep.	7.45	10.45	2.00	5.00
*Maha Wong	,, 6.35	9.35	12.50 3.50	Sala Deng	,,	7.52	10.52	2.07	5.07
	6.10	a ta	1955 958	Klong Toi	,,	8.00	11.00	2.15	5.15
				Ban Kluci	••	8.05	11.05	2.20	5.20
				Prakonong	,,	8.10	11.10	2.25	5.25
	•			Bangdjak	**	3.15	11.15	2.30	<b>5.3</b> 0
				*Bangna	••	8.20	11.20	2.35	5.35
. •				Samrong	,,	8.25	11.25	. '	
<b>A</b> 12 1 2 1 2 1				Chorakhe	,,	8.30	11.30	2.45	5.45
				Pan Nang				!!!	
	- ,	10.15	1.30 4.30					2.50	
		10.23		Maha Won:					
Bangkok Ar	r. 7.3	10.30	1.45 1.43	Paknam 2	۱rr.	8.45	11.45	3.00	6.00

Trains stop only at the request of passengers. Trains may leave intermediate stations 5 minutesore the stated time



FOR FOUR NIGHTS ONLY

From Saturday, the 23rd to Tuesday, the 26th inst.

Pathe's Greatest Comedy Serial

The New Adventures of

5. "The Lilac Splash" 216. "A Trap for Trapp" 21

The Latest Charlie Chaplin 2. Parts Charlie's Elopement 2 Parts

Full of fun, rollicking, robust and hilarious incidents. Echson Comedy Drama

2 Parts The Drama in Heyville 2 Parts THE LATEST OFFICIAL WAR NEWS.

J. RUFUS LINGFO

### **BRAND** BEAR

NATURAL SWISS MILK.

Guaranteed Purity and highest Standard. Trying it means adopting it.



From leading Stores

AND

Dispensaries.



fighting ensued, in which we were completely successful. The enemy was dispersed and thrown back with heavy

We improved our position north of Mouquet Farm. Our artillery was active and caused another conflagration of the enemy ammunition dump at Grande Court. Aviators continued a successful attack on the enemy communications and destroyed another enemy machine. Three of our machines are missing.

South of the Ancre the enemy are counter-attacking our new positions, particularly in the direction of less Boenfs and north Flers, where they suffered heavily. We have improved our position north of Mouquet Farm and taken prisoner 6 officers and 243 men.

### Britain's New Monsters.

The great topic is our new armoured cars which are veritable mobile turrets. which seem to afford a solution of the problem of dealing with machine

German prisoners admit the sight of these weird monsters creeping towards them spitting fire was a most demoralising experience. The whole tone of the prisoners is one of great depreswas spent and the previous days innetivity lulled them into a false security.

It is stated the chief work of the new heavy armoured cars mentioned by General Haig is to locate and destroy German machine guns prior to our infantry advance. This should considerably reduce our casualties, a large percentage of which are due to machineguns. No details of the cars are published but it is pointed out that no vehicle on ordinary wheels would be able to traverse the shed-torn, roadless, trench-intersected wilderness.

London, Sept. 18.-An account from British Headquarters in France particluarises the battle of Sept. 15th and 16th. The attack extended from Leuze Wood to Pozieres. The enemy's positions were most formidable and included a triple line of entrenchments, connected by strong subsidiary trenches, and also protected advanced p sitions containing machine-guns. while four miles behind was a fourth mine-line of trenches. The defence was supported by a thousand guns.

Our infantry, accompanied by heavy armoured cars, advanced and carried the front enemy line everywhere, except at two points. These were neglected temporarily; though one later was taken. Flers was captured and chines are missing. then Martinpuich and Courcelette.

The positions gained enable cur heavy artillery to play on the enemy. Armoured cars and vans knocked out the machine guns and caused indescribable demoralisation.

Counter-attacks were repulsed and

blow the British have yet dealt the enemy, especially in moral. Since July the British have engaged thirty five German divisions of whom twentynine were defeated and withdrawn exhausted.

The foregoing is official. Reuter's correspondent at headquarters says that a feature of the fighting on the days mentione was the colossal losses of the enemy, which were undoubtedly a record for a battle of similar duration. The enemy dead were observed on a wide front and on Friday evening outnumbered the British by eight to one. Whole trenches were literally paved with corpses.

The general situation is unchanged. A minor attack upon elements of the enemy trenches east of Courcelette was entirely successful. Our lines advanced appreciably here. The enemy entered one of our trenches west of Mouquet. Farm under cover of heavy shelling, but were immediately driven out with

We have taken a further portion of an enemy trench system south of Thiepval.

The enemy heavily shelled various sion. They were told our offensive parts of our line at intervals during the

### Another Advance.

London, Sept. 19 .- Sir Douglas Haig says that south of the Ancre we made another important advance to day. A strongly fortified German work between Bonleaux Wood and Girchy, styled the Quadrilateral, which had hitherto resisted our efforts, fell completely into our hands resulting in the advance of our line to a depth of a thousand yards on a front of a mile Seven machine guns and numerous prisoners were taken. This was a most successful operation.

The enemy counter-attacks north of Flers were driven back with loss, and we progressed. Hostile troops massing for counter-attack at Les Boeufs and Morval were caught by our artillery and dispersed.

The following additional guns have been captured since Sept. 18. five heavy howitzers, two field guns, three heavy and three light trench mortars, a number of machine-guns.

Ten German officers and 500 men have been captured in the last twentyfour hours.

There was considerable aerial activity yesterday. Several enemy machines. were driven down. Four of our ma-

Paris, Sept. 15.—Two German acroplanes were brought down. Our air squadrons boy hed the railway stations of Nantillais, Villierscarbonel and Horgny, causing serious damage.

The Germans made three violent

results are held to be the most impor- attacks south of Deniecourt. The losstant and probably the most effective es of the Tenth Ersatz division and the 120th German reserve regiment at Verny visterday were enormous. Two battalions of the 38th regiment of the 11th division were almost annihilated.

Paris, Sept. 19.—The communique says that French attack north of the Somme captured a cluster of trenches two hundred yards south of Combles. Desperate fighting continues at Deniecourt. South of the Somme the French. after capturing a village and its last defenders, advanced a kilometre south. wards in the direction of Ablancourt.

Simultaneous operations captured a trench west of Horgny and expelled the enemy from three small woods southeast of Deniecourt and occupied several trenches southwest. Over 1,600 unwounded prisoners have to the present been counted as the result of two days fighting in this sector, including twenty-five officers.

Reciprocal artillery took place in Champagne.

The French on the left of the Mease captured a trench on the suthern slopes of Morthomme.

### How to Grow Fit.

Are you one of the many 1 coule who complain of being "run down". Are your muscles flat by and your nerves "on-edge"? Do you feel greatly depressed and are you resiless at mights and unrefreshed by sleep? Do you find yourself exhausted and trembling after any mental and physical exertionwith a dull pain in your back? If so, you are feeling the protest of nerves that are weak and in distress. Your nerves are not receiving full nourishment because your blood is too poor to perform its duty. You need Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, because they create new, strong blood that imparts "tone" to weak nerves. Remember this important fact, and begin taking these pills to day, for delay may result in Nervous Breakdown.

New strength, Pure Blood, and Sound Nerves follow the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, which as a nerve and blood tonic have achieved thousands of cures of General Weakness, Neuralgia, Neurasthenia and Nervous disorders. You can obtain them of dealers; but for your health's sake never try the substitutes sometimes offered. The British Dispensary, Bangkok, sole wholesale agents for Siam. Price one bottle Tics. 2-25 or 6 bottles Tics.

### Siam Observer Special War Edition

Subscription Tcs. 4 per mensem.

### MOTOR BOAT CO., LTD. MENAM

TIME TABLE.

LINE 1 -BANGKABUE TO BANG QUANG & MUANG NAWN. Boats leave Bangkabue to Bang Quang, Muang Nawn & Pakret. a.m. 7.00, 8.00, 9.00, 10.00, 11.00, 12.10. p.m. 1, 1.30, 2.30, 3.10, 3.50, 4.40, 5.30. daily.

Bangkabue to Samkuk ... 2.30 p.m. daily. LINE 2-TANON TOK TO PAKLAT in connection with Paklat Tram Cars Thahin Boats leave Tanon Tok every full and half hour from 6.30 a.m to 7.30 p.m After 7.30 when sufficient passengers.

LINE 3—THA CHANG WANG LUANG TO KLONG BANGKOK NOI.

Boats leave Tha Chang warg Luang landing a.m. 7.30, 8.30, 9.30, 10.30 11.30, and p.m. 1.00, 2.30, 3.30 4.30, and 5.30. daily.

LINE 4—KLONG SAMRONG LOCK TO BANG HIA.

Boats leave the Lock in connection with the Paknam Bailway train 10.45 a.m. from Bangkok.

### ROYAL STATE RAILWAYS.

(Broad Gauge Lines.) TIME TABLE In force from 1st April, 1916.

			THE I	- OFCO 1	()	Ay April,	1010.			in a great gritt	
Bangkok Ayuthia	Dep.		a.m. 9.48 11.41	p.m. 1.25 3.33	p.m. 3.33 5.45	Lampang	Dep.			a.m.	a.m 7.33 p.m
Ban Phaji	Arr.	9,47	p.m. 12.20	4.24	6.30	Den Chai Tha Sao Utaradit	33 93 37	A 4 4	***	7.1 7.18 8.16	12.38 $2.21$ $2.40$ $3.26$
Ban Phaji Lopburi Chengket	Arr	9.57 11.5 p.m.	p.m. 12.37 1.55 3.38	p.m. 4.30 5.48	a.m. 7.25	Ban Dara Sawa'loke Ban Dara	Dep.	***		a.m. 7.— 8.1	p.m. 2.10 3.11
Pak'poh Pak'poh Pitsa'loke	Arr. Dep.	2.17 p.m. 2.26 6.	a.m. 6.30 11.5		9.54	Ban Dara Pitsa'toke			***	a.m. 8.24 10.43	p.m 3,3; 5,3(
Pitsa'loke Ban Dara	Dep.	a.m. 7,4 9.5	p.m. 2.2 4.18			Pitsa loke Pak'poh	Dep. Arr.	***	• • •	p.m. 1.45 6.20	a.m 7.— 10.3
Ban Dara S'kajoke	Dep.	a.m. 9.20 10.21	p.m. 4.40 5.41	•••		Pak'poh	Dер.	p.m. 3.52	a.m.	a.m. 7.20	a.m 10.4. p.m
Ban Dara Utaradit Tha Sao	Dep.	10.6 10.15	p.m. 4.26 5.29 5.38	***		Chengket Lopburi Ban Phaj	Dep.	6.21	7.10 8.30	9.22 11.6 p.m. 12.21	12.2 1.5 3.4
Den Chai Lampang	"	11.57 p.m. 4.52				Korat Lat Bua K	Dep. ao Ar	p.m. 3.57 5.55	a.in.	_	p.n.
Ban Phaji Gengkoi Lat Bua K	Arr			p.m. 4.41 5.51		Gengkoi Ban Phaj	Dep.		8.22	p.m. 12.29	2.59
Korat :	Dep	 a.m.	4,2 6.8		3, 2 10.32 p.m.	Ban Phaji Ayuthia Bangkok	73-	a.m. 6.27 7.13 9.28	a.m. 8.37 9.25 11.35	12.44 1.23	3.1
Bangkok Petrieu	Dep. Arr.	7.45			3.50	Petrieu	·' .	a.m. 7.50 9.39			p.n 3.5: 5.4:
	# · · · <u>/</u>									4	. :.

# A LIGHT

Refreshing

# DRINK

FOR ALL

Seasons



# DON'T FORGET

TO ASK

FOR THE

RED



IT'S

# ULGILICULU

LIVUIY WILCIC.